

Counting for Dollars: Pennsylvania

Federal Assistance Programs that Distributed Funds in the State of Pennsylvania on the Basis of Census-Related Statistics, Fiscal Year 2008

This table lists federal assistance programs that relied on census-related statistics to distribute grants, direct payments, and loans in the state of Pennsylvania in Fiscal Year 2008. For an in-depth analysis of the use of census-related statistics in federal funds distribution, please see “Counting for Dollars: The Role of the Decennial Census in the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds” at www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars. Tables for the nation, states, the 100 largest metros, and the 200 largest counties are available as well.

Total Program Expenditures: \$16,416,111,034
Per Capita Expenditures: \$1,318.75

OMB Budget Function Summary

<u>Budget Function</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Share of Total</u>
050 - National Defense	\$206,287	0.0%
270 - Energy	\$1,336,000	0.0%
300 - Natural Resources and Environment	\$18,262,262	0.1%
350 - Agriculture	\$4,727,008	0.0%
370 - Commerce and Housing Credit	\$227,839,684	1.4%
400 - Transportation	\$2,008,688,670	12.2%
450 - Community and Regional Development	\$486,468,706	3.0%
500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	\$1,487,969,376	9.1%
550 - Health	\$9,639,525,178	58.7%
600 - Income Security	\$2,217,861,669	13.5%
700 - Veterans Benefits and Services	\$3,150,000	0.0%
750 - Administration of Justice	\$16,789,773	0.1%
800 - General Government	\$325,000	0.0%
999 - Multiple Functions	\$302,961,421	1.8%

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
20.600	State and Community Highway Safety	Department of Transportation	\$8,222,136
20.516	Job Access_Reverse Commute	Department of Transportation	\$6,550,470
20.521	New Freedom Program	Department of Transportation	\$3,785,108
20.505	Federal Transit_Metropolitan Planning Grants	Department of Transportation	\$3,588,245

450 - Community and Regional Development

Total Expenditures: \$486,468,706

14.218	Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$223,536,227
10.760	Water and Waste Disposal Systems for Rural Communities	Department of Agriculture	\$138,951,900
14.228	Community Development Block Grants/State's Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$45,834,505
10.768	Business and Industry Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$28,286,250
10.766	Community Facilities Loans and Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$17,828,892
14.246	Community Development Block Grants/Brownfields Economic Development Initiative	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$9,479,999
11.300	Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities	Department of Commerce	\$5,361,473
14.905	Lead Hazard Reduction Demonstration Grant Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$5,154,488
23.002	Appalachian Area Development	Appalachian Regional Commission	\$4,904,178
11.307	Economic Adjustment Assistance	Department of Commerce	\$2,420,000
10.769	Rural Business Enterprise Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$1,899,760
10.767	Intermediary Relending Program	Department of Agriculture	\$1,000,000
23.009	Appalachian Local Development District Assistance	Appalachian Regional Commission	\$693,000
11.302	Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations	Department of Commerce	\$450,600

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
10.762	Solid Waste Management Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$399,900
10.771	Rural Cooperative Development Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$331,805
11.303	Economic Development - Technical Assistance	Department of Commerce	\$225,000
10.773	Rural Business Opportunity Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$100,000
97.047	Pre-Disaster Mitigation	Department of Homeland Security	(\$389,271)

500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services

Total Expenditures: \$1,487,969,376

84.027	Special Education Grants to States	Department of Education	\$405,950,138
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$319,798,543
93.600	Head Start	Department of Health and Human Services	\$218,973,709
84.367	Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	Department of Education	\$115,223,435
93.667	Social Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$70,244,306
84.048	Vocational Education Basic Grants to States	Department of Education	\$45,000,763
17.259	WIA Youth Activities	Department of Labor	\$31,481,735
93.045	Special Programs for the Aging_ Title III, Part C_ Nutrition Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$30,499,330
17.260	WIA Dislocated Workers	Department of Labor	\$30,439,607
17.258	WIA Adult Program	Department of Labor	\$29,539,315
84.002	Adult Education_State Grant Program	Department of Education	\$20,088,226
93.044	Special Programs for the Aging_ Title III, Part B_ Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	Department of Health and Human Services	\$17,885,163
84.181	Special Education_Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities	Department of Education	\$14,235,768

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
84.173	Special Education_Preschool Grants	Department of Education	\$13,749,342
84.357	Reading First State Grants	Department of Education	\$12,963,676
84.369	Grants for State Assessments and Related Activities	Department of Education	\$12,151,657
84.186	Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities_State Grants	Department of Education	\$11,462,580
84.365	English Language Acquisition Grants	Department of Education	\$11,325,615
94.006	AmeriCorps	Corporation for National and Community Service	\$11,265,711
93.645	Child Welfare Services_State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$10,544,273
84.318	Education Technology State Grants	Department of Education	\$10,453,630
93.052	National Family Caregiver Support	Department of Health and Human Services	\$7,264,523
17.235	Senior Community Service Employment Program	Department of Labor	\$5,400,352
93.630	Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$4,497,948
84.243	Tech-Prep Education	Department of Education	\$4,235,352
93.671	Family Violence Prevention and Services/Grants for Battered Women's Shelters_Grants to States and Indian Tribes	Department of Health and Human Services	\$2,818,699
84.213	Even Start_State Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$2,487,370
84.378	College Access Challenge Grant Program	Department of Education	\$2,105,061
84.185	Byrd Honors Scholarships	Department of Education	\$1,537,500
93.623	Basic Center Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,422,480
45.310	Grants to States	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$1,358,000
84.358	Rural Education	Department of Education	\$1,338,166

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
84.364	Literacy through School Libraries	Department of Education	\$1,046,858
93.043	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part D_Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,018,559
93.590	Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,006,390
93.669	Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$939,492
45.025	Promotion of the Arts_Partnership Agreements	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$926,600
17.265	Native American Employment and Training	Department of Labor	\$898,825
93.586	State Court Improvement Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$875,920
45.129	Promotion of the Humanities_Federal/State Partnership	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$860,550
93.042	Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 2_Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals	Department of Health and Human Services	\$727,991
17.270	Reintegration of Ex-Offenders	Department of Labor	\$684,049
93.617	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities_Grants to States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$308,148
93.041	Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 3_Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation	Department of Health and Human Services	\$242,944
84.187	Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities	Department of Education	\$217,311
84.169	Independent Living_State Grants	Department of Education	\$143,957
93.618	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities-Grants for Protection and Advocacy Systems	Department of Health and Human Services	\$139,217
84.240	Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights	Department of Education	\$106,012
84.161	Rehabilitation Services_Client Assistance Program	Department of Education	\$84,580

550 - Health

Total Expenditures: \$9,639,525,178

93.778	Medical Assistance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$9,321,001,320
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<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
93.767	State Children's Insurance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$168,758,146
93.959	Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	Department of Health and Human Services	\$58,884,025
93.914	HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$24,455,288
93.994	Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$24,301,211
93.958	Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$15,066,833
93.793	Medicaid Transformation Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$9,622,644
93.791	Money Follows the Person Rebalancing Demonstration	Department of Health and Human Services	\$7,551,012
93.991	Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$4,757,441
93.150	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,979,269
93.138	Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,082,602
93.760	Rural PACE (Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly) Provider Grant Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,071,434
93.241	State Rural Hospital Flexibility Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$360,116
93.301	Small Rural Hospital Improvement Grant Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$183,084
93.913	Grants to States for Operation of Offices of Rural Health	Department of Health and Human Services	\$147,700
93.912	Rural Health Care Services Outreach and Rural Health Network Development Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$140,879
93.259	Rural Access to Emergency Devices Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$96,295
93.267	State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$65,879

600 - Income Security

Total Expenditures: \$2,217,861,669

14.871	Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$535,388,178
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<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
14.850	Public and Indian Housing	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$274,181,484
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$191,716,653
14.195	Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based Section 8)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$183,718,759
93.658	Foster Care_Title IV-E	Department of Health and Human Services	\$181,004,341
10.557	Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC Program)	Department of Agriculture	\$171,734,133
14.872	Public Housing Capital Fund	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$168,480,508
93.596	Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund	Department of Health and Human Services	\$117,228,226
14.239	HOME Investment Partnerships Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$84,613,294
10.558	Child and Adult Care Food Program	Department of Agriculture	\$74,120,422
14.231	Emergency Shelter Grants Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$66,708,510
93.575	Child Care and Development Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$62,013,241
93.659	Adoption Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$52,426,425
14.241	Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$16,021,000
10.427	Rural Rental Assistance Payments	Department of Agriculture	\$10,772,250
14.856	Lower Income Housing Assistance Program_Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$5,405,752
97.024	Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	Department of Homeland Security	\$5,120,394
10.569	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)	Department of Agriculture	\$4,849,588
10.438	Section 538 Rural Rental Housing Guaranteed Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$4,260,400
17.274	YOUTHBUILD	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$3,731,966

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
10.568	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs)	Department of Agriculture	\$1,876,992
14.879	Mainstream Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$1,138,528
10.420	Rural Self-Help Housing Technical Assistance	Department of Agriculture	\$658,551
14.149	Rent Supplements_Rental Housing for Lower Income Families	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$397,702
10.433	Rural Housing Preservation Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$296,445
14.866	Demolition and Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$964
14.867	Indian Housing Block Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$1,453)
93.571	Community Services Block Grant Formula and Discretionary Awards Community Food and Nutrition Programs	Department of Health and Human Services	(\$1,584)

700 - Veterans Benefits and Services

Total Expenditures: \$3,150,000

17.801	Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program (DVOP)	Department of Labor	\$3,150,000
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750 - Administration of Justice

Total Expenditures: \$16,789,773

16.575	Crime Victim Assistance	Department of Justice	\$12,012,798
16.540	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention_Allocation to States	Department of Justice	\$2,293,030
16.523	Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grants	Department of Justice	\$1,368,469
16.742	Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program	Department of Justice	\$622,128
16.609	Community Prosecution and Project Safe Neighborhoods	Department of Justice	\$447,595
16.548	Title V_Delinquency Prevention Program	Department of Justice	\$45,753

Notes:

This table was prepared for the Counting for Dollars Project at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program (www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars). It was generated by a database of federal domestic assistance programs that used census-related datasets in Fiscal Year (FY) 2008 to:

- determine the eligibility of applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
- geographically allocate **all or some** program funds by formula and/or
- score applications for project funding

Census-related datasets include:

- the Census Bureau's Census 2000, annual Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, and list of Urbanized Areas
- Per Capita Income (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Area Median Income and Fair Market Rents (Department of Housing and Urban Development), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and statistical area delineations (Office of Management and Budget)

Programs that rely on census-related data were identified through a review of the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance (www.cfda.gov), federal law and regulation, administrative materials, and, as necessary, communication with program personnel. The distribution of funds by geography was drawn from the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) (www.census.gov/govs/cffr/). Programs were assigned to OMB budget function codes on the basis of information found in Appendix III of the CFDA print edition. FY2008 is the latest year for which CFFR data are available.

At times, program funds were deobligated for a given geography if, for example, program costs were less than were anticipated. If a program had a net deobligation in FY2008, expenditures for that program appear as negative. Negative numbers appear in parentheses.

Cautions:

- For each program listed in the table, the dollar amount is the **total** expenditure as provided by the CFFR. Spending figures on only that portion distributed on the basis of census-related data are not fully available. Hence, figures from the table should be cited with care and clarity. (Note: Nationally, at least 90 percent of funds spent by census-guided programs were in fact distributed on the basis of census-related data.)
- A per capita expenditure estimate is provided only to allow comparisons among geographic areas. It is not intended to suggest that the funding total will increase by the per capita estimate for each additional person counted in the census.