

## Richard Joseph

Richard Joseph, a nonresident senior fellow in Global Economy and Development at the Brookings Institution, is John Evans Professor of International History and Politics at Northwestern University. Former fellow of The Carter Center, Atlanta, he focuses on African governance, political economy, and democratization.



As a lecturer at the University of Ibadan, Nigeria, Joseph's understanding of the misuse of Africa's human, physical and natural resources underwent a fundamental shift as reflected in his essay "Affluence and Underdevelopment: The Nigerian Experience" (1978). During the subsequent three decades, he has confronted directly – in publications, seminars, lectures, and collaborative research programs – impediments in Africa to democracy and economic growth, the building of efficient public and private institutions, the reduction of systemic corruption and poverty, and the ending of violent conflict.

In a USIP Special Report in 2002, entitled "Smart Partnerships for African Development" ([www.usip.org/pubs/specialreports/sr88.html](http://www.usip.org/pubs/specialreports/sr88.html)), he drew on lessons learned over the previous twenty-five years that include two years as a Ford Foundation program officer and six years of direct engagement with former U.S. President Jimmy Carter conducting peace and democracy initiatives in several African countries, notably Ethiopia, Ghana, Liberia, Sudan and Zambia. With the support of the Dutch Foreign Ministry, he initiated at Northwestern the Consortium for Development Partnerships (CDP) in 2004 and oversaw projects by West African researchers on governance, democracy and agribusiness. A grant from the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation in 2006 supported the creation of the Research Alliance to Combat HIV/AIDS (REACH). Survey research has been completed on HIV prevention and treatment in several Nigerian communities involving dozens of researchers, graduate students, and field assistants backed by an international team. In partnership with Nigeria's Agency for the Control of HIV/AIDS (NACA), REACH will now become a national research institution. A conference to prepare for this challenge will take place in Abuja, Nigeria, October 10-12, 2010.

In his joint positions at Northwestern and the Brookings Institution, he will focus on the following:

- designing a collaborative project, *Accelerating the Creation of Enterprise Societies (ACCESS)*, to complement the Africa Growth Initiative of Brookings Global Economy and Development Program. It will advance ideas and action to promote high sustained growth in specific African countries.
- pursuing an international *Smart Aid* project drawn from his co-edited book, *Smart Aid for African Development* ([http://www.rienner.com/title/Smart\\_Aid\\_for\\_African\\_Development](http://www.rienner.com/title/Smart_Aid_for_African_Development)).
- writing monographs based on his diverse experiences as a scholar, policy advocate and practitioner.
- assisting the forthcoming administration of the United States government, and those of other countries and multilateral organizations, in the search for more effective policies to achieve political progress, economic growth, and poverty reduction in the complex terrain of contemporary Africa ([www.journalofdemocracy.org/articles/gratis/Joseph-19-2.pdf](http://www.journalofdemocracy.org/articles/gratis/Joseph-19-2.pdf))