

## CURRICULUM VITAE

CAROL LEE GRAHAM

### CURRENT POSITIONS

Professor, School of Public Policy, University of Maryland  
Senior Fellow, Economic Studies Program, The Brookings Institution  
Expertise: political economy of market reforms; poverty, inequality, insecurity, public perceptions, subjective well being, economics of happiness  
Regions: Latin American, Africa, Eastern Europe

### PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Co-Director, Center on Social and Economic Dynamics, The Brookings Institution, 1998-2006.

Vice President and Director, Governance Studies Program, The Brookings Institution, July 2002-June 2004.

Visiting Professor, Department of Economics, Johns Hopkins University

Special Advisor to the Deputy Managing Director, International Monetary Fund Fall, 2001.

Special Advisor to the Executive Vice President, Inter-American Development Bank, 1997-98.

Visiting Fellow, The World Bank, Office of the Chief Economist and Vice Presidency for Human Resources, 1994-95. Participated in design and implementation of safety net programs in Latin America and Eastern Europe. Developed comparative research project on political sustainability of reform.

Georgetown University, Department of Government, Adjunct Professor, 1990-1994.

Guest Scholar, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution, 1990 - 1994. Research on safety nets and the sustainability of economic reform in Latin America, Africa, and Eastern Europe. Funded by World Bank, IDB, and MacArthur Foundation.

Duke University, Department of Political Science, Assistant Professor, August 1989 - May 1990.

### EDUCATION

1980-1984 Princeton University - A.B. (High Honors) Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs.

1985-1986 The Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies  
- M.A. (With Distinction) International Economics/Latin American Studies

1987-1989 Oxford University, St. Antony's College - D.Phil Concentration: Political  
Economy//Economic Development/Latin America

FELLOWSHIPS  
and AWARDS

Council on Foreign Relations, International Affairs Fellow, 1997-1998

Tinker Foundation, Individual Research Grants Competition, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002

MacArthur Foundation Program for Peace and International Cooperation, Research  
and Writing Award, January-December 1993

Brookings Institution, Foreign Policy Studies, Research Fellow, 1988-89

Committee of Vice-Chancellors of Universities of the United Kingdom, Overseas  
Student Research Award, 1987-1989

Oxford University Committee for Graduate Studies, Grant for Field Research, 1988

Oxford University Inter-Faculty Committee Grant for Field Research, 1987

PERSONAL  
DATA

Born: January 29, 1962 Lima, Peru  
Languages: Spanish - speak, read, write fluently  
French - speak, read, write fluently  
Dutch - understand, basic speaking skills  
Sports/Hobbies: Running, competitive for several years; Tennis, Sailing; Skiing,  
waterskiing. Music: guitar

MEMBERSHIPS

American Economics Association

Council on Foreign Relations

Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association

Latin American Studies Association

Inter-American Dialogue

BOARDS

Research Advisory Board, Center for Global Development

Institute of Public Policy and Development Studies,  
University of the Americas, Puebla, Mexico

Scientific Advisory Board, Nutrition Research Institute, Lima, Peru

International Advisory Board, *Journal of Latin American Studies*

Editorial Board, *Latin American Research Review*

PUBLICATIONS (BOOKS)

(single-authored)

Happiness and Hardship: Opportunity and Insecurity in New Market Economies,  
With Stefano Pettinato, The Brookings Institution Press, 2002. (published also in  
Spanish as Felicidad y Penurias: Oportunidades y Inseguridad en las Nuevas  
Economías del Mercado (Prometias Libros, 2005).

Private Markets for Public Goods: Raising the Stakes in Economic Reform,  
The Brookings Institution Press, 1998.

Safety Nets, Politics, and the Poor: Transitions to Market Economies, The Brookings  
Institution, 1994.

Peru's APRA, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.

(others)

Brookings Trade Forum, 2006: Global Labor Markets?, co-edited with Susan Collins,  
2007 (forthcoming).

Brookings Trade Forum, 2004: Globalization, Poverty, and Inequality: Where are  
We? What Have We Learned, co-edited with Susan Collins, The Brookings  
Institution Press, 2005. .

The Other War: Global Poverty and the Millennium Challenge Account. With Lael  
Brainard et al., The Brookings Institution Press, 2003.

New Markets, New Opportunities: Economic and Social Mobility in a Changing  
World, co-edited with Nancy Birdsall, The Brookings Institution Press, 1999.

Improving the Odds: Political Strategies for Institutional Reform in Latin America,  
with Merilee Grindle, Eduardo Lora, and Jessica Seddon, Inter-American  
Development Bank, 1999.

Beyond Trade-offs: Efficient and Equitable Growth in Latin America, co-editor, with Nancy Birdsall and Richard Sabot, Brookings Institution Press /Inter-American Development Bank, 1998.

A Half Penny on the Dollar: The Future of U.S. Foreign Aid, with Michael O'Hanlon (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 1997)

(ARTICLES and CHAPTERS)

“Frustrated Achievers: Winners, Losers, and Subjective Well Being in Peru’s Emerging Economy”, with Stefano Pettinato, *Annals: American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol.605, May 2006.

“Does Inequality Matter to Individual Welfare: Some Evidence from Happiness Surveys for Latin America”, with Andrew Felton, *Journal of Economic Inequality*, January 2006.

“Happiness Pays: An Analysis of Well-Being, Income, and Health Based on Russia Panel Data” in Stephen Morgan, David Grusky, and Gary Fields, eds., *Mobility and Inequality: Frontiers of Research in Sociology and Economics* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006).

“Well Being and Unemployment in Russia in the 1990’s: Can Society’s Suffering Be Individuals’ Solace?” *Journal of Socio-Economics*, February 2006, with Andrew Eggers and Clifford Gaddy.

“Some Insights on Development from the Economics of Happiness”, *World Bank Research Observer*, September 2005.

“The Economics of Happiness: New Lenses for Old Policy Puzzles”, chapter in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*, edited by Steven Durlauf and Larry Blume (Hampshire: Palgrave MacMillan, forthcoming).

“The Economics of Happiness: Some Insights on Globalization from a Novel Approach”, *World Economics*, October-November 2005.

“Assessing the Impact of Globalization on Poverty and Inequality: A New Lens on an Old Puzzle”, in Collins and Graham, eds., *Brookings Trade Forum* (2004).

“Does Happiness Pay? An Exploration Based on Panel Data from Russia”, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, Vol.55 (2004), with Andrew Eggers and Sandip Sukhtankar.

“Happiness Pays”, Papers and Proceedings of the International Society for Quality of Life Studies, Special issue edited by Richard Easterlin, forthcoming, with Andrew Eggers and Sandip Sukhtankar.

“Does Economic Crisis Reduce Support for Markets and Democracy in Latin America? Some Evidence from Surveys of Public Opinion and Well Being”, Journal of Latin American Studies, (May 2004), with Sandip Sukhtankar.

“The Role of Government in Enhancing Opportunities for the Poor: Economic Mobility, Public Attitudes, and Public Policy” in Gary S. Fieds and Guy Pfeffermann, eds., Pathways out of Poverty: Private Firms and Economic Mobility in Developing Countries (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers and the World Bank, 2003).

“Making Markets Work for the Poor” in Adam Jolly, ed., OECD Economies and the World Today: Trends, Prospects, and OECD Statistics (Paris: OECD, 2003).

“The IMF and Argentina”, Current History, February 2003, with Paul Masson.

“The IMF’s Dilemma in Argentina: Time for a New Approach to Lending?”, Brookings Policy Brief #111, November 2002.

“The Bigger They Are, the Harder They Fall”, The Milken Review, January 2003, with Robert Litan and Sandip Sukhtankar.

“Cooking the Books: The Costs to the Economy”, Brookings Policy Brief #106, August 2002.

"Crafting Sustainable Social Contracts for Latin America: Political Sustainability, Public Attitudes, and Social Policy", Center on Social and Economic Dynamics Working Paper, No. 29, July 2002.

“Frustrated Achievers: Winners, Losers, and Subjective Well Being in the New Market Economies”, with Stefano Pettinato, Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 38, No.4, April 2002.

“Strengthening Institutional Capacity in Poor Countries”, Brookings Policy Brief #98, April 2002.

“Mobility, Opportunity, and Vulnerability: The Dynamics of Poverty and Inequality in a Global Economy”, Journal of Human Development, Vol.3, no.1, 2002.

“Happiness, Markets, and Democracy: Latin America in Comparative Perspective”, with Stefano Pettinato, Journal of Happiness Studies, Vol. 43, Fall 2001.

“Stemming the Backlash Against Globalization”, Brookings Policy Brief, No. 78, April 2001.

“Winners and Losers: The Perspective from the New Market Economies”, The Brookings Review, Fall 2001.

“Hardship and Happiness: Trends in Mobility and Expectations in the New Market Economies,” with Stefano Pettinato, World Economics, November 2000.

“Stuck in the Tunnel: Is Globalization Muddling the Middle Class?”, with Nancy Birdsall and Stefano Pettinato, Center on Social and Economic Dynamics Working Paper, No.14, The Brookings Institution, August 2000.

“New Markets, New Opportunities? Mobility Issues in the Emerging Market Economies,” with Nancy Birdsall, The Brookings Review, Fall 1999.

"Opportunistic Government or Sustaining Reform: Electoral Trends and Public Expenditure Patterns in Peru,1990-1995," with Cheikh Kane, Latin American Research Review, vol.33, no.1, 1998.

“From Safety Nets to Social Sector Reform: Lessons from the Developing Countries for the Transition Economies,” in Transforming Post-Communist Political Economies, Joan M. Nelson, Charles Tilly and Lee Walker, eds., (Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1998).

“Apoyo para las Reformas de Mercado en Bolivia: Los Programas de Capitalización y Participación Popular,” in Capitalization: The Bolivian Model of Social and Economic Reform, Margaret H. Peirce, editor, (University of Miami and Woodrow Wilson Center, 1998).

"Addressing the Social Costs of Market Transitions," in S. Parker, Jeffrey Sachs, and Wing Thye Woo, eds., Economies in Transition: Comparing Asia and Eastern Europe, (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1997).

“Making Foreign Aid Work,” with Michael O’Hanlon, Foreign Affairs, July-August 1997.

“Democracy, Adjustment, and Poverty Reduction in Africa: Conflicting Objectives?” in Marina Ottoway, ed., Democracy in Africa: The Hard Road Ahead (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1997).

“Raising the Stakes: Involving the Public and Enhancing Equity in Market Reforms,” The Brookings Review, vol.14, no.2, Spring 1996.

"Economic Reform and Democracy: The Politics of Safety Nets," Journal of Democracy, vol.6, no.2, April 1995; also published in Economic Reform and

Democracy, Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner, eds., (Baltimore, The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995).

"Strategies for Enhancing the Political Sustainability of Reform in Ukraine," ESP Discussion Papers, The World Bank, 1995.

"Can Social Sector Reform Make Adjustment Sustainable and Equitable? : Lessons from Chile and Venezuela," with Alan Angell in Journal of Latin American Studies, February 1995.

"Democracy and Economic Reform: Can They Co-Exist in Peru?," The Brookings Review, Winter 1995.

"Safety Nets and Market Transitions: What Poland Can Learn from Latin America," The Brookings Review, Winter 1994.

"Chile: Sustaining Adjustment During Democratic Transition," with Genaro Arriagada in S. Webb and S. Haggard, eds., Voting for Reform: Democracy, Political Liberalization, and Economic Adjustment (New York: Oxford University Press, 1994).

"Social Action Programs and Social Funds: A Review of Design and Implementation in Sub-Saharan Africa," with A. Marc and M. Schacter, World Bank Discussion Papers, 1994.

"Democracy in Crisis and the International Response," in J. Tulchin and G. Bland, eds., Peru in Crisis: Dictatorship or Democracy? (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994).

"Mexico's National Solidarity Program in Comparative Context: Demand-Based Poverty Alleviation Programs in Latin America, Africa, and Eastern Europe," in Wayne Cornelius, et al., eds., Transforming State-Society Relations in Mexico: The National Solidarity Strategy (San Diego: University of California Press, 1994).

"The Political Economy of Safety Nets During Market Transitions: The Case of Poland," Research Paper Series #3, Country Economics Division, The World Bank, January 1993.

"Economic Austerity and the Peruvian Crisis: The Social Costs of Autocracy," SAIS Review, vol.13, no.1, Spring 1993.

"Peru: Government and Politics," in Rex A. Hudson, ed., Peru: A Country Study. Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress Area Study Series, 1993.

"The Politics of Implementing Pro-Poor Measures During Adjustment: Bolivia's Emergency Social Fund," World Development, September 1992.

"Zambia's Democratic Transition: The Beginning of the End of the End of the One-Party State in Africa?" The Brookings Review, Spring 1992.

"From Emergency Employment to Social Investment: Changing Approaches to Poverty Alleviation in Chile," Brookings Occasional Papers, November 1991; also published in Privatization Amidst Poverty: Contemporary Challenges in Latin American Political Economy, Jorge A. Lawton, editor, (North-South Center Press, University of Miami, 1993).

"The APRA Government and the Urban Poor: The PAIT Programme in Lima's Pueblos Jovenes," Journal of Latin American Studies, vol.23, no. 1, February 1991.

"The Enterprise for the Americas Initiative: A Development Strategy for Latin America?" The Brookings Review, Fall 1991.

"Peru's APRA Party in Power: Impossible Revolution, Relinquished Reform," Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs, vol.23, no.3, Fall 1990.

"Chile's Return to Democracy," The Brookings Review, Spring 1990.

"The Latin American Quagmire: Beyond Debt and Democracy," The Brookings Review, Spring 1989.

#### Magazines and Newspapers:

"Don't Let U.S. Politics Affect World's Poor Through World Bank Manipulation", Christian Science Monitor, March 28, 2005.

"Latin America is Far From Rejecting Democracy", Financial Times, August 2, 2004.

"Bolivian Crisis Bodes Poorly for Latin America", Providence Journal, November 11, 2003"

"Ignorance Fills the Income Gulf", The Boston Globe, June 23, 2003, with Peyton Young.

"The Costs of Book Cooking", Christian Science Monitor, September 4, 2002, with Robert Litan.

"Shares Crash Has a Silver Lining", Australian Financial Review, July 25, 2002, with Robert Litan.

"Bush Points U.S. Aid in the Right Direction", Los Angeles Times, April 8, 2002.

"Why Argentina '02 is Not Russia '98", with Clifford Gaddy, , The Globalist, February 13, 2002.

“Latins Now Teaching Asians,” The Journal of Commerce, 27 April 1998.

“Saving Foreign Aid,” with Michael O’Hanlon, The Washington Times, 12 February 1997.

“Peru: The Prison of Poverty is the Problem,” Los Angeles Times, 12 January 1997.

“People’s Capitalism Makes Headway in Peru,” The Wall Street Journal, 19 April 1996.

"Tough Times for Freedom in Peru," The Miami Herald, 12 April 1992.

"Sendero's Law in Peru's Shantytowns," The Wall Street Journal, 7 June 1991.

"Peru's Blighted Path," The Christian Science Monitor, 30 April 1991.

"Mirando al Peru," Caretas, 30 July 1990.

"A Peruvian Death Squad's Links to the Government," The Wall Street Journal, 11 August 1989.

"Terrorism, Economic Woes Ravaging Peru," The San Diego Union Tribune, April 1989.

"New Guerrilla Group Increases Pressure Cooker," The Wall Street Journal, 26 February 1988.

"Peru: Pushing Its Economy to the Edge," The Christian Science Monitor, 3 November 1987.

RECENT LECTURES,  
CONSULTANCIES, and  
TESTIMONY:

Keynote Address, “Happy Peasants and Frustrated Achievers”, International Conference on Policies for Happiness, Certosa di Pontignano, Siena, Italy, June 14, 2007.

Paper on Happiness Surveys as a Tool to Understand Public Opinion about Market Reforms, World Bank Workshop, PREM, June 5, 2007.

Consultant to the Inter-American Development Bank. Lead advisor on the design of quality of life indicators for Latin America. April-August, 2007.

Presentation on Institutions and Policy Outcomes in Peru, Workshop on North, Wallis, Webb, and Weingast Proposed Framework for Understanding Development Outcomes, The World Bank, May 7, 2007.

Keynote Address, What Happiness Research Can – and Cannot - Contribute to Policy, World Bank Distinguished Lecture Series, February 14, 2007.

Lecture, Happiness and Inequality, Nuffield College, Oxford, and Inter-American Development Bank Conference, Oxford, December 10-11, 2006.

Presentation on Happiness Economics and Development, Notre Dame University, October 17, 2006.

Presentation on Economic Trends and Public Opinion in Latin America, Conference on the 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Latinobarometro Data, Oxford University, September 18-19, 2005.

Keynote Speaker at Conference on “Capabilities and Happiness”, Universidad de Milano-Bocconi, June 18, 2005.

Panel presentation on New Approaches to Foreign Aid, U.S. AID, June 14, 2005.

Presented “Does Inequality Matter to Individual Welfare: Some Evidence from Happiness Surveys from Latin America”, Inter-American Development Bank Conference on the Future of the Public Sector, June 7, 2005.

Presented “Happiness Economics: A Research Agenda”, at the Gallup Organization, April 1, 2005.

Presented “Well Being and Unemployment in Russia in the 1990’s” at the Annual Meetings of the International Society for Quality of Life Studies, Philadelphia, 11 November 2004.

Lecture on the Implications of Happiness Research for the Debate on Globalization, Poverty, and Inequality, UNU-WIDER Conference on Globalization, Poverty, and Inequality, Helsinki, October 30, 2004.

Lecture on Does Happiness Pay? Labor Economics Seminar, University of Warwick, Warwick, October 28, 2004.

Lecture on Survey Research as a Tool for Understanding the Effects of Inequality on Welfare, World Development Report Background Workshops, World Bank, July 8, 2004.

“The State of Democracy in Latin America: Mixed Methodologies Yield Different Results”, Remarks on UNDP Report on Democracy in Latin America, UNDP/Inter-American Bank Symposium, Capitol Hill, July 7, 2004.

Lecture on “The Other War: Global Poverty and the Millennium Challenge Account”, Ford Foundation/UNDP Leading Edge Lecture Series, March 31, 2004.

Lecture on Happiness and Development Economics, Stata Lecture Series, School of Business Administration, University of Vermont, March 26, 2004.

“Happiness and Development Economics”, Massachusetts Avenue Development Seminars, February 10, 2004.

“Frustrated Achievers in Peru, Again?”, Lecture, World Bank Project on Moving out of Poverty, December 9, 2003.

“Globalization, Inequality, and Public Frustration”, Lecture, Center for Strategic and International Studies Workshop on Globalization and Inequality, December 3, 2003.

Testimony on the Proposed Social Fund for Latin America, House International Relations Committee, Subcommittee on Western Hemispheric Affairs, November 5, 2003.

Presented Paper on Economic Crisis, Subjective Well Being, and Support for Market Policies in Latin America”, Latin American and Caribbean Economics Association Annual Meetings, Puebla, October 11, 2003.

Lecture on Happiness, Inequality, and Market Policies, Latin America and Caribbean Department, The World Bank, June 23, 2003.

Presented Paper on “Does Happiness Pay?” at Brookings-Warwick Conference on Why Inequality Matters: Lessons for Policy from the Economics of Happiness”, June 5, 2003.

Lecture on Globalization, Inequality, and Public Frustration, International Monetary Fund, April 29, 2003.

Presented Paper on Happiness, Markets, and Democracy, UC Santa Cruz Conference on Latin American Growth, Santa Cruz, April 11, 2003.

Press Briefing on Millennium Challenge Account, Brookings, April 9, 2003.

Seminar on Does Happiness Pay, Economic Studies Program, Brookings, February 19, 2003.

Lecture on Globalization, Inequality, and Public Frustration, University of Pennsylvania, February 10, 2003.

Lecture on Happiness, Markets, and Democracy. UNDP/CSIS Democracy Promotion Series, January 31, 2003.

Lecture on New Measures of Welfare, Chile Esperanza Seminar, Santiago, January 23, 2003.

Lecture on Happiness and Economics, Industry Canada Distinguished Lecture Series, Ottawa, January 10, 2003.

Paper presented on Frustrated Achievers: Winners, Losers, and Subjective Well Being in New Market Economies, MacArthur Network on Social Interactions and Inequality, London, March 2, 2001.

Presentation on Public Opinion Trends and Their Implications for Social Welfare Policy, Inter-American Development Bank/IMF Social Equity Forum, Santiago, March 16, 2001.

Presentation on Economic and Poverty Situation in Peru, U.S. Department of State, Conference on Peru, June 8, 2001.

Lecture on Income Mobility and Public Opinion Trends, Annual Meeting of the Network on Poverty and Inequality, Latin American Economics Association, Lima, June 21, 2001.

Lecture on Public Opinion Trends and Social Policy in Latin America, World Bank, July 17, 2001.

Lecture on Happiness and Economics, Oxford University, November 6, 2001.

Lecture on Inequality and Foreign Aid, DFID, London, November 7, 2001.

Lecture on Happiness and Development Economics, Warwick University, Warwick, November 8, 2001.

Lecture on “Happiness, Markets, and Democracy”, Princeton University, November 14, 2000.

Lecture on “Making Markets Work for the Poor”, Annual World Bank – IMF Meetings, Prague, September 22, 2000.

Lecture on “Mobility and Public Perceptions”, Kellogg Center, University of Notre Dame, April 13, 2000.

Presentation of Improving the Odds: Political Strategies for Institutional Reform, Inter-American Development Bank, February 25, 2000.

Lecture on “Private Markets for Public Goods”, Harvard Center for International Development, February 8, 2000.

Presentation of “Assessing Hardship and Happiness”, Brookings-MacArthur Foundation Meeting of Research Network on Inequality and Social Interactions, December 3, 1999.

Presentation of “Assessing Hardship and Happiness”, MIT-MacArthur Foundation Meeting of Research Network on Inequality, October 13, 1999.

Lecture on Market Based Strategies for Reducing Inequality, MacArthur Foundation Staff Retreat, 23 April 1999.

Lecture to JFK School Anniversary Plenary on Private Markets for Public Goods, Harvard University, 22 April 1999.

Consultant to Harvard Institute for International Development/Guatemala Finance Ministry on strategy for socially productive usage of proceeds from privatization, Guatemala City, August 1998.

Panel on Private Markets for Public Goods with Nancy Birdsall, Ricardo Hausmann, Enrique Iglesias, Mario Marcel, José Piñera and Alfonso Revollo, InterAmerican Development Bank, June 1998.

Lecture on Institutional Reform, Office and Staff of the Chief Economist for Latin America, The World Bank, May 1998.

“The Political Economy of Institutional Reform,” Society for International Development Seminar for Emerging Leaders in Latin America, Washington, D.C., 27 June 1997.

“Macroeconomic and Social Policy Reforms in Transition and Developing Country Contexts: Relevance for OECD Countries?” Harvard/MIT/ MacArthur Foundation Political Economy Seminar, 13 February 1997.

Lecture on Institutional Reforms in Developing Countries, Aspen Institute Conference on Persistent Poverty in the Third World, Broadway, England, 4-6 December 1997.

“From Safety Nets to Social Sector Reform: Lessons from the Developing Countries for the Transition Economies,” Lecture, National Academy of Sciences Task Force, Washington, D.C., 19 September 1996.

“How Effective is Foreign Aid,” Presentation to Council on Foreign Relations - Brookings Institution Task Force on Future of the Foreign Affairs Budget, Washington, D.C., 19 September 1996.

“Safety Nets and Global Liberalization,” Lecture, Unctad Conference on Globalization, Liberalization, and Poverty, Geneva, 15-17 April 1996.

Consultant to Harvard Institute for International Development team advising government of Burkina Faso on market reforms, Ouagadougou, January 1996.

Member of Asia Foundation Delegation consulting the Governments of Vietnam and China on market reforms; led by Jeffrey Sachs, July 1995.

"Political Sustainability and Safety Net Issues for Policy Makers: A Pragmatic Approach," Lecture, Harvard Institute for International Development, 28 July 1995.

"Safety Nets and the Political Sustainability of Economic Reform," Lecture, Professorial Seminar on Political Economy, Harvard University, 7 March 1995.

Advisor to Inter-American Development Bank on design of social sector reform strategy for Peru. Summer 1994.

"Safety Nets and Public Sector Reform During Adjustment," Lecture, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford, 18 May 1994.

"Safety Nets and Market Transitions: What Poland Can Learn from Latin America," Lecture, U.S. AID, 20 April 1994.

Advisor to Inter-American Development Bank on design of social sector reform strategy for Venezuela. Fall 1993.

Testimony on U.S. Policy Towards Peru before the Committee on Foreign Relations, Subcommittee on Western Hemispheric Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, 10 March 1992.

Representative for the Brookings Institution to the American Swiss Association's Annual Young Leaders' Conference, Switzerland, August 1992.

Testimony on the Enterprise for the America's Initiative (EAI) before the Subcommittee on International Development, Trade and Monetary Policy in the U.S. House of Representatives, 15 May 1991.

Advisor to Inter-American Development Bank on the design of a social emergency program for Peru. Lima, August/October 1990.

**MEDIA  
APPEARANCES:**

The News Hour with Jim Lehrer; National Public Radio; Canadian Public Radio; Christian Science Monitor's World News; NBC News; Washington, D.C. Channel 5 News; Canadian CBC News; CBS Foreign File; US/Canada radio news; CNN News - U.S. and Latin America Editions.