

CURRICULUM VITAE

GARY BURTLESS

PROFESSION

Economist

BIRTH DATE

April 11, 1950

ADDRESS

The Brookings Institution
1775 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20036

TELEPHONE

(703) 549-1429 (home)
(202) 797-6130 (office)
(202) 797-6181 (fax)

EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA (1973-77) Ph.D., Economics, 1977

Yale College, New Haven, CT (1968-72) B.A., 1972

CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

John C. and Nancy D. Whitehead Chair in Economic Studies, The Brookings Institution,
July 1981 - present. (Research Associate, July 1981 - June 1982; Senior Fellow, July 1982 –
January 2001; Whitehead Chair, January 2001 -)

PAST EMPLOYMENT

Visiting Professor, School of Public Affairs, University of Maryland, College Park, MD,
1993.

December 1979 to July 1981: Economist -- Office of the Assistant Secretary for Policy,
Evaluation and Research, Department of Labor, Washington, D.C.

October 1977 to December 1979: Economist -- Office of the Assistant Secretary for
Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, D.C.

BOOKS

CO-AUTHORED

Can America Afford to Grow Old? Paying for Social Security (with Henry Aaron and Barry
Bosworth), Brookings, 1989.

Growth with Equity: Economic Policymaking for the Next Century (with Martin N. Baily and
Robert Litan), Brookings, 1993.

Five Years After: The Long Term Effects of Welfare-to-Work Programs (with Daniel Friedlander), Russell Sage, 1995.

Globophobia: Confronting Fears about Open Trade (with Robert Z. Lawrence, Robert Litan, and Robert Shapiro), Brookings, 1998.

EDITED OR CO-EDITED

Retirement and Economic Behavior (with Henry Aaron), Brookings, 1984.

Work, Health, and Income among the Elderly, Brookings, 1987.

A Future of Lousy Jobs? The Changing Structure of U.S. Wages, Brookings, 1990.

Does Money Matter? The Effect of School Resources on Student Achievement and Adult Success, Brookings, 1996.

Aging Societies: The Global Dimension (with Barry Bosworth), Brookings, 1998.

PAPERS

NEGATIVE INCOME TAX EXPERIMENTS

Taxes, Transfers, and Preferences for Work Among Married Black Men: The Gary Income Maintenance Experiment, Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Economics, M.I.T., Cambridge, MA., 1977.

“The Effect of Taxation on Labor Supply: Evaluating the Gary Negative Income Tax Experiment,” (with Jerry Hausman) *Journal of Political Economy*, December 1978. Reprinted in E. Stromsdorfer and G. Farkas, eds., *Evaluation Studies Review Annual* (Volume 5), Sage: Beverly Hills, Ca., 1980; and A.B. Atkinson, ed., *Modern Public Finance: International Library of Critical Writings in Economics* (Vol. 1), Elgar: Aldershot, U.K., 1991.

“Inferences Concerning Labor Supply Behavior Based on Limited-Duration Experiments,” (with David Greenberg) *American Economic Review*, June 1982.

“Measuring the Work Response Impact of Income Maintenance Experiments,” (with David Greenberg) *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, July 1983.

“The Work Response to a Guaranteed Income: A Survey of Experimental Evidence,” in Alicia Munnell, ed., *The Income Maintenance Experiments: Lessons for Welfare Reform*, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 1987.

SOCIAL SECURITY AND PENSIONS

“Double Dipping: The Combined Effects of Social Security and Civil Service Pensions on Employee Retirement,” (with Jerry Hausman) *Journal of Public Economics*, June 1982.

“The Effect of Social Security Benefits on Labor Supply of the Aged,” (with Robert Moffitt) in Henry Aaron and Gary Burtless, eds., *Retirement and Economic Behavior*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1984.

- “Introduction,” (with Henry Aaron) in Henry Aaron and Gary Burtless, eds., *Retirement and Economic Behavior*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1984.
- “The Joint Choice of Retirement Date and Post-Retirement Hours of Work,” (with Robert Moffitt) *Journal of Labor Economics*, April 1985.
- “Social Security, Earnings Tests, and the Age at Retirement,” (with Robert Moffitt) *Public Finance Quarterly*, January 1986.
- “Social Security, Unanticipated Benefit Increases, and the Timing of Retirement,” *Review of Economic Studies*, October 1986.
- “Occupational Effects on Health and Work Capacity of Older Men,” in G. Burtless, ed., *Work, Health, and Income among the Elderly*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1987.
- “Introduction,” in G. Burtless, ed., *Work, Health, and Income among the Elderly*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1987.
- “Investment Policy for the Social Security Trust Funds,” in John R. Gist, ed., *Social Security and Economic Well-Being Across Generations*, Public Policy Institute, American Association of Retired Persons, Washington, D.C., 1988.
- “Fiscal Policy and the Dynamic Inconsistency of Social Security Forecasts,” (with Henry J. Aaron) *The American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings*, May 1989.
- “Does a Trend toward Early Retirement Create Problems for the Economy?” (with Alicia H. Munnell) *The New England Economic Review*, November/December 1990; and in Alicia H. Munnell, ed., *Retirement and Public Policy*, Kendall/Hunt, Dubuque, Ia., 1991.
- “The Fiscal Challenge of an Aging Population,” in Olivia Mitchell, ed., *As the Workforce Ages: Costs, Benefits, and Policy Challenges*, Industrial and Labor Relations Press, Ithaca, N.Y. 1993.
- “The Uncertainty of Social Security Forecasts in Policy Analysis and Planning,” in Public Trustees of Social Security and Medicare, *Future Income and Health Care Needs and Resources for the Elderly*, Social Security Administration, Baltimore, MD, 1994.
- “A Framework for Analyzing Future Retirement Income Security,” in Eric Hanushek and Nancy Maritato, eds., *Assessing Knowledge of Retirement Behavior*, National Academy Press, Washington, D.C., 1996. [<http://www.geron.uga.edu/pdfs/BooksOnAging/Retbehav.pdf>]
- “The Folly of Means-Testing Social Security,” in Peter Diamond, David Lindeman, and Howard Young, eds., *Social Security: What Role for the Future*, Brookings and National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, D.C., 1996.
- Privatizing Social Security: The Troubling Trade-Offs*, Brookings Policy Brief #14 (with Barry Bosworth), The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1997.
- “Budget Crunch: Population Aging in Rich Countries,” (with Barry Bosworth) *The Brookings Review*, Summer 1997.
- “Social Security’s Long-Term Budget Outlook,” *National Tax Journal*, Vol. 50, no. 3, September 1997.
- “Population Aging and Its Impact on the American Economy,” (with Barry Bosworth) in Barry P. Bosworth and Gary Burtless, eds., *Aging Societies: The Global Dimension* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1998).

- “Population Aging and Its Impact on Economic Performance [in the G-7 Countries]: Overview,” (with Barry Bosworth) in Barry P. Bosworth and Gary Burtless, eds., *Aging Societies: The Global Dimension* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1998).
- “Social Security Reform in a Global Context,” (with Barry Bosworth) in Steven A. Sass and Robert K. Triest, eds., *Social Security Reform: Links to Saving, Investment, and Growth* (Boston, Ma.: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 1998).
- “Social Security Reform and Capital Formation” (with Barry Bosworth), in Horst Siebert, ed., *Redesigning Social Security* (Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 1998).
- “The Effect of Pension Privatization on National Saving and Capital Market Development” in *Promoting Pension Reform: A Critical Assessment of the Policy Agenda* (Manila: Asian Development Bank, 1998).
- “An Economic View of Retirement,” in Henry Aaron, ed., *Behavioral Dimensions of Retirement Economics* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1999).
- Modeling Income in the Near Future - Projections of Retirement Income Through 2020 for the 1931-60 Cohorts* (with Eric Toder and others), Urban Institute and U.S. Social Security Administration, Washington, D.C., 1999. [http://www.urban.org/socsecurity/MINT_full.pdf]
- “Social Security Privatization and Financial Market Risk: Lessons from U.S. Financial History,” T. Ihori and T. Tachibanaki, *Social Security Reform in Advanced Countries* (London and New York: Routledge, 2002). [<http://www.brook.edu/dybdocroot/es/dynamics/papers/sspriv/>]
- “Lifetime Earnings Patterns, the Distribution of Future Social Security Benefits, and the Impact of Pension Reform,” with Barry P. Bosworth and Eugene Steuerle, *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 63, no. 4, 2000 (pp. 74-98).
- “Financial Market Risks of Individual Retirement Accounts: The U.S. Record in the Twentieth Century,” *L’Assistenza Sociale* (Winter 2000).
- “The Effects of Social Security Reform on Saving, Investment, and the Level and Distribution of Worker Well-Being,” with Barry Bosworth, Center for Retirement Research Working Paper #2000-02, (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, 2000). [http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/wp_2000-02.shtml]
- “Retirement Trends and Policies to Encourage Work among Older Americans,” with Joseph F. Quinn, in P.P. Budetti, R.V. Burkhauser, J.M. Gregory, and H.A. Hunt, eds., *Ensuring Health and Income Security for an Aging Workforce* (Kalamazoo, MI: Upjohn, 2001). [<http://ideas.uqam.ca/ideas/data/Papers/bocbocoec436.html>]
- “Distributional Impact of Social Security Reform,” with Barry Bosworth and Claudia Sahn. In Paolo Onofri, ed., *The Economics of an Ageing Population: Macroeconomic Issues* (Cheltenham, U.K., and Northampton, MA: Elgar, 2004), 193-226. [www.brook.edu/views/papers/bosworth/20000512.pdf]
- “Perspectives on Social Insurance and Its Reform in the United States,” Ming-Cheng Kuo, Hans F. Zacher, and Huo-Sheng Chan, eds., *Reform and Perspectives on Social Insurance: Lessons from the East and West* (The Hague: Kluwer, 2002).
- “Living Longer, Living Better: The Policy Challenge of an Aging Workforce,” with Joseph F. Quinn, Robert B. Hudson, ed., *Public Policy Aging Report* (Washington, DC: National Academy on an Aging Society, 2001).
- “How Would Financial Risk Affect Retirement Income Under Individual Accounts?” Center for Retirement Research *Issue in Brief #5*, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, October 2000

- [\[http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/ib_5.shtml\]](http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/ib_5.shtml). Shorter version published in *The Actuary*, Vol. 36, no. 7, September 2002, pp. 9-13.
- “The Rationale for Fundamental Pension Reform in Germany and the United States: An Assessment,” *ifo Studien*, Vol 47, no. 2 , 2001 (pp. 99-126).
[\[http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=277287\]](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=277287)
- “The Trend in Lifetime Earnings Inequality and Its Impact on the Distribution of Retirement Income,” (with Barry P. Bosworth and Claudia Sahm) Center for Retirement Research Working Paper 2001-03, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, August 2001
[\[http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/wp_2001-03.shtml\]](http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/wp_2001-03.shtml).
- “Asset Accumulation and Retirement Income under Individual Retirement Accounts: Evidence from Five Countries,” In Paolo Onofri, ed., *The Economics of an Ageing Population: Macroeconomic Issues* (Cheltenham, U.K., and Northampton, MA: Elgar, 2004), 227-50.
[\[http://www.brookings.edu/dybdocroot/views/papers/burtless/20030714.pdf\]](http://www.brookings.edu/dybdocroot/views/papers/burtless/20030714.pdf)
- Modeling Income in the Near Future – Revised Projections of Retirement Income Through 2020 for the 1931-60 Cohorts* (with Eric Toder and others), Urban Institute and U.S. Social Security Administration, Washington, D.C., 2002. [\[http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410609_ModelingIncome.pdf\]](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410609_ModelingIncome.pdf)
- “Does Population Aging Represent a Crisis for Rich Societies?” paper prepared for the American Economic Association meetings, Atlanta, GA, Jan. 4-6, 2002.
- “Labor Market Effects of Dramatic Longevity Improvement,” The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., August 2002. In Henry Aaron and William Schwartz, eds., *Implications of Increased Longevity* (Brookings, 2003).
- “Pension Reform in the Presence of Financial Market Risk,” (with Barry P. Bosworth) The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., May 2002. [\[http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/wp_2002-01.shtml\]](http://www.bc.edu/bc_org/avp/csom/executive/crr/wp_2002-01.shtml)
- “Economic and Distributional Effects of the Proposals of President Bush’s Social Security Commission,” (with Barry P. Bosworth) Paper prepared for the 2002 Annual Conference of the Retirement Research Consortium, Washington, D.C., revised July 2002.
[\[http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/Fourth/cp_02_2_bosburt.pdf\]](http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/Fourth/cp_02_2_bosburt.pdf)
- “Evaluating Fundamental Pension Reform in Japan and the United States,” in N. Takayama, ed., *Taste of Pie: Searching for Better Pension Provisions in Developed Countries* (Tokyo: Maruzen, 2003). <http://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/pie/English/discussionpaper/dp2002/dp108/index.html>
- “Is Working Longer the Answer for an Aging Workforce?” (with Joseph Quinn), Center for Retirement Research *Issue in Brief #11*, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, December 2002. [\[http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/ib_11.shtml\]](http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/ib_11.shtml).
- “What Do We Know about the Risk of Individual Account Pensions? Evidence from Industrial Countries.” *American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings* (May 2003).
- “Pension Reform and Saving,” (with Barry Bosworth) *National Tax Journal* 57(3), September 2004, pp. 703-26. [\[http://www.brookings.edu/views/papers/bosworth/20030129.pdf\]](http://www.brookings.edu/views/papers/bosworth/20030129.pdf)
- “Supply-Side Consequences of Social Security Reform: Impacts on Saving and Employment,” (with Barry Bosworth), Center for Retirement Research Working Paper 2004-01 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, January 2004). [\[http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/wp_2004-01.pdf\]](http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/wp_2004-01.pdf)
- “Pension Reform and Labor Force Exit: Cross-National Evidence,” Paper prepared for the Sixth International Forum of the Collaboration Projects on Population Aging, Economic and Social Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan. January 2004. [\[http://www.esri.go.jp/jp/prj-rc/macro/macro15/02-1-R.pdf\]](http://www.esri.go.jp/jp/prj-rc/macro/macro15/02-1-R.pdf)

- “The Impact of Aging on Financial Markets and the Economy: A Survey,” (with Barry Bosworth and Ralph Bryant) Brookings Institution working paper, March 2004.
[<http://www.brookings.edu/views/papers/20040722survey.htm>]
- “Social Norms, Rules of Thumb, and Retirement: Evidence for Rationality in Retirement Planning,” in K. W. Schaie and L.L. Carstensen, eds., *Social Structures, Aging, and Self-Regulation in the Elderly*. (New York: Springer, 2006).
[<http://www.brook.edu/es/dynamics/papers/CSED37.pdf>]
- “The Age Profile of Income and the Burden of Unfunded Transfers in Four Countries: Evidence from the Luxembourg Income Study,” Center for Retirement Research Working Paper 2004-01 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, January 2004).
[http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/wp_2005-33.pdf]
- “Pension Policy in Developed Countries: Assessment of Alternative Reforms in Response to Population Aging,” *The Japanese Journal of Social Security Policy* 3(2) (Dec 2004): pp. 62-79. [<http://www.ipss.go.jp/webj-ad/WebJournal.files/SocialSecurity/2004/Dec/Burtless.pdf>]
- “Poverty and Equality,” in Gordon Clark, Alicia Munnell, and J. Michael Orszag, eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Pensions and Retirement Income* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006).
- “Can Rich Countries Afford to Grow Old?” Paper prepared for a conference on “An Ageing Society” sponsored by the Research Centre on Financial Economics, School of Economics and Management, Technical University of Lisbon, Portugal, May 19-20, 2005.
[<http://www.brookings.edu/views/papers/burtless/20050715.htm>]
- “Cross-National Evidence on the Burden of Age-Related Transfers,” Paper prepared for the conference “Toward a Secure Retirement System” sponsored by the U.S. Social Security Administration, Washington, D.C., August 11-12, 2005.
[http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/Seventh_Paper/Burtless.pdf]
- “Cross-National Evidence on the Burden of Age-Related Public Transfers and Health Benefits,” Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper 2006-6 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, January 2006). [http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/papers/wp_2006-6.pdf]
- “Assessing the Rationality of Workers’ Choice of Retirement Age and Saving Accumulation.” Paper prepared for presentation at the 14th Australian Colloquium of Superannuation Researchers sponsored by the Centre for Pensions and Superannuation, Sydney, Australia, July 20-21, 2006.
- “Risk and Reward of International Investing for Retirement Savers: Historical Evidence,” Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper 2006-25 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, December 2006). [http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/wp_2006-25.shtml]
- “International Investments for Retirement Savers: Historical Evidence on Risk and Returns,” Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, February 2007). [http://www.bc.edu/centers/crr/wp_2007-5.shtml]
- “Preparing the Labor Market for an Aging Population: Designing Public Policy to Increase Labor Force Participation,” in Robert Holzmann, Landis MacKellar, and Jana Repaňsek (eds.), *Pension Reform in Southeastern Europe: Linking to Labor and Financial Market Reforms* (Washington: The World Bank, 2008).
- “Capital Income Flows and the Relative Well-Being of the Elderly” (with Barry Bosworth) Paper prepared for the conference “Challenges and Solutions for Retirement Security” sponsored by the U.S. Social Security Administration, Washington, D.C., August 9-10, 2007.
[<http://www.mrrc.isr.umich.edu/news/events/docs/2007RRC/papers/E3p.pdf>]

- “Capital Income Flows and the Relative Well-Being of America’s Aged Population” (with Barry Bosworth and Sarah Anders), Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, December 2007). [http://crr.bc.edu/working_papers/capital_income_flows_and_the_relative_well-being_of_americas_aged_popul.html]
- “The Rising Age at Retirement in Industrial Countries” (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, April 2008). [http://crr.bc.edu/working_papers/the_rising_age_at_retirement_in_industrial_countries.html]
- “Expanding Participation in America’s Workplace Retirement System,” in M. Orenstein (ed.), *Pensions, Social Security, and the Privatization of Risk* (New York: Social Science Research Council / Columbia University Press, 2009).
- “Financial Market Turbulence and Social Security Reform,” in M. Orenstein (ed.), *Pensions, Social Security, and the Privatization of Risk* (New York: Social Science Research Council / Columbia University Press, 2009). [Related essay: http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Files/rc/papers/2008/1031_market_burtless/1031_market_burtless.pdf]
- “Health Care Consumption and the Relative Well-Being of the Aged.” Paper prepared for the 10th Annual Joint Conference of the Retirement Research Consortium (Washington, DC, August 2008). [http://crr.bc.edu/images/stories/Conference%20papers/4.2_burtless2.pdf]
- “Do Workers Prepare Rationally for Retirement?” in Aimee Drolet, Norbert Schwarz and Carolyn Yoon (eds.), *The Aging Consumer: Perspectives from Psychology and Economics* (New York and London: Taylor & Francis, 2010)
- “Health Care, Health Insurance, and the Relative Income of the Elderly and Nonelderly” (with Pavel Svaton), CRR Working Paper 2009-10 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, March 2009). [http://crr.bc.edu/images/stories/Working_Papers/wp_2009-10.pdf]
- “Lessons of the Financial Crisis for the Design of National Pension Systems,” *CESifo Economic Studies* (September 2010), 56(3): 323-349.
- “The Shrinking Tax Preference for Pension Savings: An Analysis of Income Tax Changes, 1985-2007” (with Eric Toder), CRR Working Paper 2010-3 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, April 2010). [http://crr.bc.edu/working_papers/the_shrinking_tax_preference_for_pension_savings_an_analysis_of_income_tax_changes_1985-2007.html]
- “The Earnings and Social Security Contributions of Documented and Undocumented Mexican Immigrants,” (with Audrey Singer), CRR Working Paper 2011-2 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, January 2011) . [http://crr.bc.edu/images/stories/Working_Papers/wp_2011-2.pdf]
- “Recessions, Wealth Destruction, and the Timing of Retirement,” (with Barry P. Bosworth), CRR Working Paper 2010-22 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Center for Retirement Research at Boston College, December 2010). [http://crr.bc.edu/images/stories/Working_Papers/wp_2010-22.pdf]
- “Can Improved Options for Private Saving Offer a Plausible Substitute for Public Pensions?,” *Politics & Society* 40(1) (March 2012): 81-105..

REFORM OF SOCIAL SECURITY AND THE SOCIAL SAFETY NET IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

- “The Social Security System” and “A Proposal for Reforming the Mexican Contractual Savings System,” (with Barry P. Bosworth and others) in *Mexico Contractual Savings Report*, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., October 1990.
- “A Simulation Model of Social Security Costs in Developing Countries,” (with Barry P. Bosworth) Paper for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., February 1993.
- “The Social Insurance System and the National Investment Bank” and “A Proposal for Reforming the Egyptian Insurance and Private Pension Systems,” (with Alberto Musalem and others) in *Egypt: Financial Policy for Adjustment and Growth*, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., September 1993.
- “Reforming Social Insurance and Social Welfare Protection in Ukraine,” Paper for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., May 1994.
- “Reforming Labor Market Institutions and the Social Safety Net in the Republic of Georgia,” Paper for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., August 1994.
- “Reform of the Georgian Social Safety Net,” Paper for the World Bank, Washington, D.C., July 1995.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

- “Why Is Insured Unemployment So Low?” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring 1983.
- The Decline in Insured Unemployment*, (with Daniel H. Saks) Brookings Economic Discussion Paper, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., March 1984.
- “The Performance of Unemployment Insurance Since 1979,” (with Wayne Vroman), *Industrial Relations Research Association Proceedings*, pp. 138-46, 1984. Excerpted in “Unemployment Insurance Program Solvency in the 1980s,” (with Wayne Vroman) *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1985.
- “Jobless Pay and High European Unemployment,” in Robert Z. Lawrence and Charles Schultze, eds., *Barriers to European Growth: A Transatlantic View*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. 1987.
- “Unemployment Insurance and Labor Supply: A Survey,” in W.L. Hansen and J.F. Byers, eds., *Unemployment Compensation: The Second Half-Century*, The University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI, 1990.
- “The Tattered Safety Net: Jobless Pay in the United States,” *The Brookings Review*, Spring 1991.
- “Is Unemployment Insurance Ready for the 1990s?” in Paul N. van de Water, ed., *Social Insurance Issues for the Nineties*, Kendall/Hunt Publishing, Dubuque, Ia., 1992.
- “Relative Unemployment in Canada and the United States: An Assessment,” *Canadian Public Policy*, February 1998.
- “Earnings Insurance: A New Deal for Germany’s Unemployed,” (with Holger Schäfer) Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Berlin, Germany, and The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 2002. [*Lohnversicherung: Ein neues Angebot für Deutschlands Arbeitslose*, Arbeitspapier Nr. 76/2002, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Sankt Augustin, Germany] *Earnings Insurance for Germany*, Brookings Policy Brief #104 (with Holger Schäfer) July 2002. [In German as

“Lohnsversicherung als Brücke,” *Die Politische Meinung* (No. 393), August 2002, pp. 37-40.] [http://www.kas.de/db_files/dokumente/arbeitspapiere/7_dokument_dok_pdf_464.pdf] and [<http://www.brook.edu/comm/policybriefs/pb104.htm>]

“New Policy Opportunities for Unemployment Insurance,” (with Wayne Vroman) IMPAQ Working Paper prepared for the U.S. Department of Labor (Columbia, MD: IMPAQ, 2006).

“Trends in the Structure of the Labor Market and Unemployment: Implications for U.S. Unemployment Insurance,” IMPAQ Working Paper prepared for the U.S. Department of Labor (Columbia, MD: IMPAQ, 2008).
[http://wdr.doleta.gov/research/keyword.cfm?fuseaction=dsp_resultDetails&pub_id=2418&mp=y]

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

“The Impact of Welfare Reform on Recipient Employment, Earnings, and Income,” in David Ellwood and Phoebe H. Cottingham, eds., *Welfare Policy for the 1990s*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 1989.

“Work Programs in Welfare and the Difference They Make,” in Richard M. Coughlin, ed., *Reforming Welfare: Lessons, Limits, and Choices*, University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM, 1989.

“The Economist’s Lament: Public Assistance in America,” *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 1990.

“When Work Doesn’t Work: Employment Programs for Welfare Recipients,” *The Brookings Review*, Spring 1992, vol. 10, no. 2.

“Paychecks or Welfare Checks: Can AFDC Recipients Support Themselves?” *Brookings Review*, Fall 1994.

“The Employment Prospects of Welfare Recipients,” In Demetra Nightingale and Robert Haveman, eds., *The Work Alternative: Welfare Reform and the Realities of the Job Market*, Urban Institute Press, Washington, D.C., 1995.

“A Primer on Welfare Reform,” (with Rebecca M. Blank, William T. Dickens, LaDonna A. Pavetti, and Mark C. Rom) in R. Kent Weaver and William T. Dickens, eds., *Looking Before We Leap: Social Science and Welfare Reform*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1995.

“The Transition from Welfare to Work: Policies to Reduce Public Dependency,” (for the Chicago Assembly, Chicago, IL) in Lawrence B. Josephson, ed., *Families, Poverty, and Welfare Reform*, Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1998.

“Welfare Recipients’ Prospects for Employment: Labor Market and Job Skills,” *The Future of Children*, Vol. 6, no. 1, Spring 1997.

“The Future of the Social Safety Net,” (with Kent Weaver and Josh Wiener) in Robert Reischauer, ed., *Setting National Priorities: Budget Choices for the Next Century*, Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution, 1997.

“Reinventing Welfare—Again,” (with Kent Weaver) *The Brookings Review*, Winter 1997.
[<http://www.brook.edu/dybdocroot/press/review/burtwi97.htm>]

“The Employment Experiences and Potential Earnings of Welfare Recipients,” in Robert Morris and John E. Hansan, eds., *Welfare Reform 1996-2000: Is There a Safety Net?* Westport, CT, Greenwood, 1999.

- “The Job Prospects of U.S. Welfare Recipients: Lousier Pay but Bigger Earnings Supplements,” Paper for the Canadian Economics Association Meetings in Ottawa, Canada, May 30, 1998. [<http://ideas.uqam.ca/ideas/data/Papers/mcmcilnwp14.html>]
- “Can the Labor Market Absorb Three Million Welfare Recipients?” in Kelleen Kaye and Demetra Nightingale, eds., *The Low-Wage Labor Market: Challenges and Opportunities for Economic Self-Sufficiency*, Washington, DC, The Urban Institute Press, 2000. Short version published in *Focus* 19 (no. 3), Summer/Fall 1998. [www.brook.edu/views/papers/burtless/20000301.htm]
- “Social Policy for the Working Poor: U.S. Reform in a Cross-National Perspective.” In Neil Gilbert and Antoine Parent, eds., *Welfare Reform: A Comparative Assessment of the French and U.S. Experiences*, Piscataway, NJ, Transaction Publishers, 2003.
- “Évaluation de la Réforme du Welfare aux États-Unis” (“An Evaluation of the 1996 Welfare Reform in the United States”), *Revue française des Affaires sociales (French Review of Social Affairs)*, December 2008.

GOVERNMENT REDISTRIBUTION AND INCENTIVE EFFECTS

- “Are Targeted Wage Subsidies Harmful? Evidence from a Wage Voucher Experiment,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, October 1985.
- “Public Spending for the Poor: Trends, Prospects, and Economic Limits,” in Sheldon Danziger and Daniel Weinberg, eds., *Fighting Poverty: What Works and What Doesn't*, Cambridge, Ma., Harvard University Press, 1986.
- “Taxes, Transfers, and Labor Supply: The Evolving Views of U.S. Economists,” (with Robert Haveman) in H. van de Kar and B. Wolfe, eds., *The Relevance of Public Finance for Policymaking*, Wayne State University Press, Detroit, MI, 1987.
- “Taxes, Transfers, and Swedish Labor Supply,” in B. Bosworth and A. Rivlin, eds., *The Swedish Economy*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1987. [Published in Swedish as “Skatter, Transfereringar och Arbetskraftsutbudet i Sverige,” in A. Rivlin (ed.) *Den Svenska Ekonomins Framtidsutsikter*, SNS Förlag, Stockholm, 1987).
- “Taxes, Transfers, and Economic Distortions: How Much Economic Loss?” (with Robert Haveman) *Challenge*, March/April 1987.
- “The Supply-Side Legacy of the Reagan Years: Response of Labor Supply,” in A.P. Sahu and R.L. Tracy, eds., *The Economic Legacy of the Reagan Years: Euphoria or Chaos?* Praeger, New York, 1991.
- “Effects of Tax Reform on Labor Supply, Investment, and Saving,” (with Barry Bosworth) *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Winter 1992. Reprinted in W.B. Hildreth and J.A. Richardson, eds., *Handbook on Taxation* (New York: Marcel Dekker, 1999).
- “Public Spending on the Poor: Historical Trends and Economic Limits,” in Sheldon Danziger and Daniel Weinberg, eds., *Confronting Poverty: Prescriptions for Change*, Cambridge, Ma., Harvard University Press, 1995.
- “Rising Wage Disparity and U.S. Poverty: Recent Developments and Policy Responses,” *Padri e Figli: Le Nuove Forme della Disoccupazione*, Centro Nazionale di Prevenzione e Difesa Sociale (Milan: Giuffrè Editore, 1999).
- “Spending and Sources of Finance in the American Welfare State: Options for Reform (I),” *Overseas Social Security News* No. 124, Autumn 1998.

- “Spending and Sources of Finance in the American Welfare State: Options for Reform (I and II),” *IPSS Study Series 98.1*, National Institute of Population and Social Security Research, Tokyo, Japan, 1998; and *Journal of Population and Social Security*, March 2002 [<http://www.ipss.go.jp/English/WebJournal.files/SocialSecurity/2002/02mar/GaryBurtless.pdf>]
- “Political Consequences of an Improved Poverty Measure,” Paper prepared for La Follette Institute conference on *Poverty: Improving the Definition after Thirty Years*, Madison, WI, April 15-17, 1999. Published in *The LaFollette Policy Report*, Vol. 10, no. 1 (Spring/Summer), 1999. [<http://www.irp.wisc.edu/research/method/burtlessall.pdf>]
- “The Greek Labor Market,” in Ralph C. Bryant, Nicholas C. Garganas, and George S. Tavlas, eds., *Greece’s Economic Performance and Prospects*, Bank of Greece and The Brookings Institution (Athens, Greece, and Washington, D.C.), 2002.
- “Medical Spending, Health Insurance, and Measurement of American Poverty,” (with Sarah Siegel) In C. Michael Henry, ed., *Race, Poverty and Domestic Policy*, Yale University Press, New York, 2004. (pp. 117-48) [www.brook.edu/es/dynamics/papers/poverty/poverty.htm]
- “Can Supply-Side Policies Reduce Unemployment? Lessons from North America,” *Australian Economic Review*, Vol. 35, no. 1 (March 2002) and *Australian Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 5, no. 2 (June 2002), pp. 115-42. [<http://eprints.anu.edu.au/archive/00000988/>]
- “American Inequality and Its Consequences,” (with Christopher Jencks). In Henry J. Aaron, James M. Lindsay, and Pietro Nivola, eds., *Agenda for the Nation* (Washington: The Brookings Institution, 2003). [www.brookings.edu/dybdocroot/gs/events/americaninequality.pdf]
- “Effect of Public Transfers on Labor Supply,” (with Orlando Sotomayor). In S.M. Collins, B.P. Bosworth, and M.A. Soto-Class, eds., *The Economy of Puerto Rico: Restoring Growth* (Washington: The Brookings Institution, 2006). [Published in Spanish as “Orfery de Trabajo y Transferencias Publicas,” S.M. Collins, B.P. Bosworth, and M.A. Soto-Class, eds., *Restablecer el Crecimiento en Puerto Rico: Panorama y Alternativas*, (San Juan, Puerto Rico: Centro Para la Nueva Economıa, 2008)]
- “Income Supports for Workers and Their Families: Earnings Supplements and Health Insurance,” In Harry J. Holzer and Demetra Smith Nightingale, eds., *Reshaping the American Workforce in a Changing Economy* (Washington: Urban Institute Press, 2007). [<http://www.urban.org/workforcepolicies/burtless.pdf>]
- “Inequality, Economic Mobility, and Social Policy in America” (with Ron Haskins). In Peter Schuck and James Q. Wilson, eds., *Understanding America: The Anatomy of an Exceptional Nation* (Public Affairs/Perseus Books, 2008).
- “Globalization and Income Polarization in the Developed Countries,” Paper presented at the Conference of the International Collaboration Project, Economic and Social Research Institute, Tokyo, Japan, March 5-6, 2007. [<http://www3.brookings.edu/views/papers/burtless/200704.pdf>]
- “What Have We Learned about Poverty and Inequality? Evidence from Cross-National Analysis,” *Focus* 25(1) (Spring-Summer 2007), pp. 12-17. [<http://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/focus/pdfs/foc251b.pdf>]
- “Income Distribution, Weekly Hours of Work, and Time for Child Rearing: The U.S. Experience in an International Context,” (with Janet Gornick and Timothy M. Smeeding). LIS Working Paper 489 (Luxembourg: Luxembourg Income Study, 2008). [<http://www.lisproject.org/publications/liswps/489.pdf>]

- “Globalization and American Income Polarization,” in Kay Glans and Johanna Laurin, eds., *Towards an Hourglass Society? Income Differentials and the Fate of the Middle Class*, Stockholm: Glasshouse Forum, 2008. [http://www.glasshouseforum.org/pdf/GF_glans-laurin_hourglass.pdf]
- “Social Protection for the Economic Crisis: The U.S. Experience,” Paper prepared for the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs conference “Beyond the Economic Crisis: Social Integration and Shared Prosperity,” Seoul, Korea, May 2009. [http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Files/rc/papers/2009/0715_social_protection_burtless/0715_social_protection_burtless.pdf]
Excerpts can be found in “The ‘Great Recession’ and Redistribution: Federal Antipoverty Policies,” *FastFocus*, December 2009 [<http://www.irp.wisc.edu/publications/fastfocus/pdfs/FF4-2009.pdf>]
- “Crisis No More: The Success of the Obama Administration’s Stimulus Program,” *Pathways Magazine* (Summer 2010). [http://www.brookings.edu/articles/2010/0817_stimulus_success_burtless.aspx]
- “The Federal Stimulus Programs and Their Effects,” (with Tracy Gordon), in David B. Grusky, Bruce Western, and Christopher Wimer (eds.), *The Great Recession* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2011).

EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT TRAINING POLICY

- Vouched Training: Past Experiences and Their Implications for Future Manpower Programs*, (with Laure Sharp and Lester Rindler) Bureau of Social Science Research, Washington, D.C., March 1982.
- “Policy Lessons from Three Labor Market Experiments,” (with Robert H. Haveman) *Employment and Training R&D: Lessons Learned and Future Directions*, in R. Thayne Robson, ed., Upjohn, Kalamazoo, MI, 1984. (Reprinted in *Evaluation Studies Review Annual*, 1985, Linda Aiken and Barbara Kehrer, eds., Sage, 1985.)
- “Manpower Policies for the Disadvantaged: What Works?,” *The Brookings Review*, Vol. 3, no. 1, Fall 1984.
- “Current Proposals for School Reform: An Economist’s Assessment,” in Anthony P. O’Brien and Robert J. Thornton, eds., *Economic Consequences of American Education*, JAI Press, Greenwich, Ct., 1993.
- “Meeting the Skill Demands of the New Economy,” in Lewis C. Solmon and Alec R. Levenson, eds., *Labor Markets, Employment Policy, and Job Creation*, Westview Press, San Francisco, Ca., 1994.
- “Introduction and Summary,” in Gary Burtless, ed., *Does Money Matter? The Effects of School Resources on Student Achievement and Adult Success*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1996.
- “Students and Research Universities,” (with Roger G. Noll) in Roger G. Noll, ed., *Challenges to Research Universities*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1998
[<http://brookings.nap.edu/books/0815715099/html/63.html#pagetop>]

METHODOLOGY OF POLICY EVALUATION

- “Inappropriate Comparisons as a Basis for Policy: Two Recent Examples from the Social Experiments,” (with David Greenberg) *Journal of Public Policy*, August 1981.
- “Are Classical Experiments Needed for Manpower Policy?” (with Larry L. Orr) *Journal of Human Resources*, Fall 1986.
- “The Social and Scientific Value of Controlled Experimentation,” *Industrial Relations Research Association Proceedings*, pp. 268-75, 1987.
- “Labor Supply Response in Microsimulation Models,” Paper for the National Research Council, Committee on National Statistics, August 31, 1989.
- “The Case for Social Experiments,” in Karsten Jensen and Per Kongshøj Madsen, eds., *Measuring Labour Market Measures: Evaluating the Effects of Active Labour Market Policy Initiatives*, Denmark Ministry of Labour, Copenhagen, Denmark, 1993.
- “The Case for Randomized Field Trials in Economic and Policy Research,” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Spring 1995.
- “Evaluating Early Program Experiences in the School-to-Work Opportunities Act: Policy and Design Issues,” in *Evaluating the Net Impact of School-to-Work*, U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Washington, D.C., 1997.
- “Randomized Field Trials for Policy Evaluation: Why Not in Education?,” in Robert Boruch and Fred Moesteller, eds., *Evidence Matters: Randomized Trials in Education Research*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 2002.
- “Use of Experimental Methods in Workforce Evaluations,” (with David H. Greenberg) Chapter 1 in U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, *Five-Year Research Plan 2004-2009* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor).
[http://wdr.doleta.gov/research/keyword.cfm?fuseaction=dsp_resultDetails&pub_id=2380&mp=y]

EARNINGS AND INCOME DISTRIBUTION

- “Inequality in America: Where Do We Stand?” *The Brookings Review*, Vol. 5, no. 3, Summer 1987.
- “Earnings Inequality over the Business and Demographic Cycles,” in G. Burtless, ed., *A Future of Lousy Jobs? The Changing Structure of U.S. Wages*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1990.
- “Introduction and Summary,” in G. Burtless, ed., *A Future of Lousy Jobs? The Changing Structure of U.S. Wages*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1990.
- “Income Inequality and the Welfare State in the United States,” (in Japanese) with Frank Levy, *Journal of Social Science*, September 1993, 45, 1, pp. 92-128
- “The Contribution of Employment and Hours Changes to Family Income Inequality,” *The American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings*, May 1993.
- “Rising Wage Inequality and the Future of Work in America,” In Janet Norwood, ed., *Widening Earnings Inequality: Why and Why Now*, Urban Institute Press, Washington, D.C. 1994.
- “Demographic Change, Rising Earnings Inequality, and the Distribution of Personal Well-Being, 1959-1989,” (with Lynn A. Karoly), *Demography*, August 1995.

- “International Trade and the Rise in Earnings Inequality,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, June 1995.
- “Widening U.S. Income Inequality and the Growth in World Trade,” *Tokyo Club Papers*, Vol. 9 (pp. 129-60), 1996.
- “Trends in the Level and Distribution of U.S. Living Standards, 1973-1993,” *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol. 22, no. 3, Summer 1996.
- “Worsening Income Inequality: Is World Trade to Blame?” *The Brookings Review*, Spring 1996, and *Economic Times*, Vol. 7, no. 5, May 1996.
- “The Progress and Distribution of U.S. Living Standards, 1959-1995,” *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 8, no. 2, 1997.
- “Technological Change and International Trade: How Well Do They Explain the Rise in U.S. Income Inequality?” *Looking Ahead*, Vol. XIX, no. 2-3, 1997. Full version in James A. Auerbach and Richard S. Belous, eds., *The Growth of Income Disparity* (Washington, D.C.: National Policy Association, 1998).
- “Effect of Growing Wage Disparities and Family Composition Shifts on the Distribution of U.S. Income,” *European Economic Review*, 43 (4-6) April 1999, 853-65.
[<http://www.brook.edu/es/dynamics/papers/disparities/default.htm>]
- “Growing American Inequality: Sources and Remedies,” *The Brookings Review*, Winter 1999.
[<http://www.brookings.edu/press/review/win99/burtless.pdf>]
- “Squeezed for Time? American Inequality and the Shortage of Leisure.” *The Brookings Review* 17(4), Fall 1999, pp. 18-22.
[<http://www.brookings.edu/dybdocroot/press/review/fall99/burtless.pdf>]
- “Growing American Inequality: Sources and Remedies,” in Henry Aaron and Robert Reischauer, eds., *Setting National Priorities: The 2000 Election and Beyond* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1999). [<http://brookings.nap.edu/books/081577401X/html/137.html#pagetop>]
- “The Level, Trend, and Composition of [U.S.] Poverty” (with Timothy M. Smeeding), in S.H. Danziger and R.H. Haveman (eds.), *Understanding Poverty*, Harvard University Press, 2001. Short version published in *Focus* 21 (no. 2), Fall 2000.
http://www.hup.harvard.edu/contents/DANUND_toc.html <http://www.ssc.wisc.edu/irp/focus/foc212.pdf>
- “United States Poverty in a Cross-National Context” (with Timothy M. Smeeding and Lee Rainwater), in S.H. Danziger and R.H. Haveman (eds.), *Understanding Poverty*, Harvard University Press, 2001. Short version published in *Focus* 21 (no. 3), Spring 2001, and reprinted in D.B. Grusky and S. Szelényi (eds.), *The Inequality Reader*, Westview Press, 2007. [<http://www.lisproject.org/publications/liswps/244.pdf>]
- “Has Widening Inequality Promoted or Retarded U.S. Growth?” *Canadian Public Policy / Analyse de Politiques* Vol. 29 (s1), (January 2003), 185-202.
[<http://www.irpp.org/events/archive/jan01/burtless.pdf>]
- “Income Distribution, Weekly Hours of Work, and Time for Child Rearing: The U.S. Experience in an International Context,” (with Janet Gornick and Timothy M. Smeeding) Luxembourg Income Study Working Paper 489 (July 2008)
[<http://www.lisproject.org/publications/liswps/489.pdf>]
- “Demographic Transformation and Economic Inequality,” in W. Salverda, B. Nolan, and T.M. Smeeding (eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Inequality* (Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).

- “Impact of Immigration on the Distribution of Well-Being,” Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper 2009-34 (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, December 2009). [http://crr.bc.edu/working_papers/impact_of_immigration_on_the_distribution_of_american_well-being_.html]
- “Health Care, Health Insurance, and the Distribution of American Incomes” (with Pavel Svaton), *Forum for Health Economics & Policy*, Vol. 13: Issue 1 (2010) [<http://www.bepress.com/fhep/13/1/1>]
- “Our Immediate Jobs Crisis and Long-Run Employment Problem” (with Adam Looney), Brookings Project on Fostering Growth through Innovation (Washington, DC: Brookings, January 2012). [http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Files/rc/papers/2012/0113_gti_jobs_burtless_looney/0113_gti_jobs_burtless_looney.pdf]
- “Effects of Employer Health Costs on the Trend and Distribution of Social-Security-Taxable Wages” (with Sveta Milusheva), Center for Retirement Research at Boston College Working Paper (Chestnut Hill, MA: Boston College, February 2012).

OTHER TOPICS

- “The Nondefense Budget,” (with Henry Aaron and others) in Joseph Pechman, ed., *Setting National Priorities: The 1983 Budget*, The Brookings Institution, Washington D.C., 1982.
- “The Decline in Saving: Evidence from Household Surveys,” (with Barry Bosworth and John Sabelhaus) *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring 1991.
- “Minimum Wages in the United States,” *New Economy*, November-December 1995.
- How Much Is Enough? Setting Pay for Presidential Appointees*, A report for the Presidential Appointee Initiative, The Brookings Institution: Washington, D.C., 2002. [http://www.appointee.brookings.edu/news/pressrelease_payrelocation.htm]
- “Failure to Launch: A Cross-National Survey of Trends in the Transition to Economic Independence,” (with Lisa Bell, Janet Gornick, and Timothy Smeeding). In Sheldon Danziger and Cecelia Rouse, eds., *The Price of Independence: The Economics of Early Adulthood*, (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2007). [<http://www.lisproject.org/publications/liswps/456.pdf>]

COMMENTS AND REVIEWS

- “Comment on the Effect of Taxes on Labor Supply,” in H. Aaron and J. Pechman, eds., *How Taxes Affect Economic Behavior*, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 1981.
- “Comment on the Misdirection of Labor and Capital under Social Security,” *The Cato Journal*, Fall 1983.
- “Comment on Social Security, Health Status and Retirement,” in D. Wise, ed., *Pensions, Labor, and Individual Choice*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 1985.
- “Review of *Retirement, Pensions, and Social Security*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1985.
- “Comment on Income for the Single Parent: Child Support, Work, and Welfare,” in C. Brown and J.A. Pechman, eds., *Gender in the Work Place*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. 1987.

- “Comment on The Determinants of IRA Contributions and the Effect of Limit Changes,” in Z. Bodie, J. Shoven, and D. Wise, eds., *Pensions in the U.S. Economy*, University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, 1988.
- “Comment on Disaggregated Wage Developments,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1988:1.
- “Review of *The Problem Isn’t Age*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, September 1988.
- “The Use and Abuse of ‘Crisis’ in Policymaking,” (Review of *Social Security: Beyond the Rhetoric of Crisis*), *Yale Journal on Regulation*, Summer 1989.
- “Comment on The Joint Retirement Decisions of Husbands and Wives,” in D.A. Wise, ed., *Issues in the Economics of Aging*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 1990.
- “Comment on The Economics of Unemployment Insurance: The Case of Sweden,” A. Bjorklund and others, eds., *Labor Market Policy and Unemployment Insurance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford and New York, 1991.
- “Review of *Rethinking Employment Policy*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, June 1991.
- “Comment on Wages and Demographics,” in M.H. Koster, ed., *Workers and their Wages: Changing Patterns in the United States*, AEI Press, Washington, D.C., 1991.
- “Reviews of *Poverty, Inequality and Income Distribution in Comparative Perspective* and *The Economic Future of American Families*,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Summer 1992.
- “Review of *The New Politics of Poverty*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, December 1993.
- “Comment on The Efficiency Cost of Increased Progressivity,” in J. Slemrod, ed., *Tax Progressivity and Income Inequality*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge and New York, 1994.
- “Comment on The Effect of Health Insurance on Retirement,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1994:1.
- “Comment on U.S. Education and Training Policy: A Re-evaluation of the Underlying Assumptions behind the ‘New Consensus,’” in L.C. Solmon and A.R. Levenson, eds., *Labor Markets, Employment Policy, and Job Creation*, Westview Press, San Francisco, Ca., 1994.
- “Incentives of Marginal Tax Rates,” in D. Bradford, ed., *Distributional Analysis of Tax Policy*, AEI Press, Washington, D.C., 1995.
- “Comment on Labor Supply and Welfare Effects of a Shift from Income to Consumption Taxation,” in M.S. Feldstein and J.M. Poterba, eds., *Empirical Foundations of Household Taxation*, University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- “Comment on Can Families Smooth Variable Earnings?” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1997:1.
- “Comment on Compensation Programs for Displaced Workers,” in S. Collins, ed., *Imports, Exports, and the American Worker*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C. 1998.
- “Review of *Can We Afford to Grow Older? A Perspective on the Economics of Aging*,” *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, April 1998.
- “Review of *What Money Can’t Buy: Family Income and Children’s Life Chances*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, June 1998.

- “Comment on the Changing Skill Structure of Employment in German Manufacturing,” in S.W. Black, ed., *Globalization, Technological Change, and Labor Markets* (Amsterdam: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999).
- “Comment on The High-Pressure U.S. Labor Market,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1999: 1.
- “Comment on Information Technology, Work Place Organization, and Labor Demand: Firm-Level Evidence,” in Margaret Blair and Thomas Kochan, eds., *The New Relationship: Human Capital in the American Corporation* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2000).
- “Comment on Poverty and the Distribution of Economic Well-Being,” in George L. Perry and James Tobin, eds., *Economic Events, Ideas, and Policies: The 1960s and After* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2000).
- “Review of *Does Atlas Shrug? The economic consequences of taxing the rich*,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 39, no. 4 (December 2001).
- “Innovations in Labour Market Policies: The Australian Way – Comments on an OECD Report,” *Australian Economic Review*, Vol. 35, no. 1 (March 2002).
- “Comment on Demographic Shocks and Global Factor Flows,” in J.S. Little and R.K. Triest, eds., *Seismic Shifts: The Economic Impact of Demographic Change* (Boston, MA: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 2002).
- “Comment on The Rise of the Skilled City,” in William Gale and Janet Pack, eds., *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2004).
- “Comment on Health in an Age of Globalization,” in Susan Collins and Carol Graham, eds., *Brookings Trade Forum* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2004).
- “Comment on the Decline in the Labor Force Participation Rate and Its Implications for Potential Labor Supply,” *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2006: 1.
- “Comment on What’s the Matter with Plan B? International Migration as the Alternative to Development,” in Susan Collins and Carol Graham, eds., *Brookings Trade Forum* (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 2007).
- “Wrap-up Discussion,” *Demography and Financial Markets: Proceedings of a Conference*, C. Kent, A. Park, and D. Rees, eds., (Sydney, Australia: The Treasury of Australia, 2006).
[\[http://www.g20.org/Documents/conference_volume_2006.pdf\]](http://www.g20.org/Documents/conference_volume_2006.pdf)
- “Review of *Learning More from Social Experiments and Place Randomized Trials*,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* 26(3), Summer 2007.
- “Comment on Structural Demand Shifts and Potential Labor Supply Responses in the New Century,” in Katherine Bradbury, Christopher L. Foote, and Robert K. Triest (eds.), *Labor Supply in the New Century* (Boston, MA: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, 2008).
[\[http://www.bos.frb.org/economic/conf/conf52/conf52d.pdf\]](http://www.bos.frb.org/economic/conf/conf52/conf52d.pdf)
- “Comment on the Effect of Population Aging on the Aggregate Labor Market,” in Katharine G. Abraham, James R. Spletzer, and Michael Harper (eds.), *Labor in the New Economy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press and NBER, 2010).
[\[http://www.nber.org/chapters/c10831.pdf\]](http://www.nber.org/chapters/c10831.pdf)
- “Review of *The Competition of Ideas: The World of the Washington Think Tanks*,” *Journal of Economic Literature* 47(3), September 2009.

“Review of Social Security Policy in a Changing Environment,” Journal of Pension Economics and Finance (forthcoming).

CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY

- “Unemployment Insurance and Poverty,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, October 18, 1983.
- “The Program Effectiveness of Unemployment Insurance During the Recent Recession,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, September 12, 1984.
- “The Financial Condition and Possible Reform of Social Security,” before the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, September 25, 1984.
- “The U.S. Bishops’ Pastoral Message and Letter on Catholic Social Teaching and the U.S. Economy,” before the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, December 22, 1986.
- “The Adequacy and Counter-cyclical Effectiveness of the Unemployment Insurance System,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, December 15, 1987.
- “Budget Policy and the Social Security Surplus,” before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, May 18, 1989.
- “Budgetary Treatment of Federal Trust Funds,” before the Committee on Government Operations, U.S. House of Representatives, October 12, 1989.
- “Social Security Financing and the Budget,” before the Select Committee on Aging, U.S. House of Representatives, February 28, 1990.
- “The Adequacy of Unemployment Insurance for the Coming Recession,” before the Joint Economic Committee, U.S. Congress, January 4, 1991.
- “Unemployment Insurance in the Current Recession,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, February 6, 1991.
- “Trends in the Distribution of Earnings and Family Income: Effects of the Current Recession,” before the Senate Budget Committee, February 22, 1991.
- “Budget Policy and the Current Recession: Administration Proposals for Fiscal Year 1992,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, March 12, 1991.
- “Jobless Pay and the Recession,” before the Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, April 23, 1991.
- “The Work Effort Effect of Repealing the Social Security Retirement Earnings Test,” before the Subcommittee on Social Security, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, May 23, 1991.
- “Unemployment Insurance and the Recession,” before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, June 6, 1991.
- “Growing Inequality in Pretax Income and Earnings,” before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, July 17, 1991.
- “Middle Class Woes: The Growing Inequality of Pretax Income and Wages,” before the Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, December 13, 1991.
- “Beyond Public Assistance: The Future of Work Programs for Welfare Recipients,” before the Select Committee on Hunger, U.S. House of Representatives, March 25, 1992.

- “The Trend and Effects of Public Spending on the Poor,” before the Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, March 11, 1993.
- “Effectiveness of the Earned Income and Targeted Jobs Tax Credits,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, March 30, 1993.
- “The ‘Crisis’ in Social Security Financing and Proposed Remedies for the Crisis,” before the Subcommittee on Social Security, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, October 4, 1994.
- “Tax Credits for Children and Tax Reform to Reduce the Marriage Penalty,” before the Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, January 17, 1995.
- “The Income and Employment Consequences of a Minimum Wage Increase,” before the Joint Economic Committee, April 5, 1995.
- “Will American Workers Be Ready for Retirement?” before the Subcommittee on Aging, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate, June 13, 1996.
- “The Role of Individual Personal Saving Accounts in Social Security Reform,” before the Subcommittee on Social Security, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, June 18, 1998.
- “Increasing the Eligibility Age for Social Security Pensions,” before the Committee on Aging, U.S. Senate, July 15, 1998.
- “Reforming Social Security to Boost Contributors’ Returns and Assure Retirement Income Security,” Committee on the Budget, U.S. Senate, January 19, 1999.
- “Risk and Returns of Stock Market Investments Held in Individual Retirement Accounts,” Task Force on Social Security Reform, Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, May 11, 1999.
- “Living Longer, Living Better: The Policy Challenge of an Aging Workforce,” Select Committee on Aging, U.S. Senate, November 21, 2000.
- “International Evidence on the Desirability of Individual Retirement Accounts in Public Pension Systems,” before the Subcommittee on Social Security, Committee on Ways and Means, U.S. House of Representatives, July 31, 2001. [http://www.brookings.edu/~media/Files/rc/testimonies/2001/0731saving_burtless/20010731.pdf]
- “The Erosion of Compensation for Federal Executives and Judges,” Testimony for the Subcommittee on the Federal Workforce and Agency Organization, Committee on Government Reform, U.S. House of Representatives, September 20, 2006. [http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2006/0920useconomics_burtless.aspx]
- “Poverty, Work, and Policy: The United States in Comparative Perspective” (with Timothy Smeeding), Testimony for the Subcommittee on Income Security and Family Support, Committee on Ways and Means, February 13, 2007. [http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2007/0213poverty_burtless.aspx?rssid=welfare]
- “Income Progress across the American Income Distribution, 2000-2005,” Testimony for the Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, May 10, 2007. [http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2007/0510useconomics_burtless.aspx]
- “Unemployment Insurance for the Great Recession,” Testimony for the Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate, September 15, 2009. [http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2009/0915_regulation_burtless.aspx]

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND ADVISORY PANELS

- American Economic Association National Academy of Social Insurance
- Association of Policy Analysis and Management
- Advisory Committee on Work-Welfare Studies, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation,
1985 - Present
- Advisory Panel for the National Job Training Partnership Act Study, U.S. Department of Labor,
1986 - 1992
- National Academy of Social Insurance, Panel on the Social Security Benefit Notch (for the
Committee on Finance, U.S. Senate), 1987 - 1988
- U.S. Advisory Panel on the Measurement of Trust Fund Financial Condition, Board of Trustees of
Social Security and Medicare, 1988 - 1989
- Consultant, The World Bank, 1990 - 1995 (Missions on social welfare policy and social security to
Mexico, Egypt, Ukraine, and the Republic of Georgia; consultant for the World Bank
volume, *Averting the Old Age Crisis*, Oxford University Press, 1994), 2004 (Review of
internal Bank assessment of pension reform lending activities), and 2007 (Analysis of
pension reform for southeastern Europe).
- Advisory Panel, The Job Corps Experiment, U.S. Department of Labor, 1993 - 2003
- Technical Panel, 1994 Advisory Council on Social Security, 1994 - 1995
- National Academy of Social Insurance, Panel on Privatization of Social Security, 1996 – 1998.
Report published as Peter A. Diamond, ed., *Issues in Privatizing Social Security*
(Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1999)
- Consultant, Urban Institute, 1998 – 2006 (Advise on creation of simulation models for intermediate-
and long-term Social Security forecasts; Prepare paper on desirable reforms to improve U.S.
labor market performance)
- National Academy of Sciences Panel on the Health and Safety Needs of Older Workers. David H.
Wegman and James P. McGee, eds., *Health and Safety Needs of Older Workers*
(Washington, DC: NAS Press, 2004)
- Consultant, IMPAQ International, LLC, 2005 - 2008 (Analysis of unemployment insurance
performance in the U.S.)
- Advisory Panel, Workforce Investment Act Experiment, U.S. Department of Labor, 2009 - present

REVIEWER AND EDITOR

Referee: *American Economic Review*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Human Resources*, National Science Foundation, *Rand Journal*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Journal of Public Policy*, National Institutes of Health, *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, *Econometrica*, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, *Journal of Labor Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Journal of Health Economics*, *Review of Income and Wealth*, *European Economic Review*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*

Assistant Editor, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1981-83.

Co-editor, *Journal of Human Resources*, 1988-1996.

Editorial Board, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 1999-present.

Co-editor, *Brookings-Wharton Papers on Urban Affairs*, 2004-2009

Editorial Board, *Australian Economic Review*, 2006-present.