

## Counting for Dollars: Massachusetts

Federal Assistance Programs that Distributed Funds in the State of Massachusetts on the Basis of Census-Related Statistics, Fiscal Year 2008

This table lists federal assistance programs that relied on census-related statistics to distribute grants, direct payments, and loans in the state of Massachusetts in Fiscal Year 2008. For an in-depth analysis of the use of census-related statistics in federal funds distribution, please see “Counting for Dollars: The Role of the Decennial Census in the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds” at [www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars). Tables for the nation, states, the 100 largest metros, and the 200 largest counties are available as well.

Total Program Expenditures: \$13,790,803,911  
Per Capita Expenditures: \$2,122.33

### OMB Budget Function Summary

<u>Budget Function</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Share of Total</u>
270 - Energy	\$742,752	0.0%
300 - Natural Resources and Environment	\$8,049,325	0.1%
350 - Agriculture	\$1,695,080	0.0%
370 - Commerce and Housing Credit	\$142,270,262	1.0%
400 - Transportation	\$930,262,795	6.7%
450 - Community and Regional Development	\$148,491,655	1.1%
500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	\$848,511,026	6.2%
550 - Health	\$9,406,192,310	68.2%
600 - Income Security	\$2,145,014,418	15.6%
700 - Veterans Benefits and Services	\$1,296,000	0.0%
750 - Administration of Justice	\$9,121,929	0.1%
800 - General Government	\$61,000	0.0%
999 - Multiple Functions	\$149,095,359	1.1%



<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
14.103	Interest Reduction Payments_Rental and Cooperative Housing for Lower Income Families	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$4,995,707
14.181	Supportive Housing for Persons With Disabilities	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$4,394,068
10.500	Cooperative Extension Service (Smith-Lever Act)	Department of Agriculture	\$2,436,357
59.037	Small Business Development Center	Small Business Administration	\$2,367,060
10.417	Very Low-Income Housing Repair Loans and Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$312,615

**400 - Transportation**

**Total Expenditures:** \$930,262,795

20.205	Highway Planning and Construction (Federal-Aid Highway Program)	Department of Transportation	\$590,688,214
20.507	Federal Transit_Formula Grants	Department of Transportation	\$178,124,914
20.500	Federal Transit_Capital Investment Grants (Fixed Guideway Modernization Bus and Bus Facilities New Starts)	Department of Transportation	\$135,068,263
20.513	Capital Assistance Program for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities	Department of Transportation	\$5,502,427
20.521	New Freedom Program	Department of Transportation	\$4,807,090
20.509	Formula Grants for Other Than Urbanized Areas	Department of Transportation	\$4,635,453
20.516	Job Access_Reverse Commute	Department of Transportation	\$4,444,597
20.600	State and Community Highway Safety	Department of Transportation	\$3,887,977
20.505	Federal Transit_Metropolitan Planning Grants	Department of Transportation	\$3,103,860

**450 - Community and Regional Development**

**Total Expenditures:** \$148,491,655

14.218	Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$69,760,872
14.228	Community Development Block Grants/State's Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$33,553,851

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
10.760	Water and Waste Disposal Systems for Rural Communities	Department of Agriculture	\$21,513,080
10.766	Community Facilities Loans and Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$8,565,643
11.300	Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities	Department of Commerce	\$4,500,000
10.768	Business and Industry Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$3,999,000
14.905	Lead Hazard Reduction Demonstration Grant Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$3,499,389
10.767	Intermediary Relending Program	Department of Agriculture	\$1,250,000
11.302	Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations	Department of Commerce	\$705,839
10.771	Rural Cooperative Development Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$479,836
10.769	Rural Business Enterprise Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$289,595
97.047	Pre-Disaster Mitigation	Department of Homeland Security	\$190,000
11.303	Economic Development - Technical Assistance	Department of Commerce	\$184,550

**500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services**

**Total Expenditures:** \$848,511,026

84.027	Special Education Grants to States	Department of Education	\$269,786,891
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$137,967,237
93.600	Head Start	Department of Health and Human Services	\$110,465,665
84.367	Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	Department of Education	\$51,793,550
84.126	Rehabilitation Services_Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States	Department of Education	\$38,993,000
93.667	Social Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$36,346,750

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
17.259	WIA Youth Activities	Department of Labor	\$21,105,254
94.006	AmeriCorps	Corporation for National and Community Service	\$18,842,773
84.048	Vocational Education Basic Grants to States	Department of Education	\$18,583,628
17.260	WIA Dislocated Workers	Department of Labor	\$17,859,933
17.258	WIA Adult Program	Department of Labor	\$15,608,691
93.045	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part C_Nutrition Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$13,860,704
84.365	English Language Acquisition Grants	Department of Education	\$11,645,852
84.002	Adult Education_State Grant Program	Department of Education	\$10,300,348
84.173	Special Education_Preschool Grants	Department of Education	\$9,735,466
93.044	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part B_Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	Department of Health and Human Services	\$8,271,451
84.369	Grants for State Assessments and Related Activities	Department of Education	\$7,698,993
84.181	Special Education_Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities	Department of Education	\$7,346,249
84.357	Reading First State Grants	Department of Education	\$5,482,686
84.186	Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities_State Grants	Department of Education	\$5,402,940
84.318	Education Technology State Grants	Department of Education	\$4,257,827
93.645	Child Welfare Services_State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$4,012,048
93.052	National Family Caregiver Support	Department of Health and Human Services	\$3,426,942
93.630	Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,978,230
17.235	Senior Community Service Employment Program	Department of Labor	\$1,948,539

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
45.025	Promotion of the Arts_Partnership Agreements	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$1,923,700
93.671	Family Violence Prevention and Services/Grants for Battered Women's Shelters_Grants to States and Indian Tribes	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,707,454
84.243	Tech-Prep Education	Department of Education	\$1,648,212
84.358	Rural Education	Department of Education	\$1,438,588
84.213	Even Start_State Educational Agencies	Department of Education	\$1,013,121
84.378	College Access Challenge Grant Program	Department of Education	\$879,879
93.623	Basic Center Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$857,471
84.185	Byrd Honors Scholarships	Department of Education	\$784,500
45.310	Grants to States	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$768,000
45.129	Promotion of the Humanities_Federal/State Partnership	National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities	\$626,300
93.590	Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$570,471
17.270	Reintegration of Ex-Offenders	Department of Labor	\$553,615
84.364	Literacy through School Libraries	Department of Education	\$531,216
93.669	Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$508,911
93.043	Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part D_Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$465,469
93.042	Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 2_Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals	Department of Health and Human Services	\$337,841
93.586	State Court Improvement Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$325,725
17.265	Native American Employment and Training	Department of Labor	\$200,916
93.617	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities_Grants to States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$181,164

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
84.187	Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities	Department of Education	\$112,444
93.041	Special Programs for the Aging_ Title VII, Chapter 3_Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation	Department of Health and Human Services	\$109,606
84.169	Independent Living_State Grants	Department of Education	\$74,488
93.618	Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities- Grants for Protection and Advocacy Systems	Department of Health and Human Services	\$71,669
84.240	Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights	Department of Education	\$54,854
84.161	Rehabilitation Services_Client Assistance Program	Department of Education	\$43,765

**550 - Health**

**Total Expenditures:** \$9,406,192,310

93.778	Medical Assistance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$9,052,926,240
93.767	State Children's Insurance Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$275,636,999
93.959	Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	Department of Health and Human Services	\$33,913,335
93.914	HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$14,027,340
93.994	Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$11,293,644
93.958	Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$7,889,898
93.793	Medicaid Transformation Grants	Department of Health and Human Services	\$4,078,741
93.991	Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$2,621,700
93.150	Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,261,720
93.791	Money Follows the Person Rebalancing Demonstration	Department of Health and Human Services	\$1,226,694
93.138	Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness	Department of Health and Human Services	\$502,230

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
93.241	State Rural Hospital Flexibility Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$293,729
93.193	Urban Indian Health Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$156,955
93.913	Grants to States for Operation of Offices of Rural Health	Department of Health and Human Services	\$147,700
93.301	Small Rural Hospital Improvement Grant Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$87,183
93.912	Rural Health Care Services Outreach and Rural Health Network Development Program	Department of Health and Human Services	\$75,000
93.267	State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services	Department of Health and Human Services	\$53,202

**600 - Income Security**

**Total Expenditures:** \$2,145,014,418

14.871	Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$777,673,847
14.195	Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based Section 8)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$431,803,206
14.850	Public and Indian Housing	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$142,851,982
93.568	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$126,467,222
93.558CF	TANF Contingency Fund	Department of Health and Human Services	\$91,874,223
10.557	Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC Program)	Department of Agriculture	\$88,431,706
93.596	Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund	Department of Health and Human Services	\$77,539,503
93.658	Foster Care_Title IV-E	Department of Health and Human Services	\$71,673,881
14.872	Public Housing Capital Fund	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$70,135,817
14.231	Emergency Shelter Grants Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$49,911,496
10.558	Child and Adult Care Food Program	Department of Agriculture	\$49,560,400

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
14.239	HOME Investment Partnerships Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$41,410,240
93.659	Adoption Assistance	Department of Health and Human Services	\$35,517,927
93.575	Child Care and Development Block Grant	Department of Health and Human Services	\$25,527,658
14.866	Demolition and Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$20,000,000
14.856	Lower Income Housing Assistance Program_Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$14,243,462
14.879	Mainstream Vouchers	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$10,762,706
14.241	Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$6,802,152
97.024	Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program	Department of Homeland Security	\$3,883,048
10.427	Rural Rental Assistance Payments	Department of Agriculture	\$3,537,630
17.274	YOUTHBUILD	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$3,050,892
10.569	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)	Department of Agriculture	\$2,121,168
10.438	Section 538 Rural Rental Housing Guaranteed Loans	Department of Agriculture	\$1,200,000
10.568	Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs)	Department of Agriculture	\$1,130,619
14.243	Opportunities for Youth_Youthbuild Program	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$699,998
14.867	Indian Housing Block Grants	Department of Housing and Urban Development	\$611,232
10.433	Rural Housing Preservation Grants	Department of Agriculture	\$63,759
93.571	Community Services Block Grant Formula and Discretionary Awards Community Food and Nutrition Programs	Department of Health and Human Services	(\$10,136)
14.149	Rent Supplements_Rental Housing for Lower Income Families	Department of Housing and Urban Development	(\$3,461,220)

CFDA #                      Program Name                      Department                      Program Expenditures

**700 - Veterans Benefits and Services**                      **Total Expenditures:**                      \$1,296,000

17.801	Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program (DVOP)	Department of Labor	\$1,296,000
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**750 - Administration of Justice**                      **Total Expenditures:**                      \$9,121,929

16.575	Crime Victim Assistance	Department of Justice	\$6,475,154
16.540	Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention_Allocation to States	Department of Justice	\$1,055,000
16.523	Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grants	Department of Justice	\$745,848
93.643	Children's Justice Grants to States	Department of Health and Human Services	\$332,604
16.742	Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program	Department of Justice	\$330,902
16.609	Community Prosecution and Project Safe Neighborhoods	Department of Justice	\$162,005
16.548	Title V_Delinquency Prevention Program	Department of Justice	\$48,360
16.579	Edward Byrne Memorial Formula Grant Program	Department of Justice	(\$2,830)
16.588	Violence Against Women Formula Grants	Department of Justice	(\$25,114)

**800 - General Government**                      **Total Expenditures:**                      \$61,000

15.226	Payments in Lieu of Taxes	Department of the Interior	\$61,000
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**999 - Multiple Functions**                      **Total Expenditures:**                      \$149,095,359

17.225	Unemployment Insurance	Department of Labor	\$80,609,220
97.067	Homeland Security Grant Program	Department of Homeland Security	\$32,340,859
17.207	Employment Service/Wagner-Peyser Funded Activities	Department of Labor	\$16,010,436

<u>CFDA #</u>	<u>Program Name</u>	<u>Department</u>	<u>Program Expenditures</u>
97.044	Assistance to Firefighters Grant	Department of Homeland Security	\$12,798,538
81.042	Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons	Department of Energy	\$6,517,890
17.266	Work Incentive Grants	Department of Labor	\$500,000
17.271	Work Opportunity Tax Credit Program (WOTC) and Welfare-to-Work Tax Credit (WtWTC)	Department of Labor	\$318,416

Notes:

This table was prepared for the Counting for Dollars Project at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program ([www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars)). It was generated by a database of federal domestic assistance programs that used census-related datasets in Fiscal Year (FY) 2008 to:

- determine the eligibility of applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
- geographically allocate **all or some** program funds by formula and/or
- score applications for project funding

Census-related datasets include:

- the Census Bureau's Census 2000, annual Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, and list of Urbanized Areas
- Per Capita Income (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Area Median Income and Fair Market Rents (Department of Housing and Urban Development), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and statistical area delineations (Office of Management and Budget)

Programs that rely on census-related data were identified through a review of the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance ([www.cfda.gov](http://www.cfda.gov)), federal law and regulation, administrative materials, and, as necessary, communication with program personnel. The distribution of funds by geography was drawn from the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) ([www.census.gov/govs/cffr/](http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/)). Programs were assigned to OMB budget function codes on the basis of information found in Appendix III of the CFDA print edition. FY2008 is the latest year for which CFFR data are available.

At times, program funds were deobligated for a given geography if, for example, program costs were less than were anticipated. If a program had a net deobligation in FY2008, expenditures for that program appear as negative. Negative numbers appear in parentheses.

Cautions:

- For each program listed in the table, the dollar amount is the **total** expenditure as provided by the CFFR. Spending figures on only that portion distributed on the basis of census-related data are not fully available. Hence, figures from the table should be cited with care and clarity. (Note: Nationally, at least 90 percent of funds spent by census-guided programs were in fact distributed on the basis of census-related data.)
- A per capita expenditure estimate is provided only to allow comparisons among geographic areas. It is not intended to suggest that the funding total will increase by the per capita estimate for each additional person counted in the census.