

Counting for Dollars: Colorado

Federal Assistance Programs that Distributed Funds in the State of Colorado on the Basis of Census-Related Statistics, Fiscal Year 2008

This table lists federal assistance programs that relied on census-related statistics to distribute grants, direct payments, and loans in the state of Colorado in Fiscal Year 2008. For an in-depth analysis of the use of census-related statistics in federal funds distribution, please see “Counting for Dollars: The Role of the Decennial Census in the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds” at www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars. Tables for the nation, states, the 100 largest metros, and the 200 largest counties are available as well.

Total Program Expenditures: \$4,397,439,027
Per Capita Expenditures: \$890.27

OMB Budget Function Summary

| <u>Budget Function</u> | <u>Expenditures</u> | <u>Share of Total</u> |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 270 - Energy | \$555,108 | 0.0% |
| 300 - Natural Resources and Environment | \$6,728,387 | 0.2% |
| 350 - Agriculture | \$2,072,776 | 0.0% |
| 370 - Commerce and Housing Credit | \$98,068,697 | 2.2% |
| 400 - Transportation | \$702,011,318 | 16.0% |
| 450 - Community and Regional Development | \$350,832,412 | 8.0% |
| 500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services | \$634,885,094 | 14.4% |
| 550 - Health | \$1,834,738,883 | 41.7% |
| 600 - Income Security | \$663,343,948 | 15.1% |
| 700 - Veterans Benefits and Services | \$1,110,000 | 0.0% |
| 750 - Administration of Justice | \$7,544,528 | 0.2% |
| 800 - General Government | \$17,601,000 | 0.4% |
| 999 - Multiple Functions | \$77,946,876 | 1.8% |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 14.157 | Supportive Housing for the Elderly | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$10,110,647 |
| 14.197 | Multifamily Assisted Housing Reform and Affordability Act (Mark to Market) | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$5,720,974 |
| 10.405 | Farm Labor Housing Loans and Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$3,000,000 |
| 10.500 | Cooperative Extension Service (Smith-Lever Act) | Department of Agriculture | \$2,690,653 |
| 59.037 | Small Business Development Center | Small Business Administration | \$1,319,253 |
| 14.181 | Supportive Housing for Persons With Disabilities | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$553,453 |
| 10.417 | Very Low-Income Housing Repair Loans and Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$432,052 |
| 10.447 | The Rural Development (RD) Multi-Family Housing Revitalization Demonstration Program (MPR) | Department of Agriculture | \$31,536 |
| 14.103 | Interest Reduction Payments_Rental and Cooperative Housing for Lower Income Families | Department of Housing and Urban Development | (\$23,481) |

400 - Transportation

Total Expenditures: \$702,011,318

| | | | |
|--------|--|------------------------------|---------------|
| 20.205 | Highway Planning and Construction (Federal-Aid Highway Program) | Department of Transportation | \$544,720,110 |
| 20.507 | Federal Transit_Formula Grants | Department of Transportation | \$71,414,023 |
| 20.500 | Federal Transit_Capital Investment Grants (Fixed Guideway Modernization Bus and Bus Facilities New Starts) | Department of Transportation | \$64,704,742 |
| 20.509 | Formula Grants for Other Than Urbanized Areas | Department of Transportation | \$8,125,987 |
| 20.505 | Federal Transit_Metropolitan Planning Grants | Department of Transportation | \$5,491,674 |
| 20.600 | State and Community Highway Safety | Department of Transportation | \$3,496,740 |
| 20.513 | Capital Assistance Program for Elderly Persons and Persons with Disabilities | Department of Transportation | \$1,605,504 |
| 20.516 | Job Access_Reverse Commute | Department of Transportation | \$1,476,220 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 20.521 | New Freedom Program | Department of Transportation | \$976,318 |

450 - Community and Regional Development **Total Expenditures:** \$350,832,412

| | | | |
|--------|--|---|---------------|
| 10.886 | Rural Broadband Access Loans and Loan Guarantees | Department of Agriculture | \$267,298,000 |
| 14.218 | Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$26,808,005 |
| 10.760 | Water and Waste Disposal Systems for Rural Communities | Department of Agriculture | \$19,175,000 |
| 10.768 | Business and Industry Loans | Department of Agriculture | \$13,009,275 |
| 14.228 | Community Development Block Grants/State's Program | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$10,546,315 |
| 10.766 | Community Facilities Loans and Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$7,544,363 |
| 97.047 | Pre-Disaster Mitigation | Department of Homeland Security | \$2,512,757 |
| 11.300 | Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities | Department of Commerce | \$2,500,380 |
| 10.771 | Rural Cooperative Development Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$594,922 |
| 10.769 | Rural Business Enterprise Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$506,000 |
| 11.302 | Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations | Department of Commerce | \$282,395 |
| 11.303 | Economic Development - Technical Assistance | Department of Commerce | \$55,000 |

500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services **Total Expenditures:** \$634,885,094

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|--------|--|---|---------------|
| 93.600 | Head Start | Department of Health and Human Services | \$193,905,174 |
| 84.027 | Special Education Grants to States | Department of Education | \$144,091,119 |
| 84.010 | Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | Department of Education | \$77,074,034 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| 84.126 | Rehabilitation Services_Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States | Department of Education | \$39,844,000 |
| 84.367 | Improving Teacher Quality State Grants | Department of Education | \$32,975,388 |
| 93.667 | Social Services Block Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | \$26,839,306 |
| 84.048 | Vocational Education Basic Grants to States | Department of Education | \$15,568,781 |
| 84.365 | English Language Acquisition Grants | Department of Education | \$10,346,532 |
| 17.259 | WIA Youth Activities | Department of Labor | \$8,155,236 |
| 17.258 | WIA Adult Program | Department of Labor | \$7,113,256 |
| 93.045 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part C_Nutrition Services | Department of Health and Human Services | \$7,068,033 |
| 84.181 | Special Education_Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities | Department of Education | \$6,935,430 |
| 84.369 | Grants for State Assessments and Related Activities | Department of Education | \$6,750,164 |
| 84.002 | Adult Education_State Grant Program | Department of Education | \$6,267,915 |
| 84.173 | Special Education_Preschool Grants | Department of Education | \$4,871,136 |
| 17.260 | WIA Dislocated Workers | Department of Labor | \$4,697,809 |
| 84.357 | Reading First State Grants | Department of Education | \$4,320,985 |
| 93.044 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part B_Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers | Department of Health and Human Services | \$4,214,603 |
| 93.645 | Child Welfare Services_State Grants | Department of Health and Human Services | \$3,973,505 |
| 84.186 | Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities_State Grants | Department of Education | \$3,210,467 |
| 45.310 | Grants to States | National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities | \$2,612,765 |
| 84.318 | Education Technology State Grants | Department of Education | \$2,517,979 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| 84.358 | Rural Education | Department of Education | \$2,413,177 |
| 45.025 | Promotion of the Arts_Partnership Agreements | National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities | \$2,366,709 |
| 94.006 | AmeriCorps | Corporation for National and Community Service | \$1,850,968 |
| 93.052 | National Family Caregiver Support | Department of Health and Human Services | \$1,631,926 |
| 93.671 | Family Violence Prevention and Services/Grants for Battered Women's Shelters_Grants to States and Indian Tribes | Department of Health and Human Services | \$1,474,273 |
| 84.243 | Tech-Prep Education | Department of Education | \$1,393,615 |
| 93.630 | Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants | Department of Health and Human Services | \$1,271,362 |
| 17.235 | Senior Community Service Employment Program | Department of Labor | \$1,044,141 |
| 93.623 | Basic Center Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | \$885,477 |
| 84.378 | College Access Challenge Grant Program | Department of Education | \$852,698 |
| 17.265 | Native American Employment and Training | Department of Labor | \$750,721 |
| 93.590 | Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants | Department of Health and Human Services | \$725,035 |
| 17.270 | Reintegration of Ex-Offenders | Department of Labor | \$684,049 |
| 84.185 | Byrd Honors Scholarships | Department of Education | \$612,000 |
| 84.213 | Even Start_State Educational Agencies | Department of Education | \$599,136 |
| 45.129 | Promotion of the Humanities_Federal/State Partnership | National Foundation on the Arts and Humanities | \$544,600 |
| 93.586 | State Court Improvement Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$516,227 |
| 93.669 | Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants | Department of Health and Human Services | \$420,570 |
| 84.364 | Literacy through School Libraries | Department of Education | \$314,947 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 93.043 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title III, Part D_Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services | Department of Health and Human Services | \$256,173 |
| 93.042 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 2_Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals | Department of Health and Human Services | \$196,133 |
| 93.617 | Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities_Grants to States | Department of Health and Human Services | \$170,365 |
| 93.047 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title VI, Part A, Grants to Indian Tribes_Part B, Grants to Native Hawaiians | Department of Health and Human Services | \$163,098 |
| 84.187 | Supported Employment Services for Individuals with Severe Disabilities | Department of Education | \$83,031 |
| 93.618 | Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities-Grants for Protection and Advocacy Systems | Department of Health and Human Services | \$70,000 |
| 93.041 | Special Programs for the Aging_Title VII, Chapter 3_Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation | Department of Health and Human Services | \$62,450 |
| 84.169 | Independent Living_State Grants | Department of Education | \$61,773 |
| 11.554 | Low-Power Television and Translator Digital-To-Analog Conversion | Department of Commerce | \$44,000 |
| 84.240 | Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights | Department of Education | \$40,506 |
| 84.161 | Rehabilitation Services_Client Assistance Program | Department of Education | \$32,317 |

550 - Health

Total Expenditures: \$1,834,738,883

| | | | |
|--------|--|---|-----------------|
| 93.778 | Medical Assistance Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$1,714,404,673 |
| 93.767 | State Children's Insurance Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$71,544,798 |
| 93.959 | Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse | Department of Health and Human Services | \$23,736,477 |
| 93.914 | HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants | Department of Health and Human Services | \$7,298,643 |
| 93.994 | Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States | Department of Health and Human Services | \$7,222,723 |
| 93.958 | Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services | Department of Health and Human Services | \$6,338,433 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|--|---|-----------------------------|
| 93.991 | Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | \$1,476,854 |
| 93.150 | Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) | Department of Health and Human Services | \$778,421 |
| 93.241 | State Rural Hospital Flexibility Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$552,160 |
| 93.913 | Grants to States for Operation of Offices of Rural Health | Department of Health and Human Services | \$417,700 |
| 93.138 | Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness | Department of Health and Human Services | \$413,000 |
| 93.301 | Small Rural Hospital Improvement Grant Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$278,985 |
| 93.193 | Urban Indian Health Services | Department of Health and Human Services | \$228,567 |
| 93.267 | State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services | Department of Health and Human Services | \$50,000 |
| 93.259 | Rural Access to Emergency Devices Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | (\$985) |
| 93.912 | Rural Health Care Services Outreach and Rural Health Network Development Program | Department of Health and Human Services | (\$1,566) |

600 - Income Security

Total Expenditures: \$663,343,948

| | | | |
|--------|---|---|---------------|
| 14.871 | Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$210,895,612 |
| 14.195 | Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based Section 8) | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$73,688,379 |
| 10.557 | Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC Program) | Department of Agriculture | \$68,136,412 |
| 93.658 | Foster Care_Title IV-E | Department of Health and Human Services | \$67,081,127 |
| 93.568 | Low-Income Home Energy Assistance | Department of Health and Human Services | \$41,323,851 |
| 93.596 | Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund | Department of Health and Human Services | \$37,365,988 |
| 14.850 | Public and Indian Housing | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$25,185,761 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 93.575 | Child Care and Development Block Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | \$24,085,971 |
| 10.558 | Child and Adult Care Food Program | Department of Agriculture | \$21,318,515 |
| 93.659 | Adoption Assistance | Department of Health and Human Services | \$20,665,211 |
| 14.239 | HOME Investment Partnerships Program | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$19,973,635 |
| 14.872 | Public Housing Capital Fund | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$14,219,269 |
| 14.231 | Emergency Shelter Grants Program | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$11,866,531 |
| 14.856 | Lower Income Housing Assistance Program_Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$9,513,306 |
| 10.427 | Rural Rental Assistance Payments | Department of Agriculture | \$4,909,439 |
| 14.867 | Indian Housing Block Grants | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$2,604,276 |
| 14.241 | Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$2,405,379 |
| 14.879 | Mainstream Vouchers | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$2,280,738 |
| 10.569 | Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities) | Department of Agriculture | \$1,790,617 |
| 97.024 | Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program | Department of Homeland Security | \$1,539,536 |
| 10.420 | Rural Self-Help Housing Technical Assistance | Department of Agriculture | \$1,144,848 |
| 10.568 | Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs) | Department of Agriculture | \$838,291 |
| 17.274 | YOUTHBUILD | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$492,147 |
| 10.433 | Rural Housing Preservation Grants | Department of Agriculture | \$67,538 |
| 14.149 | Rent Supplements_Rental Housing for Lower Income Families | Department of Housing and Urban Development | (\$48,429) |

CFDA # Program Name Department Program Expenditures

700 - Veterans Benefits and Services **Total Expenditures:** \$1,110,000

| | | | |
|--------|--|---------------------|-------------|
| 17.801 | Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program (DVOP) | Department of Labor | \$1,110,000 |
|--------|--|---------------------|-------------|

750 - Administration of Justice **Total Expenditures:** \$7,544,528

| | | | |
|--------|--|---|-------------|
| 16.575 | Crime Victim Assistance | Department of Justice | \$4,912,000 |
| 16.540 | Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention_Allocation to States | Department of Justice | \$1,130,801 |
| 16.523 | Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grants | Department of Justice | \$697,000 |
| 93.643 | Children's Justice Grants to States | Department of Health and Human Services | \$285,233 |
| 16.742 | Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program | Department of Justice | \$275,372 |
| 16.609 | Community Prosecution and Project Safe Neighborhoods | Department of Justice | \$195,762 |
| 16.548 | Title V_Delinquency Prevention Program | Department of Justice | \$48,360 |

800 - General Government **Total Expenditures:** \$17,601,000

| | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| 15.226 | Payments in Lieu of Taxes | Department of the Interior | \$17,601,000 |
|--------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|

999 - Multiple Functions **Total Expenditures:** \$77,946,876

| | | | |
|--------|--|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 17.225 | Unemployment Insurance | Department of Labor | \$39,735,991 |
| 97.067 | Homeland Security Grant Program | Department of Homeland Security | \$20,763,374 |
| 17.207 | Employment Service/Wagner-Peyser Funded Activities | Department of Labor | \$11,536,387 |
| 97.044 | Assistance to Firefighters Grant | Department of Homeland Security | \$5,256,165 |
| 17.266 | Work Incentive Grants | Department of Labor | \$475,000 |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 17.271 | Work Opportunity Tax Credit Program (WOTC) and Welfare-to-Work Tax Credit (WtWTC) | Department of Labor | \$218,526 |
| 97.053 | Citizen Corps | Department of Homeland Security | (\$38,567) |

Notes:

This table was prepared for the Counting for Dollars Project at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program (www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars). It was generated by a database of federal domestic assistance programs that used census-related datasets in Fiscal Year (FY) 2008 to:

- determine the eligibility of applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
- geographically allocate **all or some** program funds by formula and/or
- score applications for project funding

Census-related datasets include:

- the Census Bureau's Census 2000, annual Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, and list of Urbanized Areas
- Per Capita Income (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Area Median Income and Fair Market Rents (Department of Housing and Urban Development), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and statistical area delineations (Office of Management and Budget)

Programs that rely on census-related data were identified through a review of the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance (www.cfda.gov), federal law and regulation, administrative materials, and, as necessary, communication with program personnel. The distribution of funds by geography was drawn from the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) (www.census.gov/govs/cffr/). Programs were assigned to OMB budget function codes on the basis of information found in Appendix III of the CFDA print edition. FY2008 is the latest year for which CFFR data are available.

At times, program funds were deobligated for a given geography if, for example, program costs were less than were anticipated. If a program had a net deobligation in FY2008, expenditures for that program appear as negative. Negative numbers appear in parentheses.

Cautions:

- For each program listed in the table, the dollar amount is the **total** expenditure as provided by the CFFR. Spending figures on only that portion distributed on the basis of census-related data are not fully available. Hence, figures from the table should be cited with care and clarity. (Note: Nationally, at least 90 percent of funds spent by census-guided programs were in fact distributed on the basis of census-related data.)
- A per capita expenditure estimate is provided only to allow comparisons among geographic areas. It is not intended to suggest that the funding total will increase by the per capita estimate for each additional person counted in the census.