# Deep Roots of Paradigm 1

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<td>- Project finance</td>
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<td>- GEF</td>
<td>- CDM</td>
<td>- CTF?</td>
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<td>- Additional funds</td>
<td>- Private sector role</td>
<td>- MRV</td>
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<td>- Incremental costs</td>
<td>- Additionality/GEB = captured in carbon offsets</td>
<td>- Berlin wall?</td>
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<td>- Global environmental benefits</td>
<td>- TT?</td>
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International Institutional Arrangements

UNFCCC/CTF (USAID, OPIC)

Publicly Mediated Project Finance
- ODA levels
- Priorities and conditionalities
- Institutional arrangements
- MRV

Technology Transfer

Privately Traded Goods
- QRs on exports and imports
- Tariffs
- NTBs
- TRIPS

WTO (FTAs, BITs)
Defining and Managing Expectations

Which Technologies?
- Business as usual or transformative?
- Commercially available or prototype?
- Research or commercialization?

On what terms?
- Commercial sale?
- Joint ownership?
- Open/concessional access?

Technology Transfer