

## Counting for Dollars: Virginia

### Federal Assistance Programs that Distributed Funds in the State of Virginia on the Basis of Census-Related Statistics, Fiscal Year 2008

This table lists federal assistance programs that relied on census-related statistics to distribute grants, direct payments, and loans in the state of Virginia in Fiscal Year 2008. For an in-depth analysis of the use of census-related statistics in federal funds distribution, please see “Counting for Dollars: The Role of the Decennial Census in the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds” at [www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars). Tables for the nation, states, the 100 largest metros, and the 200 largest counties are available as well.

Total Program Expenditures: \$6,693,276,298  
 Per Capita Expenditures: \$861.53

OMB Budget Function Summary

<u>Budget Function</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Share of Total</u>
050 - National Defense	\$224,480	0.0%
270 - Energy	\$43,205,000	0.6%
300 - Natural Resources and Environment	\$8,870,564	0.1%
350 - Agriculture	\$4,901,957	0.1%
370 - Commerce and Housing Credit	\$254,062,205	3.8%
400 - Transportation	\$1,081,773,550	16.2%
450 - Community and Regional Development	\$201,432,680	3.0%
500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	\$934,675,362	14.0%
550 - Health	\$3,059,797,321	45.7%
600 - Income Security	\$973,596,978	14.5%
700 - Veterans Benefits and Services	\$1,701,000	0.0%
750 - Administration of Justice	\$10,315,191	0.2%
800 - General Government	\$2,342,000	0.0%
999 - Multiple Functions	\$116,378,010	1.7%



CFDA #                      Program Name                      Department                      Program Expenditures

**370 - Commerce and Housing Credit**                      **Total Expenditures:**     \$254,062,205

10.410	Very Low to Moderate Income Housing Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$220,742,864
14.157	Supportive Housing for the Elderly	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$20,184,395
10.500	Cooperative Extension Service (Smith-Lever Act)	Department of Agriculture	\$7,641,760
14.197	Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act (Mark to Market)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$3,533,735
59.037	Small Business Development Center	Small Business Administration	\$2,271,073
10.415	Rural Rental Housing Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$2,010,000
10.417	Very Low-Income Housing Repair Loans and Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$1,711,499
10.447	The Rural Development (RD) Multi-Family Housing Revitalization Demonstration Program (MPR)	Department of Agriculture	\$1,427,346
14.181	Supportive Housing for Persons With Disabilities	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$1,151,708
14.103	Interest Reduction Payments_Rental and Cooperative Housing for Lower Income Families	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$6,612,175)

**400 - Transportation**                      **Total Expenditures:**     \$1,081,773,550

20.205	Highway Planning and Construction (Federal-Aid Highway Program)	Department of Transportation	\$833,795,604
20.500	Federal Transit_Capital Investment Grants (Fixed Guideway Modernization Bus and Bus Facilities New Starts)	Department of Transportation	\$139,672,819
20.507	Federal Transit_Formula Grants	Department of Transportation	\$82,471,891
20.509	Formula Grants for Other Than Urbanized Areas	Department of Transportation	\$11,941,419
20.600	State and Community Highway Safety	Department of Transportation	\$4,771,851
20.513	Capital Assistance Program for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities	Department of Transportation	\$2,832,364
20.505	Federal Transit_Metropolitan Planning Grants	Department of Transportation	\$2,424,983

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
20.516	Job Access_Reverse Commute	Department of Transportation	\$2,159,633
20.521	New Freedom Program	Department of Transportation	\$1,702,986

**450 - Community and Regional Development**

**Total Expenditures: \$201,432,680**

10.760	Water and Waste Disposal Systems for Rural Communities	Department of Agriculture	\$47,212,200
14.218	Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$40,786,352
10.886	Rural Broadband Access Loans and Loan Guarantees	Department of Agriculture	\$37,973,000
10.766	Community Facilities Loans and Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$29,983,307
14.228	Community Development Block Grants/State's Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$19,247,912
10.768	Business and Industry Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$13,346,420
23.002	Appalachian Area Development	Appalachian Regional Commission	\$3,778,112
11.307	Economic Adjustment Assistance	Department of Commerce	\$3,663,401
10.769	Rural Business Enterprise Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$1,479,005
11.300	Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities	Department of Commerce	\$1,250,000
11.303	Economic Development - Technical Assistance	Department of Commerce	\$840,000
11.302	Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations	Department of Commerce	\$602,000
14.900	Lead-Based Paint Hazard Control in Privately-Owned Housing	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$489,476
23.009	Appalachian Local Development District Assistance	Appalachian Regional Commission	\$453,000
10.771	Rural Cooperative Development Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$228,500
97.047	Pre-Disaster Mitigation	Department of Homeland Security	\$100,000

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
14.905	Lead Hazard Reduction Demonstration Grant Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$2)
14.227	Community Development Block Grants/Technical Assistance Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$3)

**500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services**

**Total Expenditures: \$934,675,362**

84.027	Special Education Grants to States	Department of Education	\$267,684,103
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$132,753,036
17.235	Senior Community Service Employment Program	Department of Labor	\$106,491,074
93.600	Head Start	Department of Health and Human Services	\$93,832,175
84.126	Rehabilitation Services_Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States	Department of Education	\$65,287,000
84.367	Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	Department of Education	\$52,503,196
93.667	Social Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$43,154,523
84.048	Vocational Education Basic Grants to States	Department of Education	\$25,221,860
93.045	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part C_Nutrition Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$13,425,188
84.002	Adult Education_State Grant Program	Department of Education	\$12,665,365
84.365	English Language Acquisition Grants	Department of Education	\$11,992,523
84.181	Special Education_Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities	Department of Education	\$10,243,859
17.259	WIA Youth Activities	Department of Labor	\$9,183,443
84.173	Special Education_Preschool Grants	Department of Education	\$8,983,286
84.369	Grants for State Assessments and Related Activities	Department of Education	\$8,819,272
17.258	WIA Adult Program	Department of Labor	\$8,554,388

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
93.044	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part B_Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	Department of Health and Human Services	\$7,867,241
84.357	Reading First State Grants	Department of Education	\$6,511,802
93.645	Child Welfare Services_State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$6,394,549
17.260	WIA Dislocated Workers	Department of Labor	\$6,038,389
84.186	Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities_State Grants	Department of Education	\$5,429,816
84.318	Education Technology State Grants	Department of Education	\$4,250,262
45.310	Grants to States	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$3,872,179
93.052	National Family Caregiver Support	Department of Health and Human Services	\$3,370,511
94.006	AmeriCorps	Corporation for National and Community Service	\$2,611,409
84.243	Tech-Prep Education	Department of Education	\$2,417,794
93.630	Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$2,248,778
93.671	Family Violence Prevention and Services/Grants for Battered Women's Shelters_Grants to States and Indian Tribes	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,963,056
84.358	Rural Education	Department of Education	\$1,810,796
84.213	Even Start_State Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$1,011,321
84.378	College Access Challenge Grant Program	Department of Education	\$1,010,007
93.623	Basic Center Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$979,450
84.185	Byrd Honors Scholarships	Department of Education	\$960,000
45.025	Promotion of the Arts_Partnership Agreements	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$719,100
93.586	State Court Improvement Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$676,483

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
45.129	Promotion of the Humanities_Federal/State Partnership	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$656,400
93.590	Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$639,370
93.669	Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$622,041
93.043	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part D_Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$484,934
93.042	Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 2_Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals	Department of Health and Human Services	\$363,575
17.265	Native American Employment and Training	Department of Labor	\$242,655
84.187	Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities	Department of Education	\$133,505
17.270	Reintegration of Ex-Offenders	Department of Labor	\$130,434
93.041	Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 3_Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation	Department of Health and Human Services	\$117,634
84.169	Independent Living_State Grants	Department of Education	\$88,440
93.618	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities-Grants for Protection and Advocacy Systems	Department of Health and Human Services	\$84,759
84.240	Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights	Department of Education	\$65,128
84.161	Rehabilitation Services_Client Assistance Program	Department of Education	\$51,962
93.617	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities_Grants to States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$43,291
11.554	Low-Power Television and Translator Digital-To-Analog Conversion	Department of Commerce	\$14,000

**550 - Health**

**Total Expenditures: \$3,059,797,321**

93.778	Medical Assistance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$2,889,619,807
93.767	State Children's Insurance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$90,338,632
93.959	Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	Department of Health and Human Services	\$42,940,170

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
93.994	Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$12,345,316
93.958	Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$10,237,516
93.914	HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$5,006,963
93.791	Money Follows the Person Rebalancing Demonstration	Department of Health and Human Services	\$3,871,653
93.991	Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$2,249,425
93.150	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,145,000
93.138	Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	Department of Health and Human Services	\$635,959
93.912	Rural Health Care Services Outreach and Rural Health Network Development Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$560,527
93.241	State Rural Hospital Flexibility Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$336,226
93.301	Small Rural Hospital Improvement Grant Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$209,067
93.913	Grants to States for Operation of Offices of Rural Health	Department of Health and Human Services	\$147,700
93.760	Rural PACE (Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly) Provider Grant Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$107,136
93.267	State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$54,762
93.223	Development and Coordination of Rural Health Services	Department of Health and Human Services	(\$4,269)
93.155	Rural Health Research Centers	Department of Health and Human Services	(\$4,269)

**600 - Income Security**

**Total Expenditures:** \$973,596,978

14.871	Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$308,006,861
10.557	Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC Program)	Department of Agriculture	\$100,552,755
14.195	Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based Section 8)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$90,597,346

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
93.658	Foster Care_Title IV-E	Department of Health and Human Services	\$76,086,448
14.850	Public and Indian Housing	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$71,459,273
93.596	Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund	Department of Health and Human Services	\$62,458,005
14.872	Public Housing Capital Fund	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$51,087,429
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$43,433,870
93.575	Child Care and Development Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$39,282,853
10.558	Child and Adult Care Food Program	Department of Agriculture	\$33,267,823
14.239	HOME Investment Partnerships Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$31,117,704
93.659	Adoption Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$19,669,976
14.231	Emergency Shelter Grants Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$19,392,961
10.427	Rural Rental Assistance Payments	Department of Agriculture	\$13,431,708
14.879	Mainstream Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$3,173,613
10.569	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)	Department of Agriculture	\$2,422,124
14.856	Lower Income Housing Assistance Program_Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$2,353,135
17.274	YOUTHBUILD	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$2,141,361
14.241	Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$1,574,000
10.568	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs)	Department of Agriculture	\$1,034,729
97.024	Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	Department of Homeland Security	\$986,057
10.433	Rural Housing Preservation Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$213,872

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
14.243	Opportunities for Youth_Youthbuild Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$1)
93.571	Community Services Block Grant Formula and Discretionary Awards Community Food and Nutrition Programs	Department of Health and Human Services	(\$84)
14.867	Indian Housing Block Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$146,840)

**700 - Veterans Benefits and Services** **Total Expenditures:** \$1,701,000

17.801	Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program (DVOP)	Department of Labor	\$1,701,000
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**750 - Administration of Justice** **Total Expenditures:** \$10,315,191

16.575	Crime Victim Assistance	Department of Justice	\$7,593,636
16.540	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention_Allocation to States	Department of Justice	\$2,097,966
16.609	Community Prosecution and Project Safe Neighborhoods	Department of Justice	\$1,645,146
16.523	Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grants	Department of Justice	\$960,122
93.643	Children's Justice Grants to States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$393,883
16.742	Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program	Department of Justice	\$372,602
16.548	Title V_Delinquency Prevention Program	Department of Justice	\$27,954
16.588	Violence Against Women Formula Grants	Department of Justice	(\$79,776)
16.579	Edward Byrne Memorial Formula Grant Program	Department of Justice	(\$2,696,342)

**800 - General Government** **Total Expenditures:** \$2,342,000

15.226	Payments in Lieu of Taxes	Department of the Interior	\$2,342,000
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Notes:

This table was prepared for the Counting for Dollars Project at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program ([www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars)). It was generated by a database of federal domestic assistance programs that used census-related datasets in Fiscal Year (FY) 2008 to:

- determine the eligibility of applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
- geographically allocate **all or some** program funds by formula and/or
- score applications for project funding

Census-related datasets include:

- the Census Bureau's Census 2000, annual Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, and list of Urbanized Areas
- Per Capita Income (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Area Median Income and Fair Market Rents (Department of Housing and Urban Development), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and statistical area delineations (Office of Management and Budget)

Programs that rely on census-related data were identified through a review of the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance ([www.cfda.gov](http://www.cfda.gov)), federal law and regulation, administrative materials, and, as necessary, communication with program personnel. The distribution of funds by geography was drawn from the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) ([www.census.gov/govs/cffr/](http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/)). Programs were assigned to OMB budget function codes on the basis of information found in Appendix III of the CFDA print edition. FY2008 is the latest year for which CFFR data are available.

At times, program funds were deobligated for a given geography if, for example, program costs were less than were anticipated. If a program had a net deobligation in FY2008, expenditures for that program appear as negative. Negative numbers appear in parentheses.

Cautions:

- For each program listed in the table, the dollar amount is the **total** expenditure as provided by the CFFR. Spending figures on only that portion distributed on the basis of census-related data are not fully available. Hence, figures from the table should be cited with care and clarity. (Note: Nationally, at least 90 percent of funds spent by census-guided programs were in fact distributed on the basis of census-related data.)
- A per capita expenditure estimate is provided only to allow comparisons among geographic areas. It is not intended to suggest that the funding total will increase by the per capita estimate for each additional person counted in the census.