

Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings

Institution Presents:

Anwar Sadat Chair for Peace and
Development University of
Maryland/Zogby International
2006 Annual Arab Public Opinion
Survey

A Six Country Study: Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon,
Morocco, Saudi Arabia (KSA) and UAE

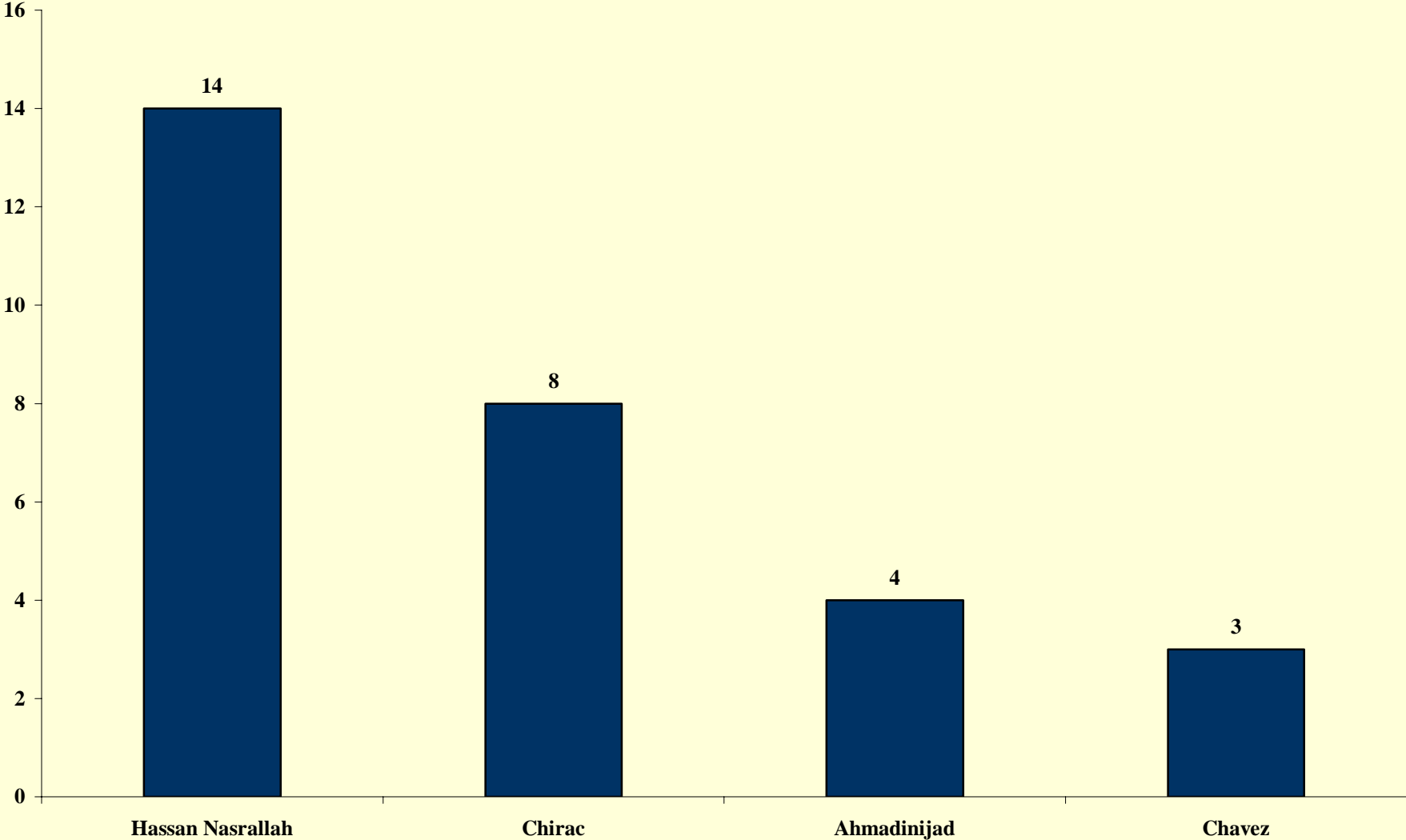
Professor Shibley Telhami, Principal Investigator

Special thanks to the Carnegie Corporation of New York

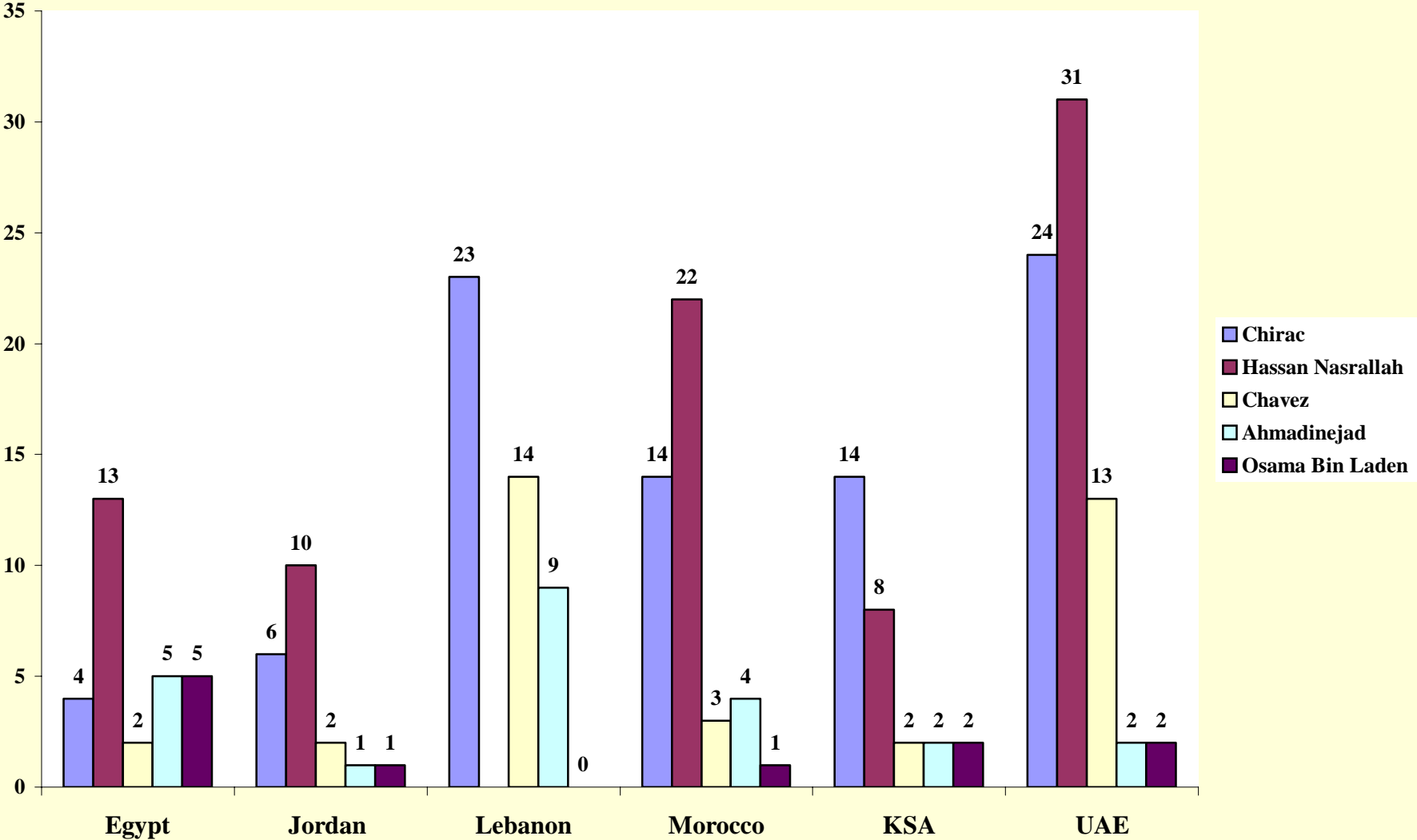
Embargoed until 2pm 2-8-07

Global Perspectives

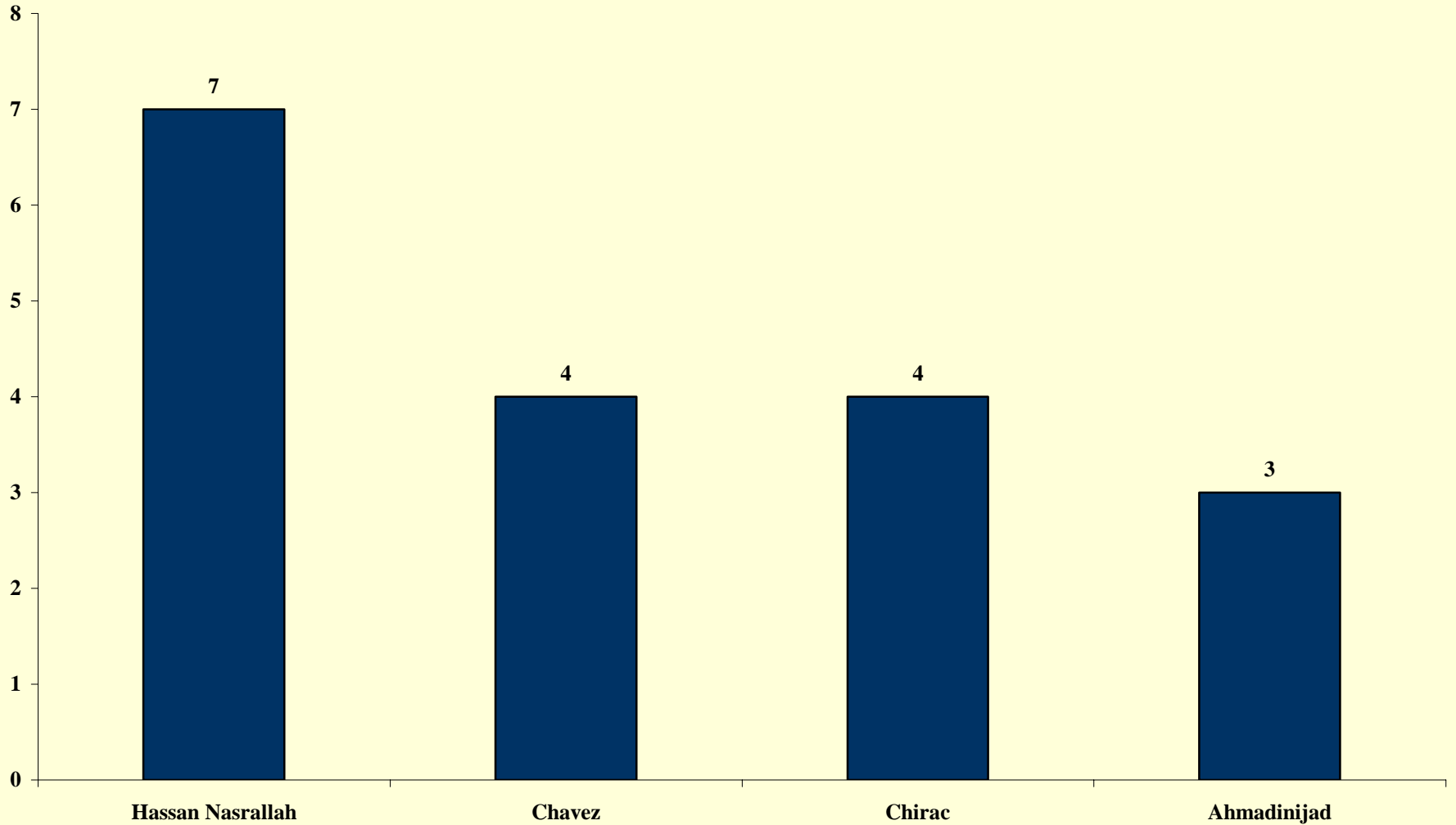
Please tell me which world leader (outside your own country) you admire most:



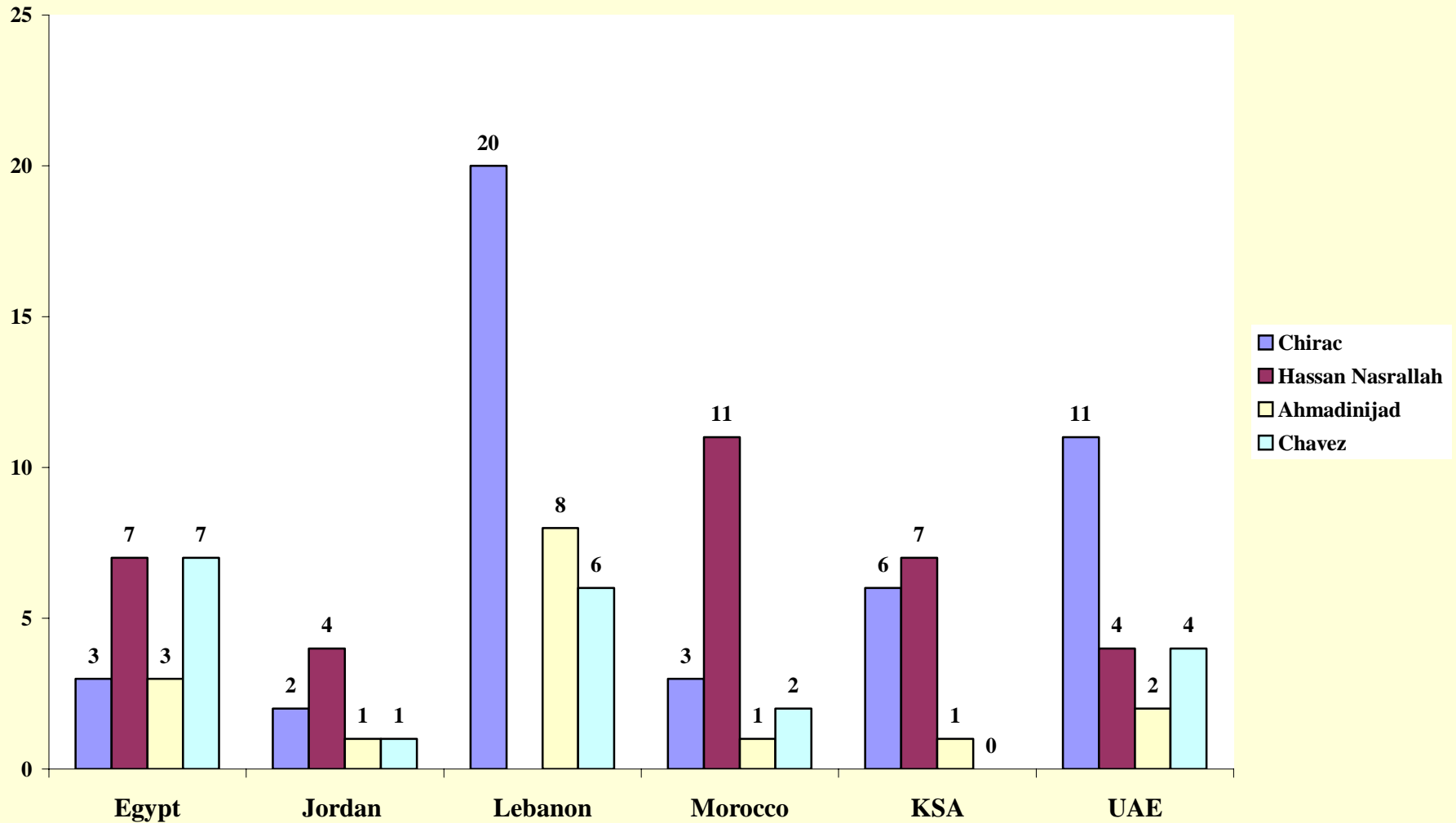
Please tell me which world leader (outside your own country) you admire most:



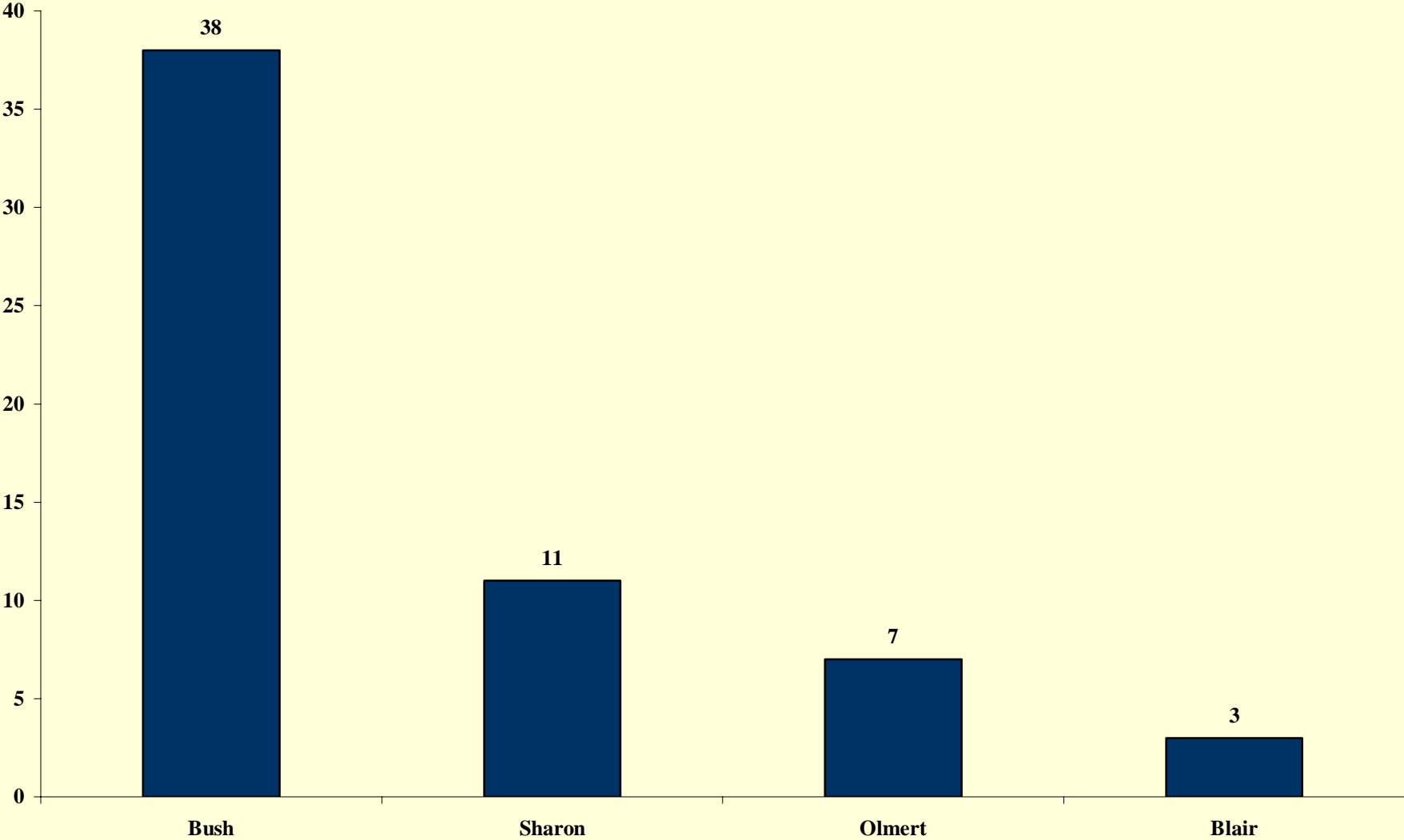
Please tell me which world leader (outside your own country) you would prefer to rule over you and your family:



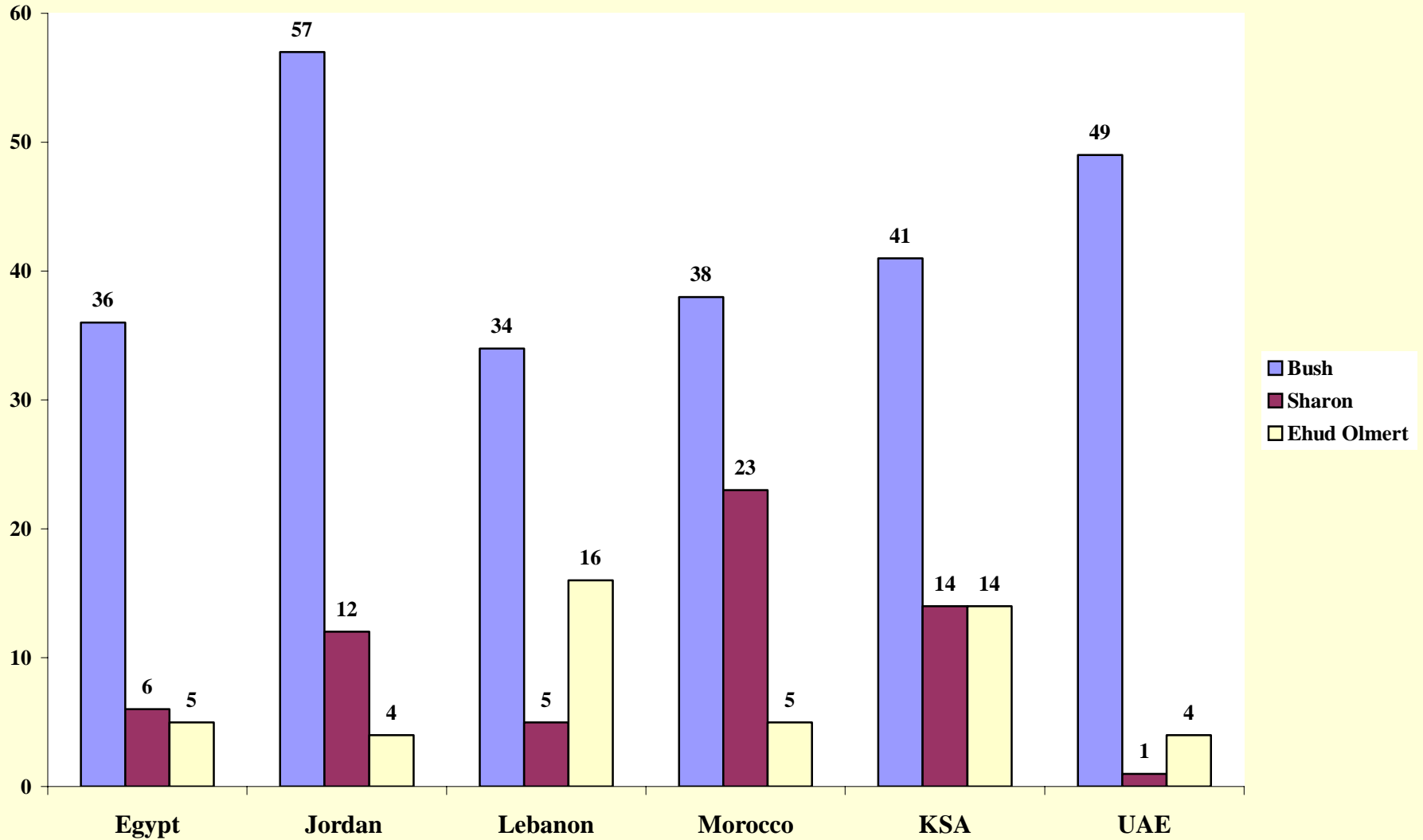
Please tell me which world leader (outside your own country) you would prefer to rule over you and your family:



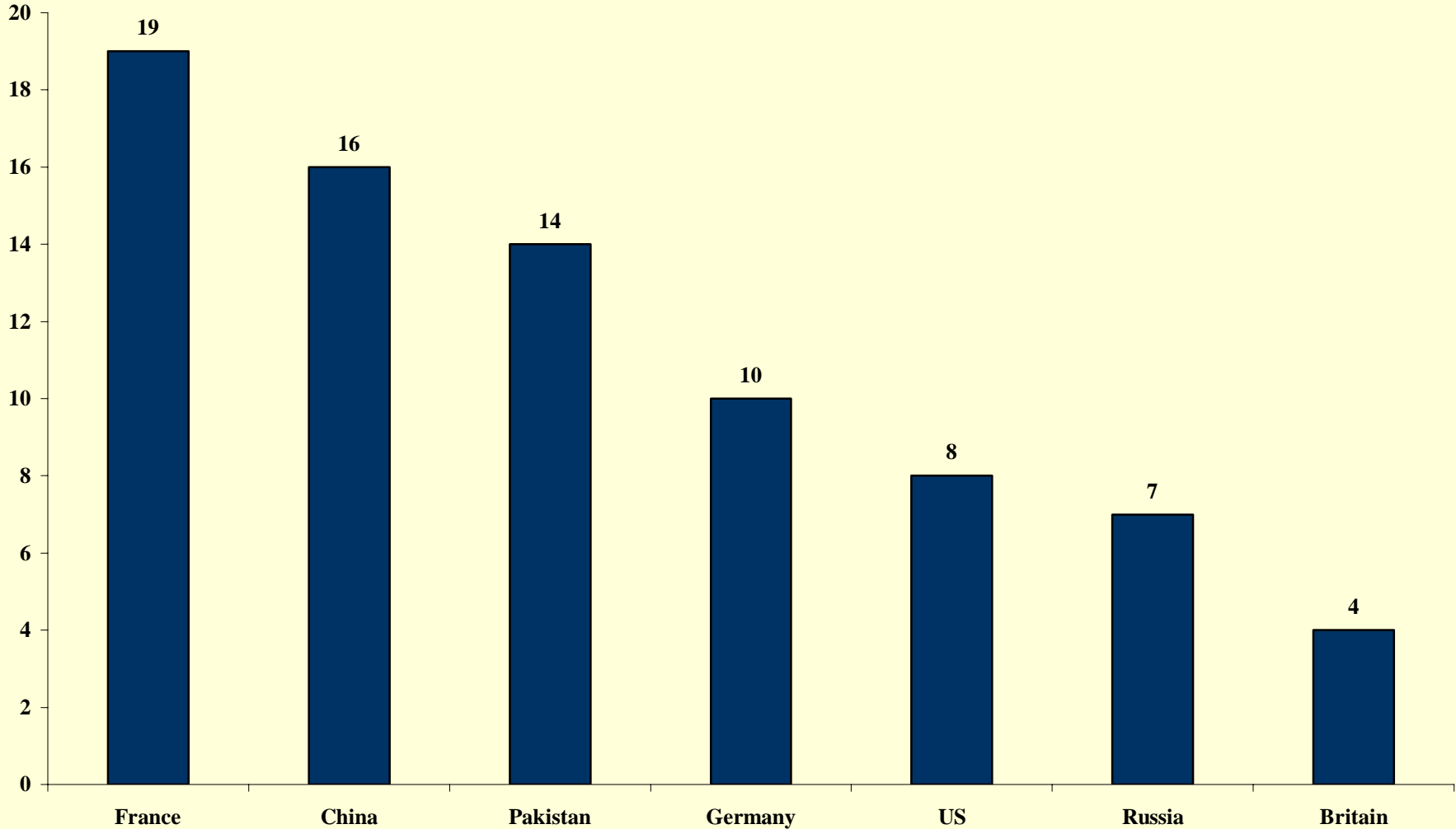
Please tell me which world leader (oustide your own country) you dislike most?



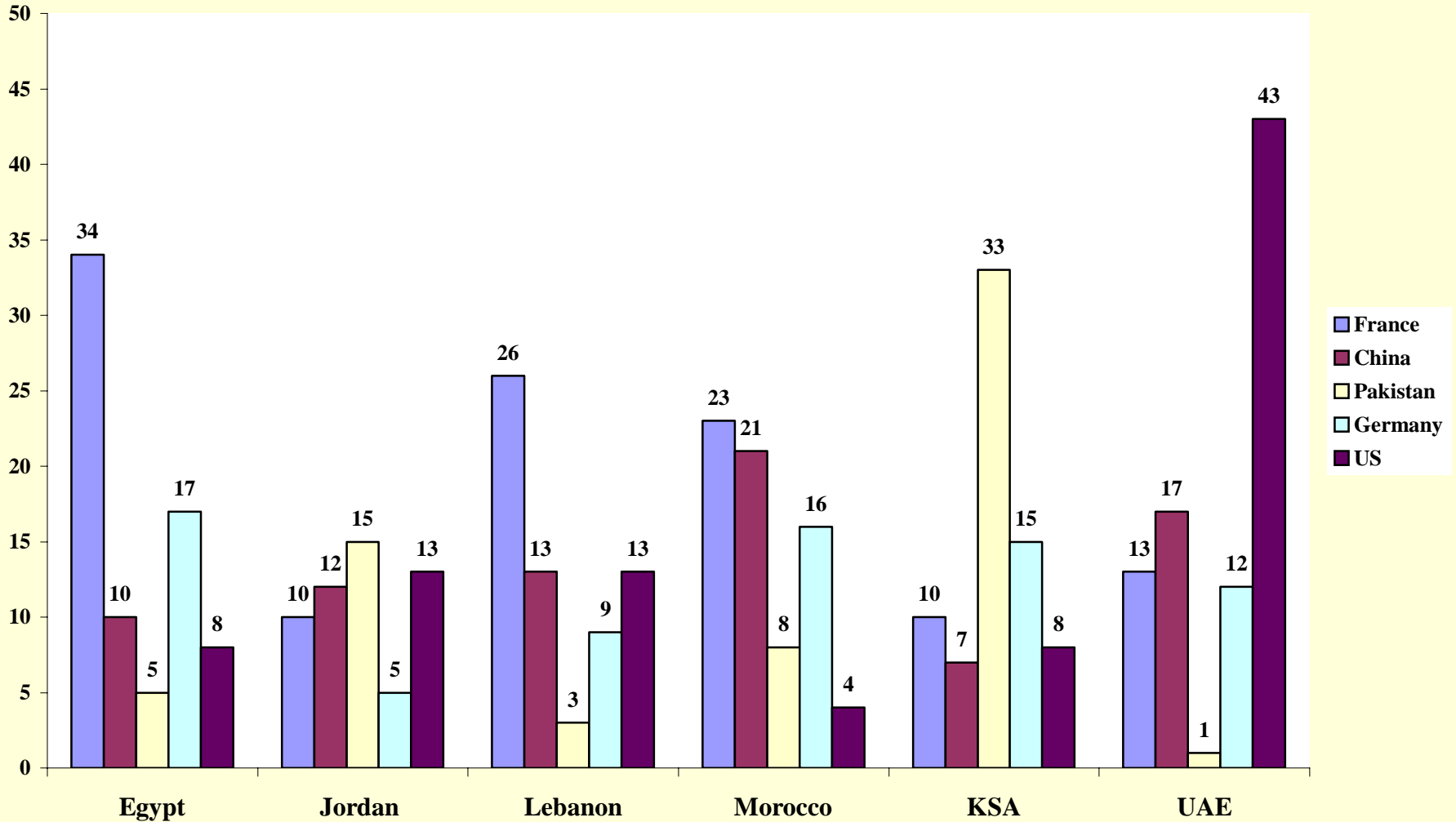
Please tell me which world leader (outside your own country) you dislike most:



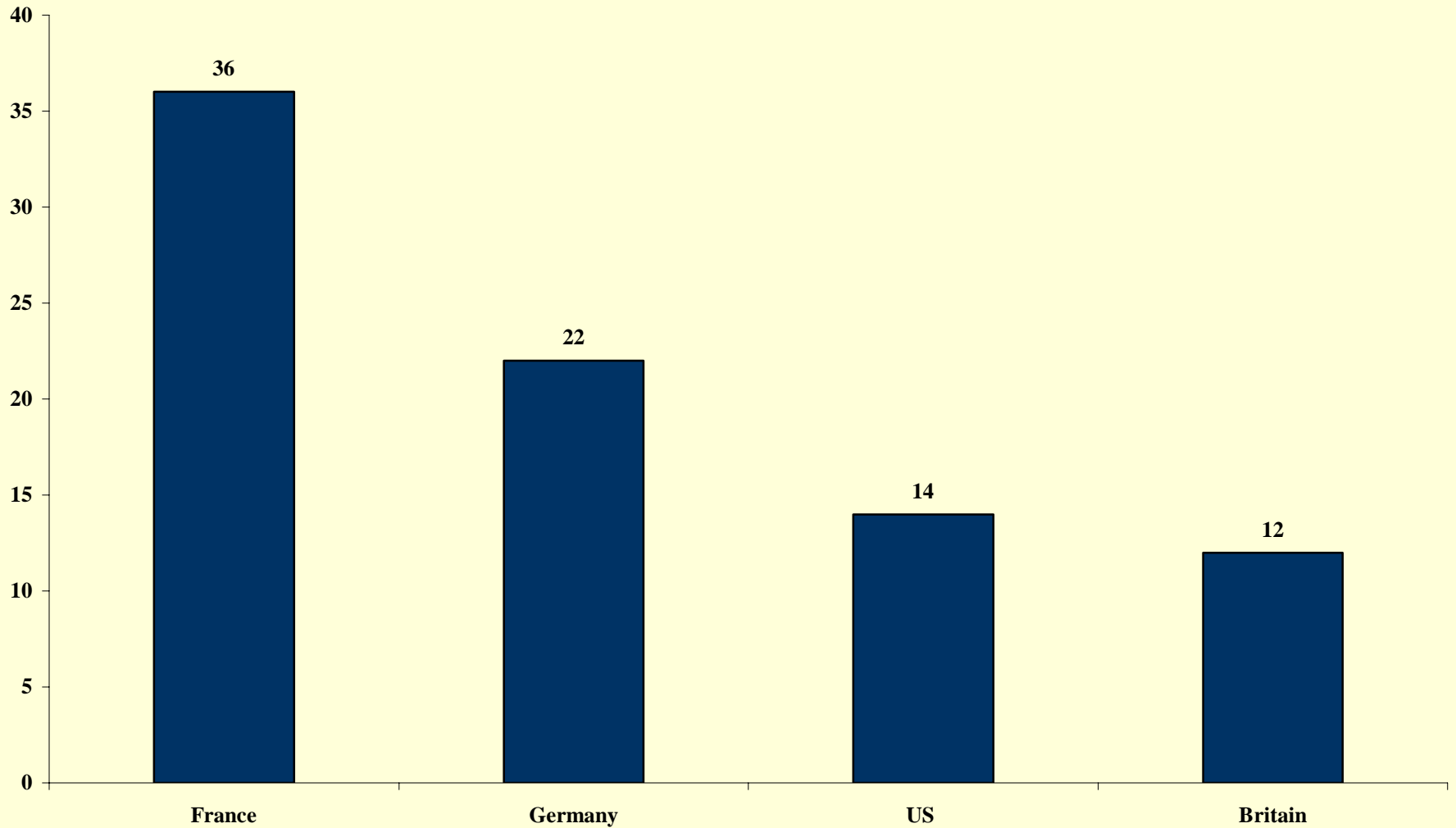
In a world where there is only one superpower, which of the following countries would you prefer more than the others to be that superpower?



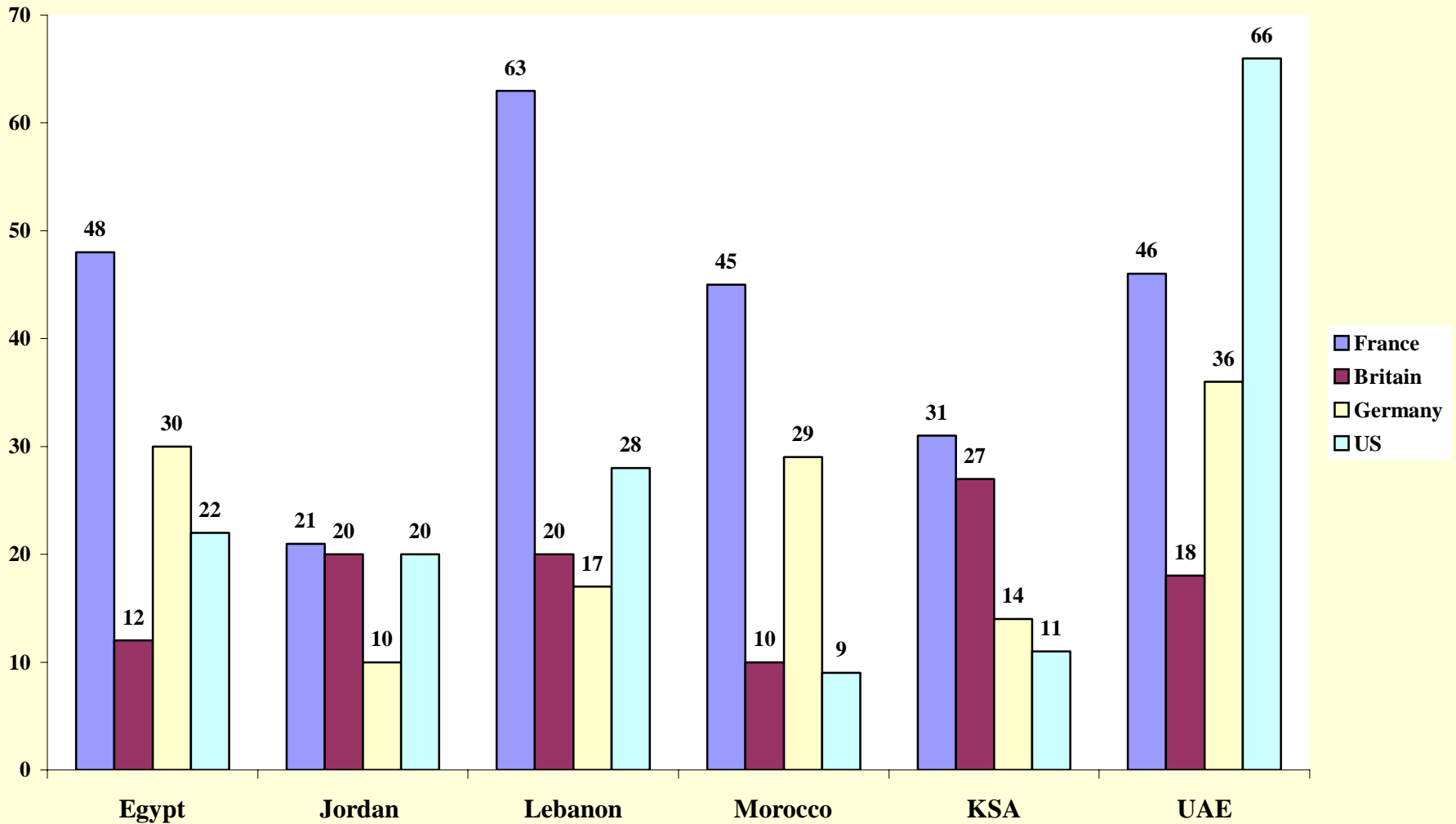
In a world where there is only one superpower, which of the following countries would you prefer more than the others to be that superpower?



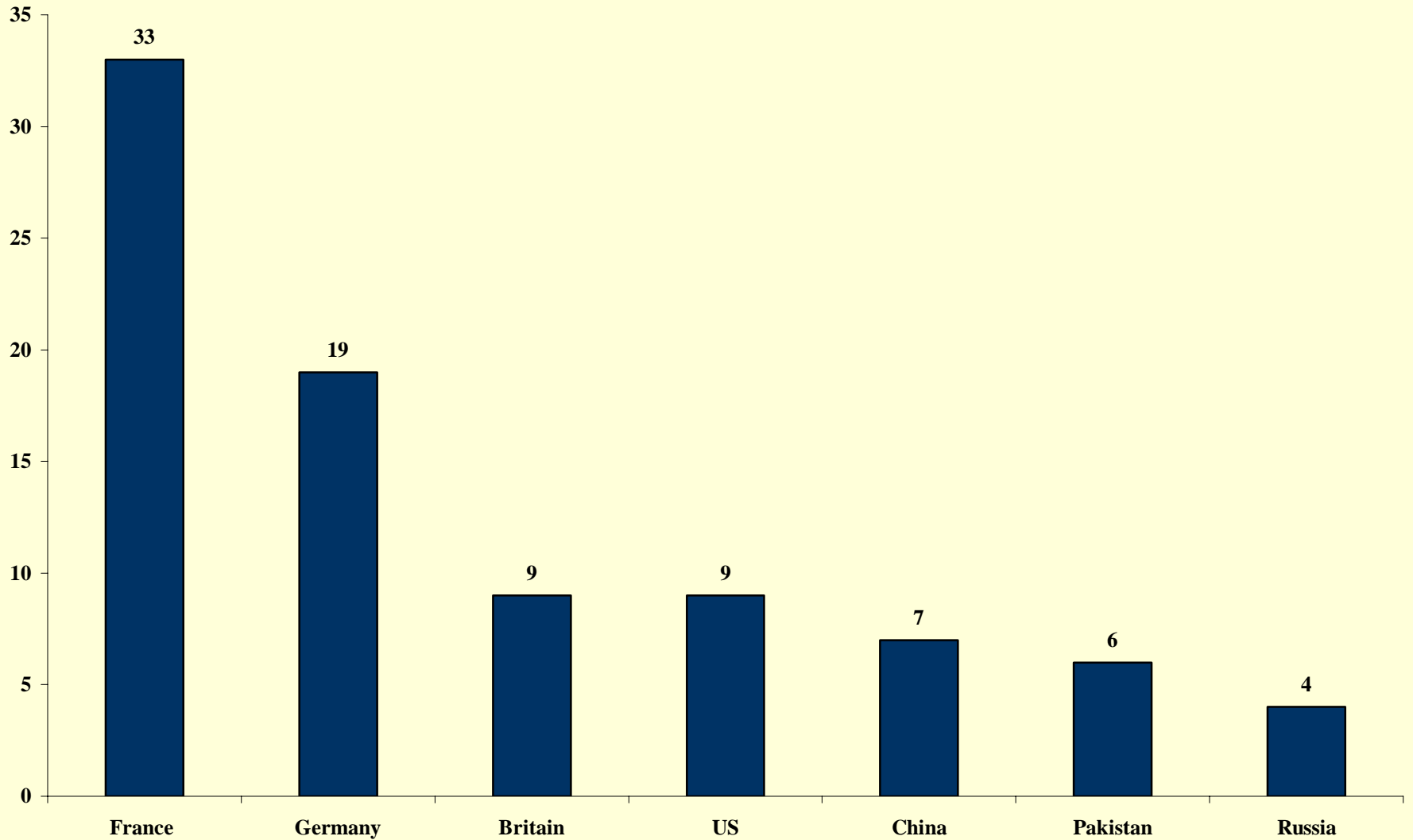
Name two countries where you think there is the most freedom and democracy for their own people:



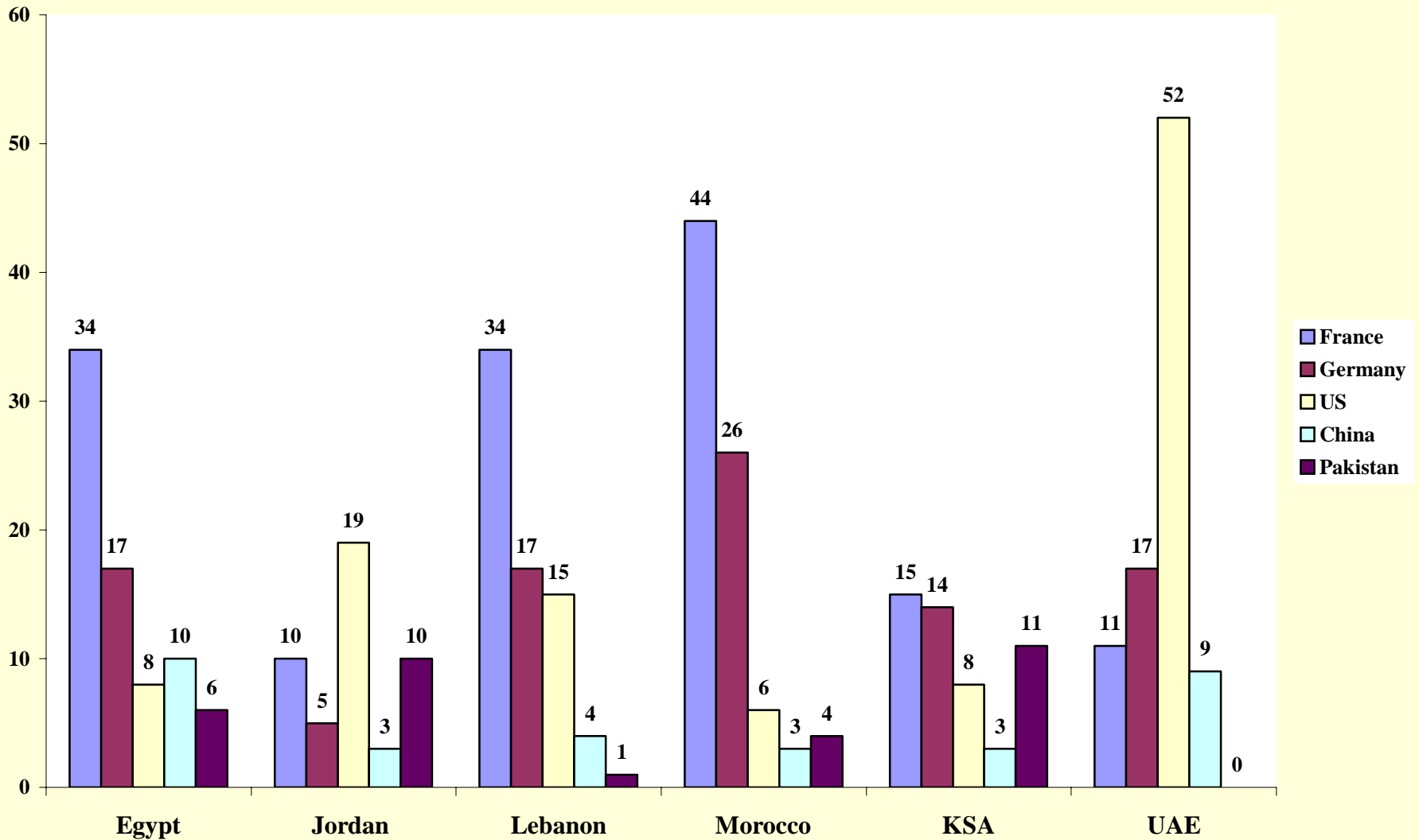
Name two countries where you think there is the most freedom and democracy for their people:



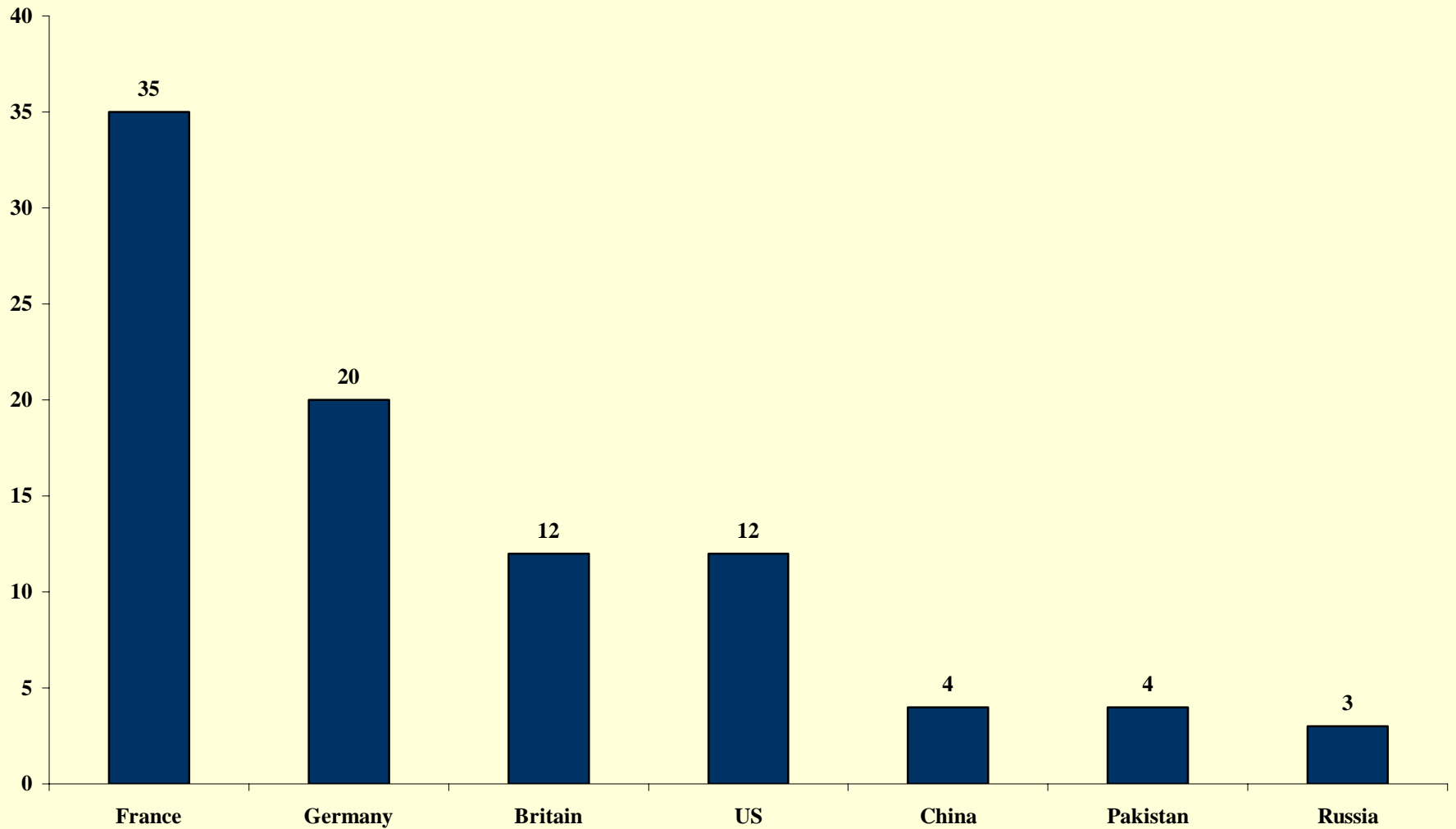
If you had to live in one of the following countries, which one would you prefer most?



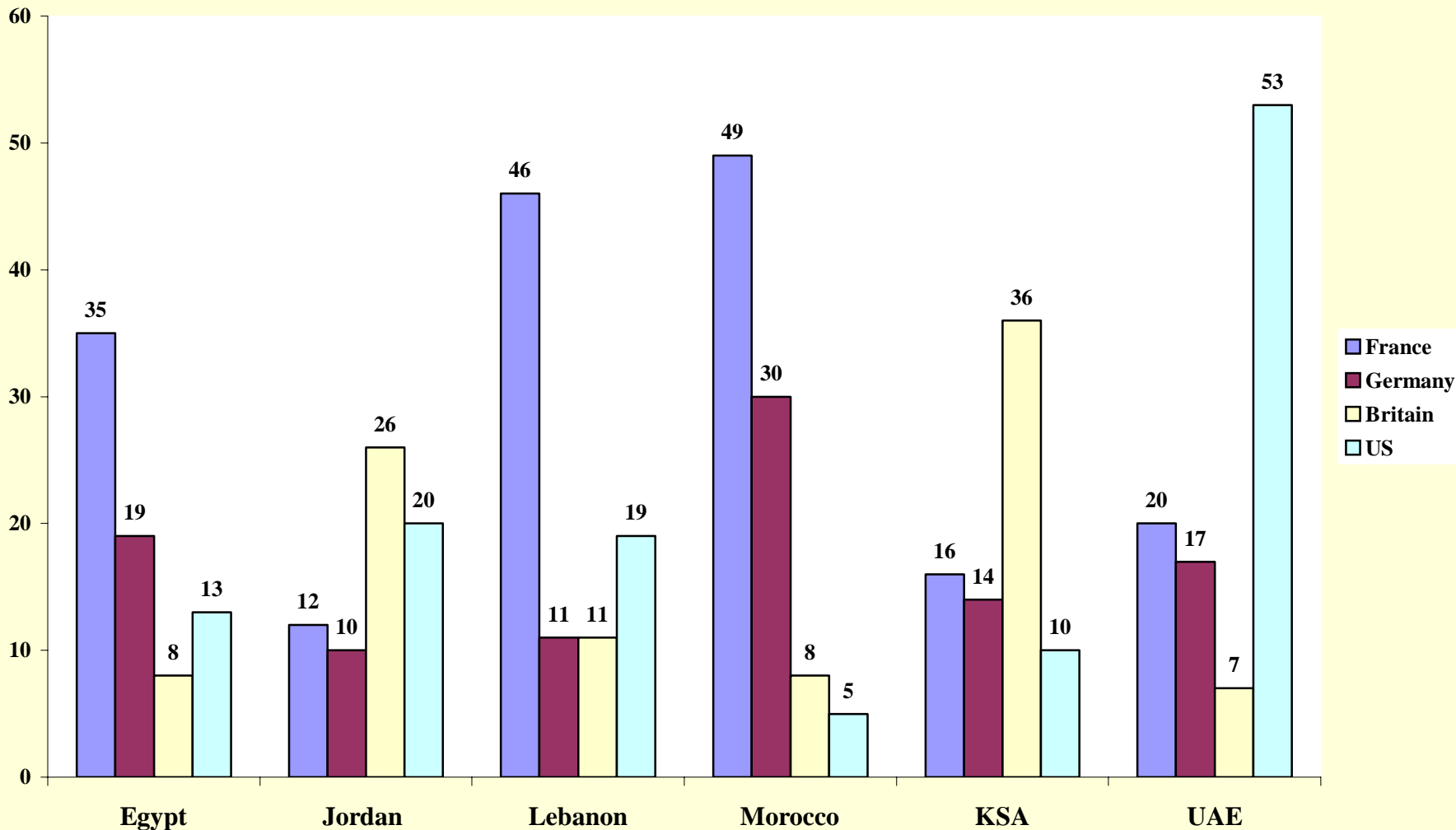
If you had to live in one of the following countries, which one would you prefer most?



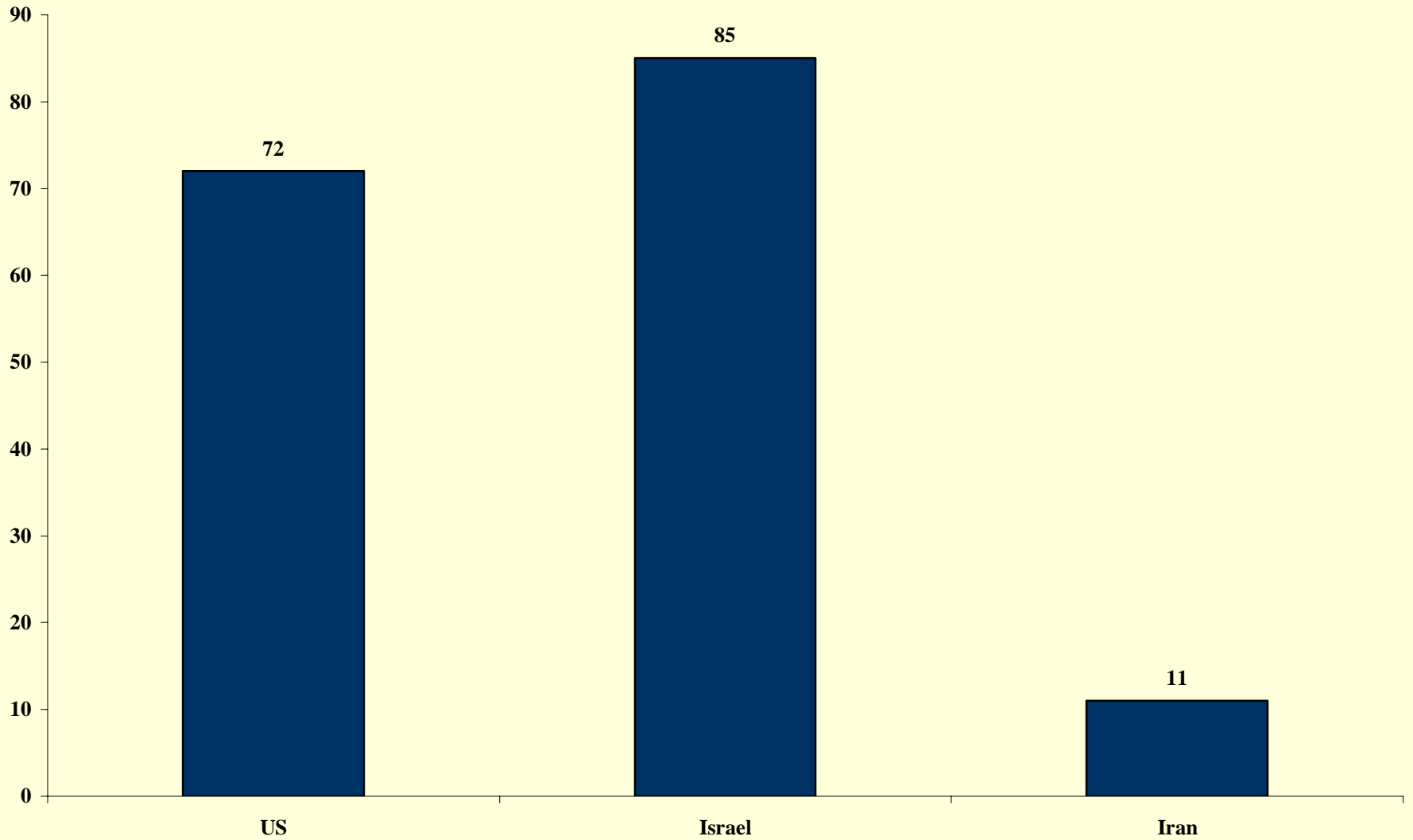
If a member of your family had to study in one of the following countries which one would you prefer most?



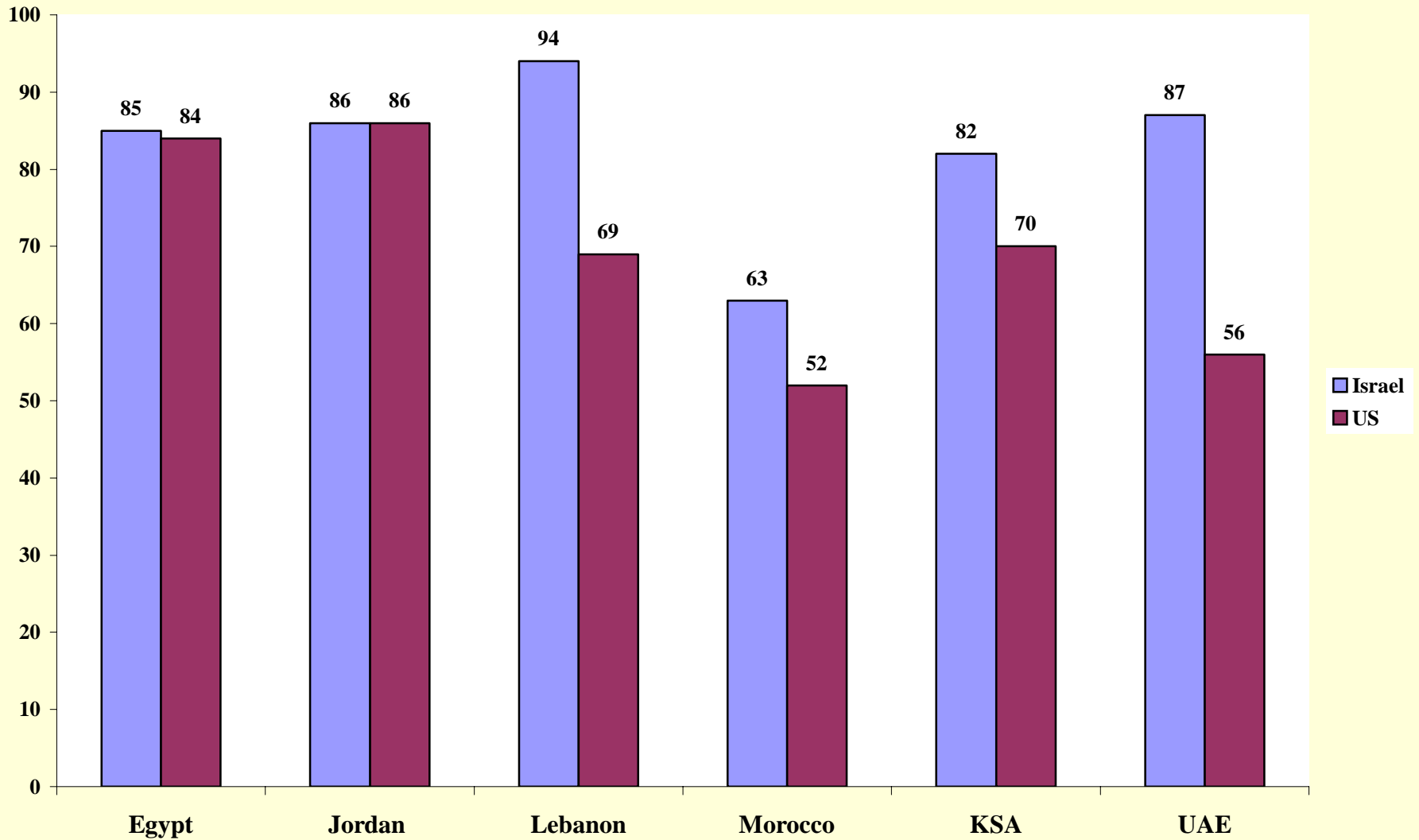
If a member of your family had to study in one of the following countries, which one would you prefer most?



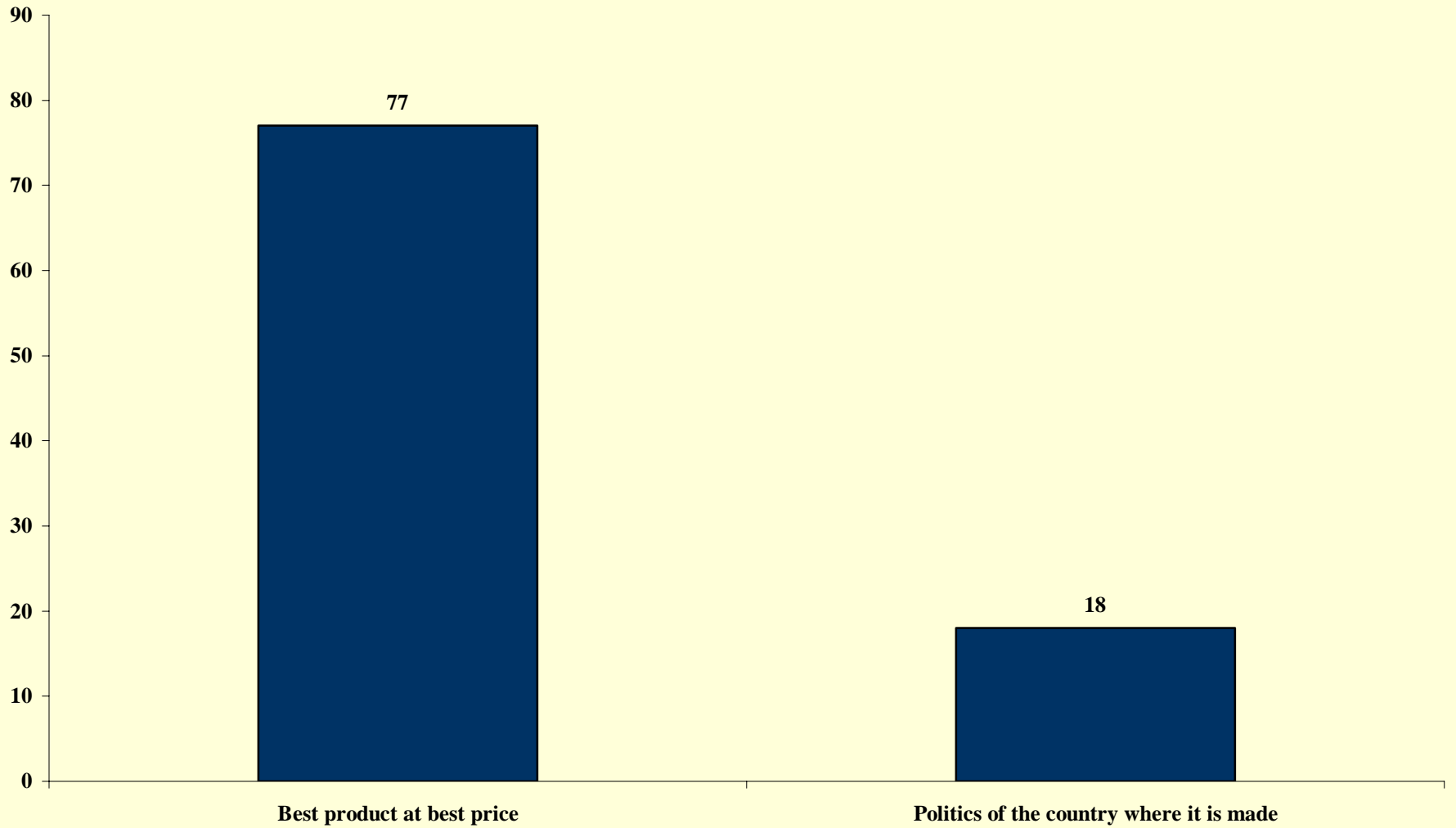
Name the two countries that you think pose the biggest threat to you:



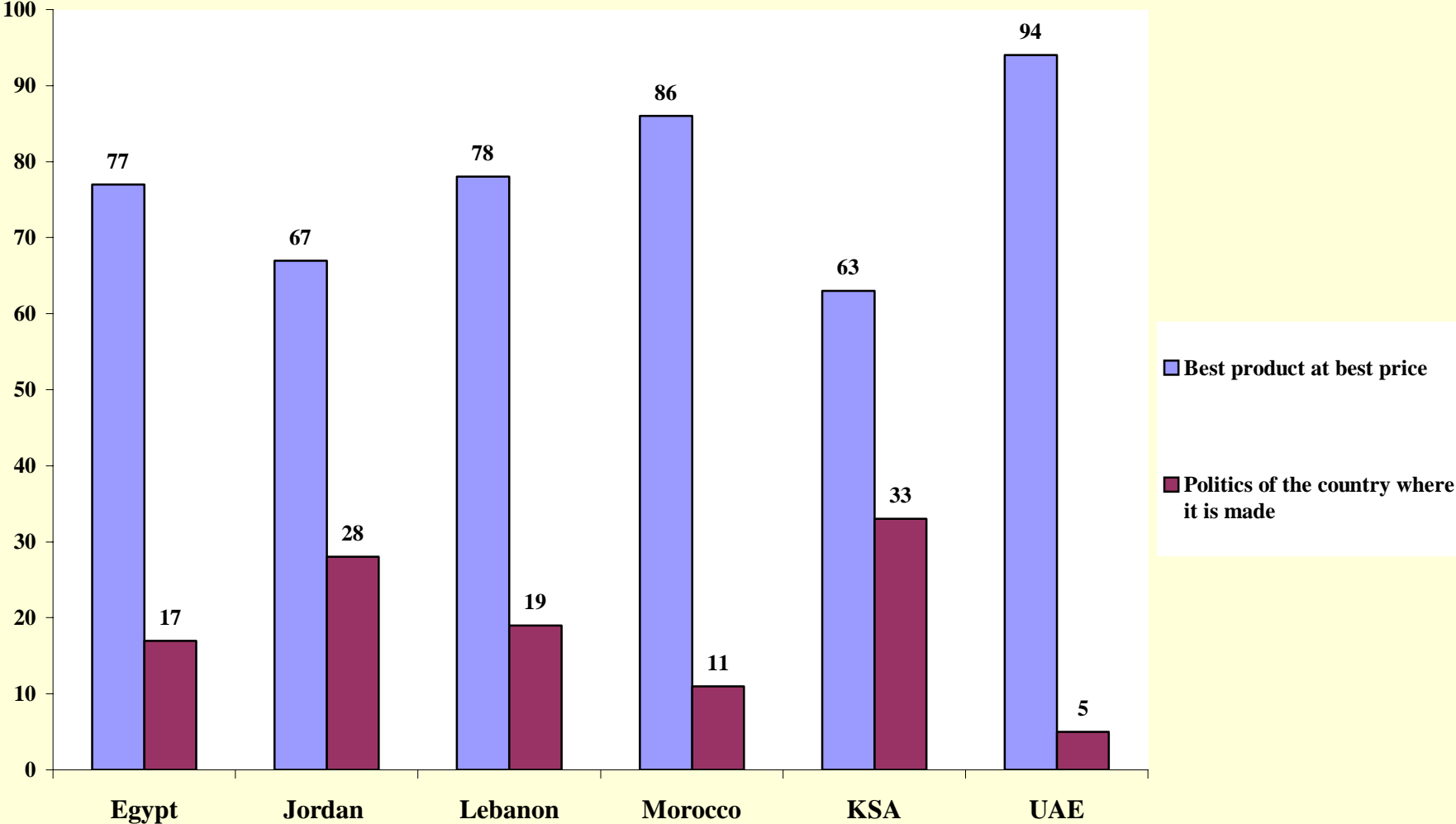
Name two countries that you think pose the biggest threat to you:



When you purchase any product in the marketplace how to you make a decision about what to buy?

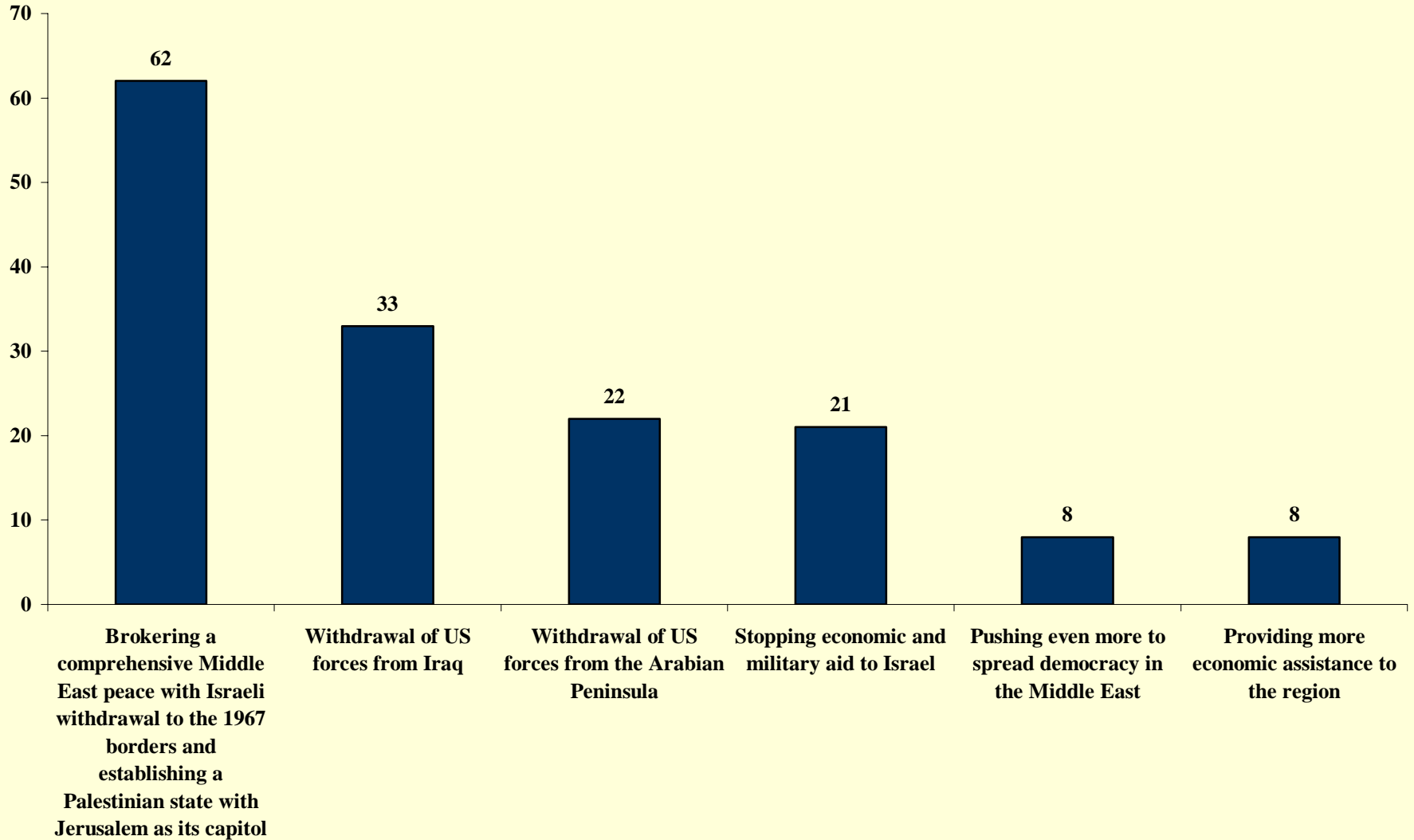


When you purchase any product in the marketplace how do you make a decision about what to buy?

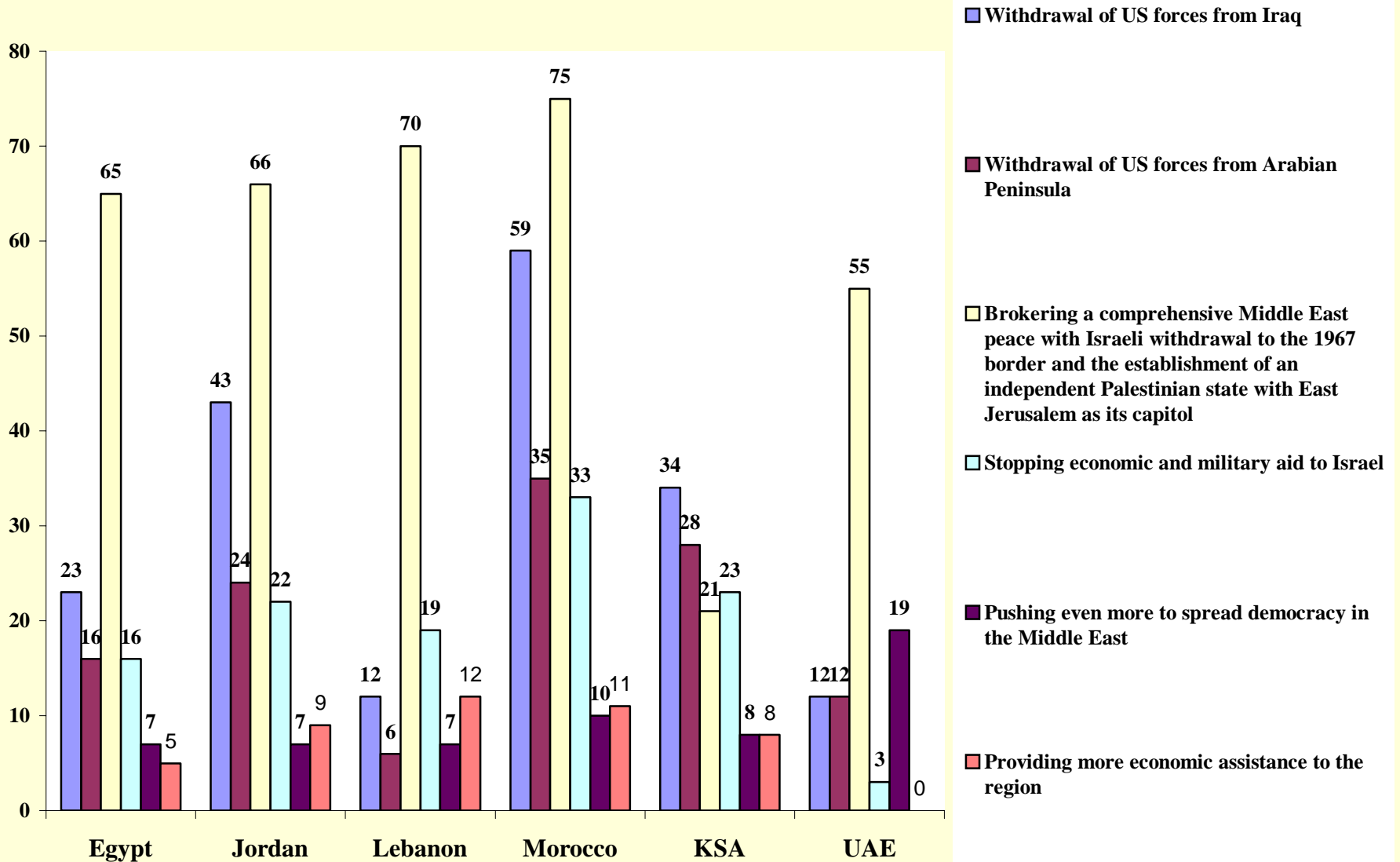


Attitudes Toward the US

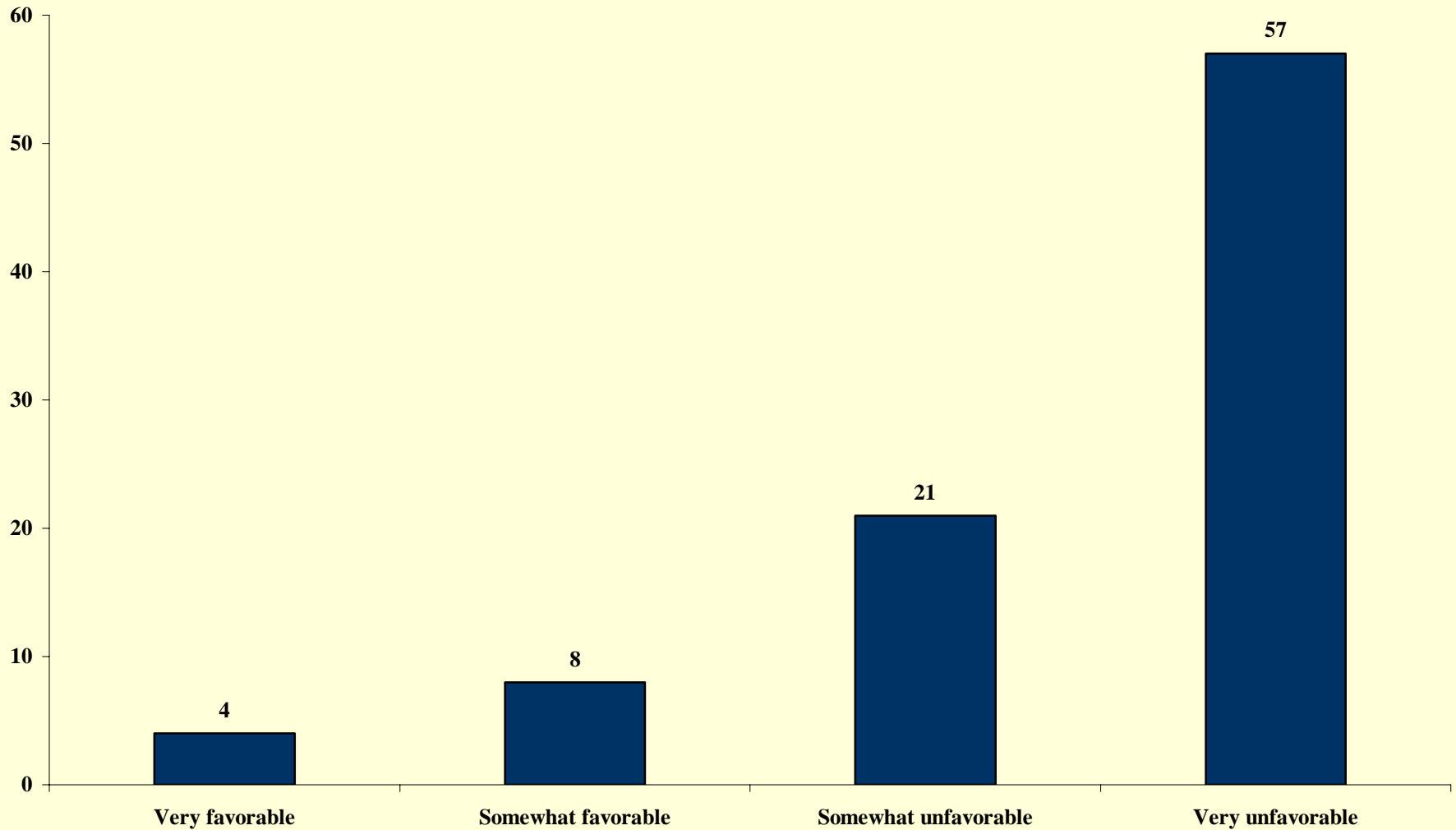
What step by the US would improve your views of the US most?



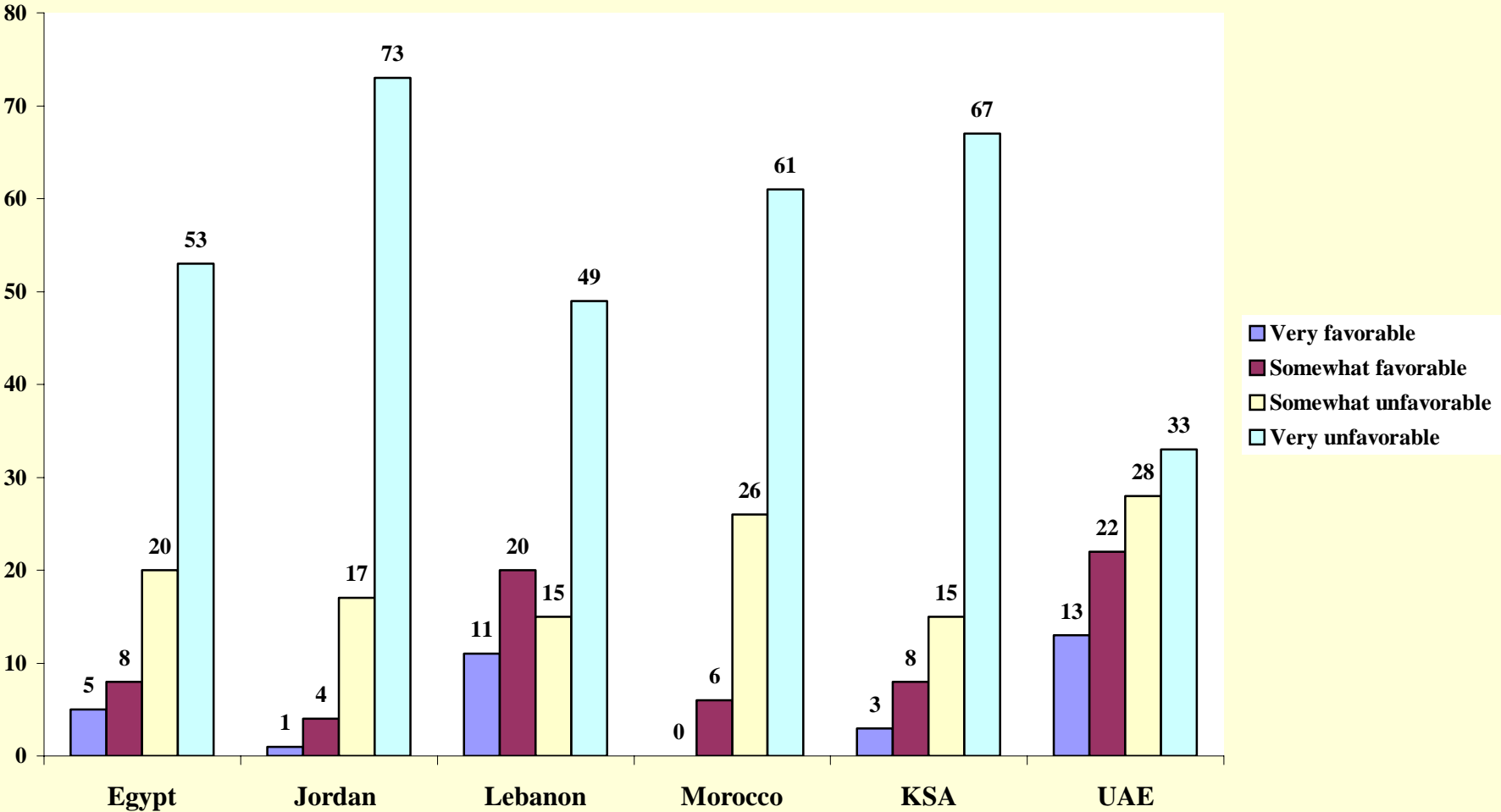
What step by the US would improve your views of the US most?



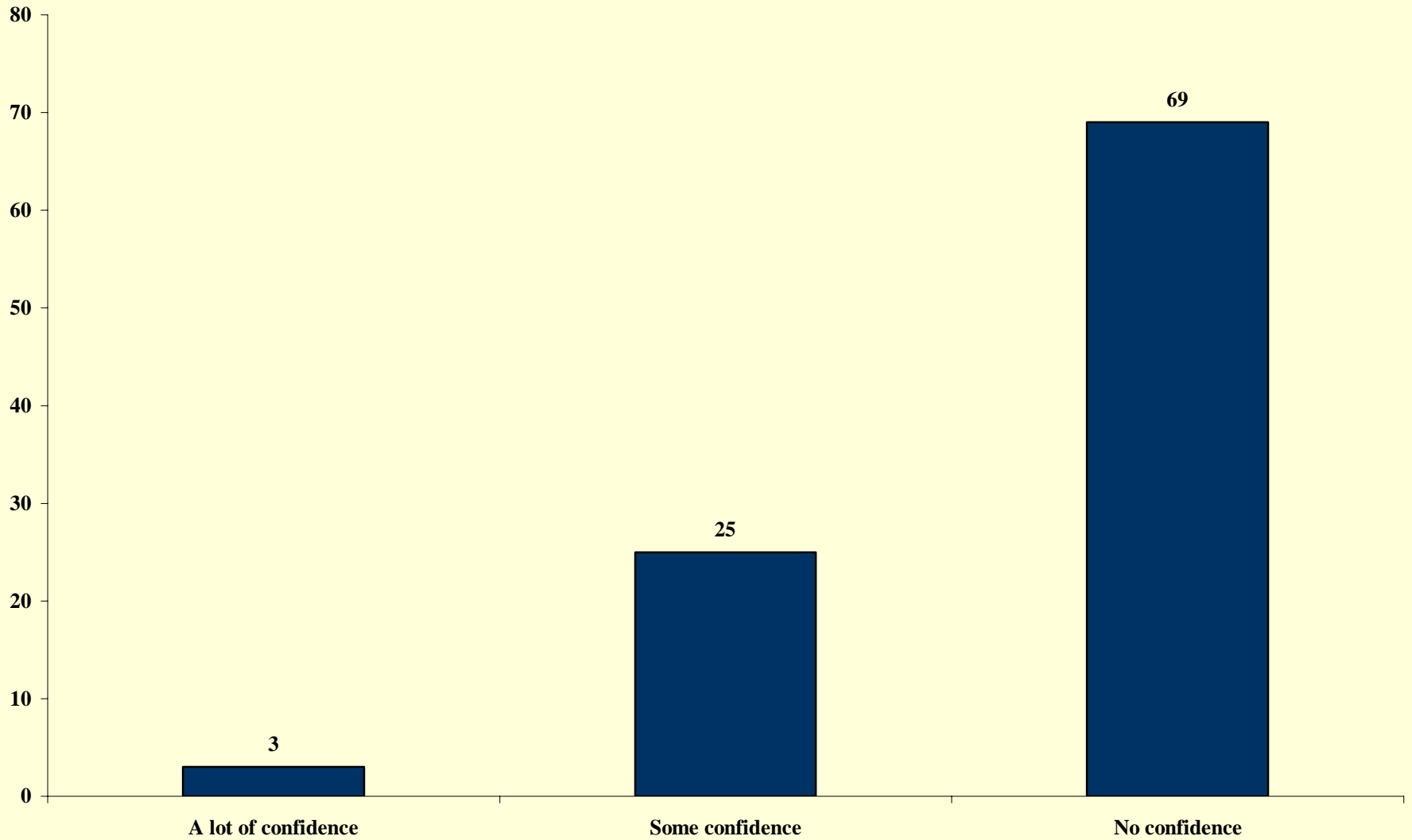
Generally speaking, is your attitude toward the US very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable?



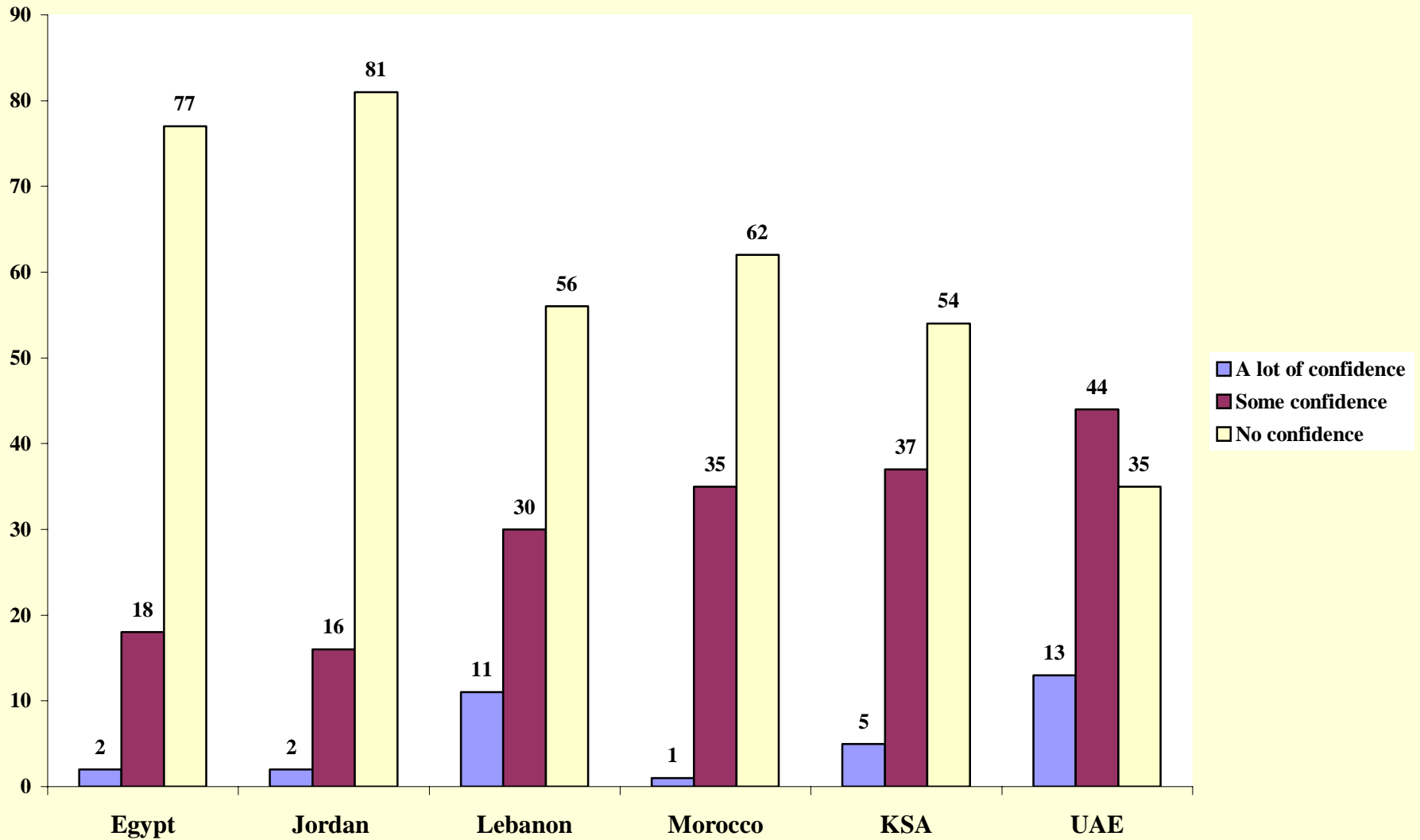
Generally speaking, is your attitude toward the US very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, very unfavorable, or are you not familiar enough to make a judgement?



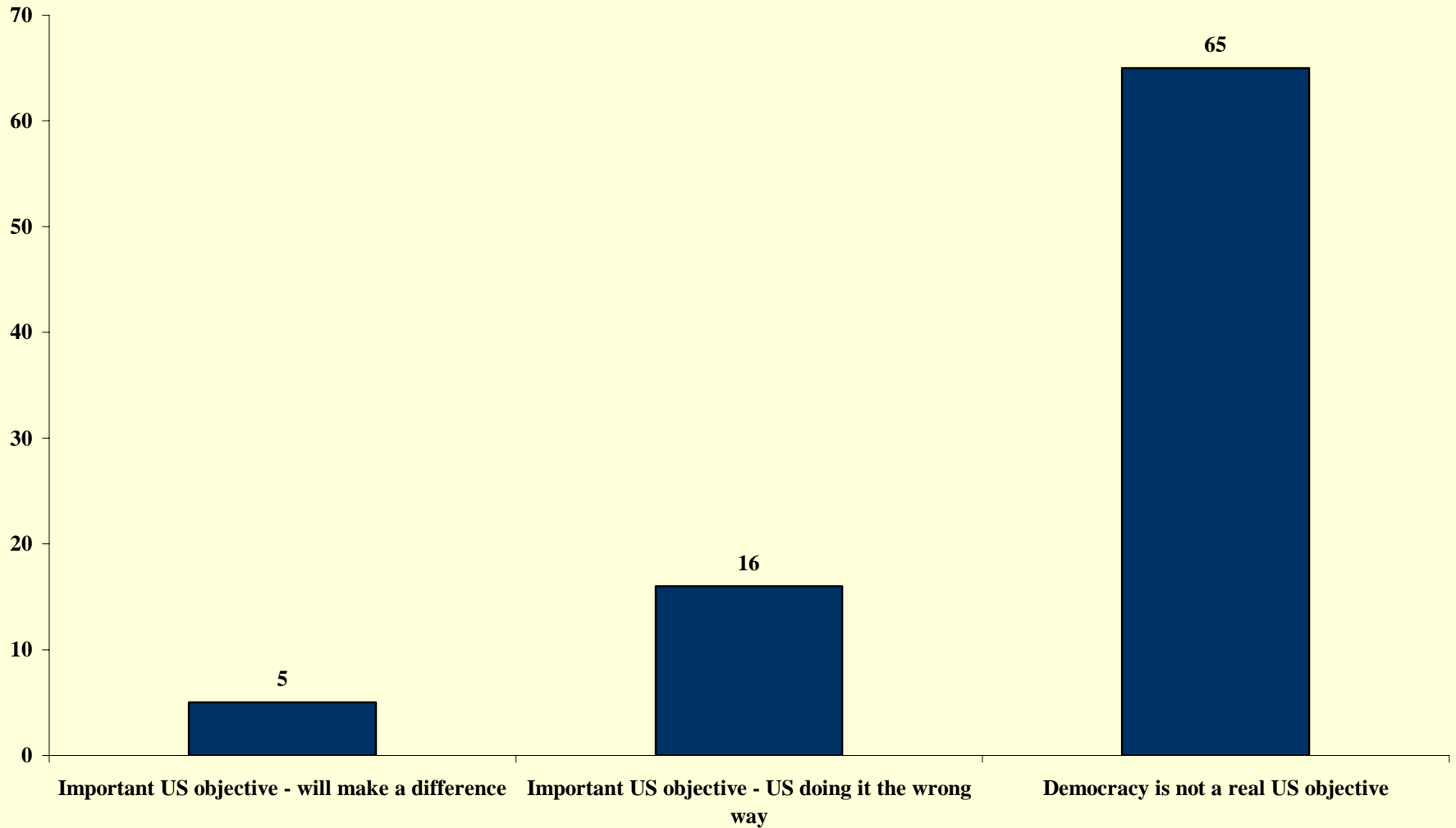
How much confidence do you have in the US?



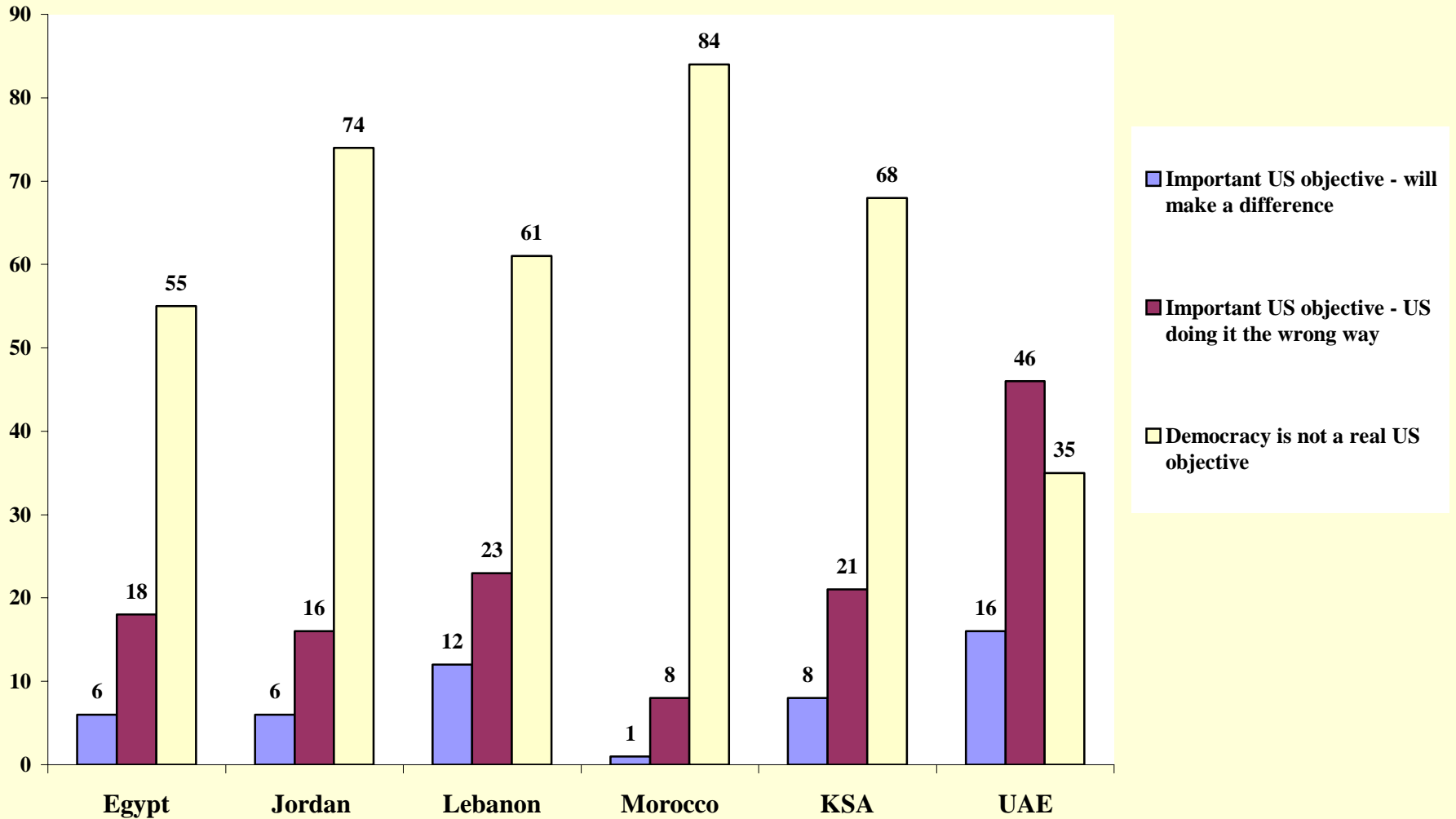
How much confidence do you have in the US?



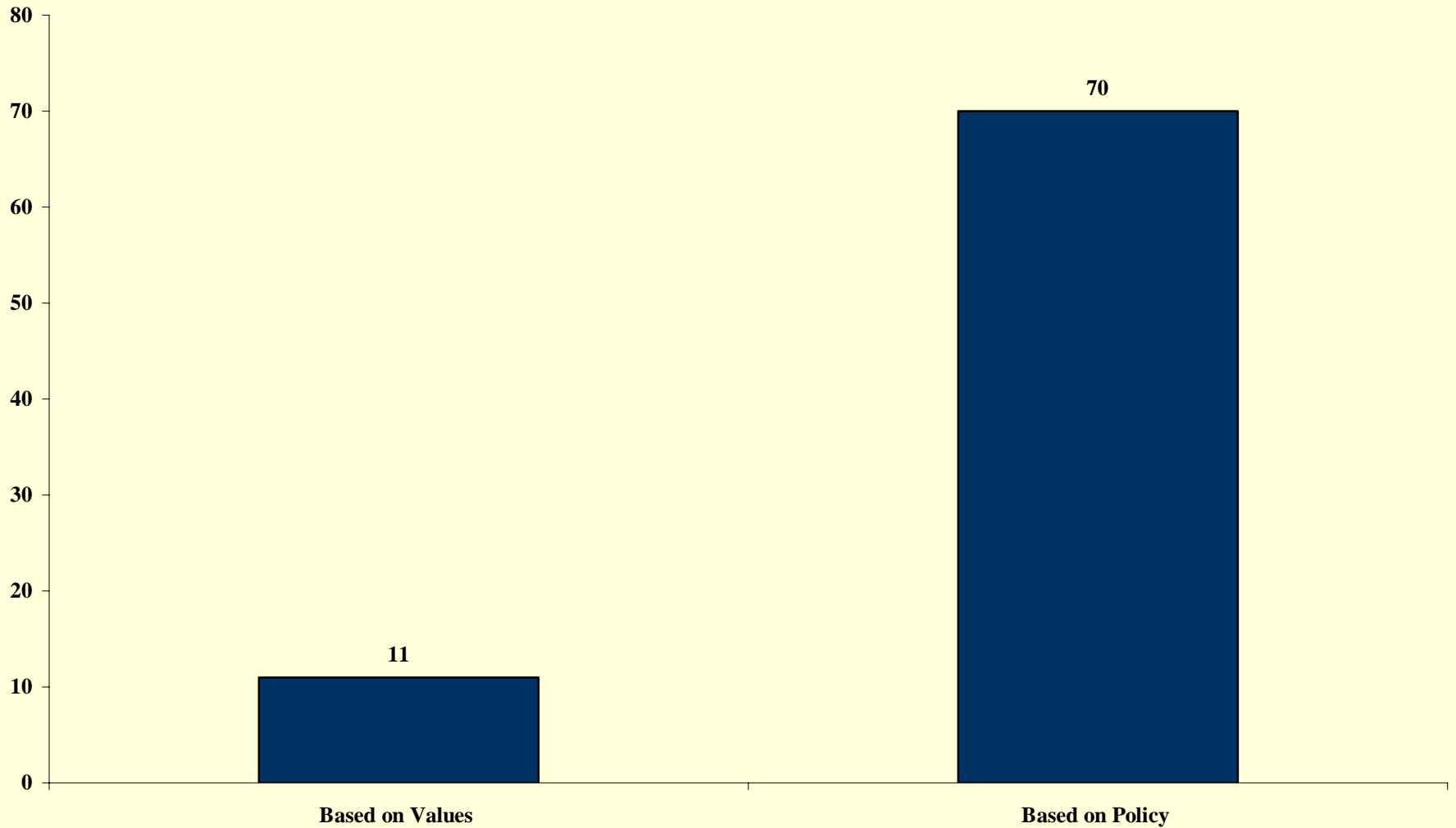
The US has been actively advocating the spread of democracy in the Middle East especially since the Iraq War. Do you believe that:



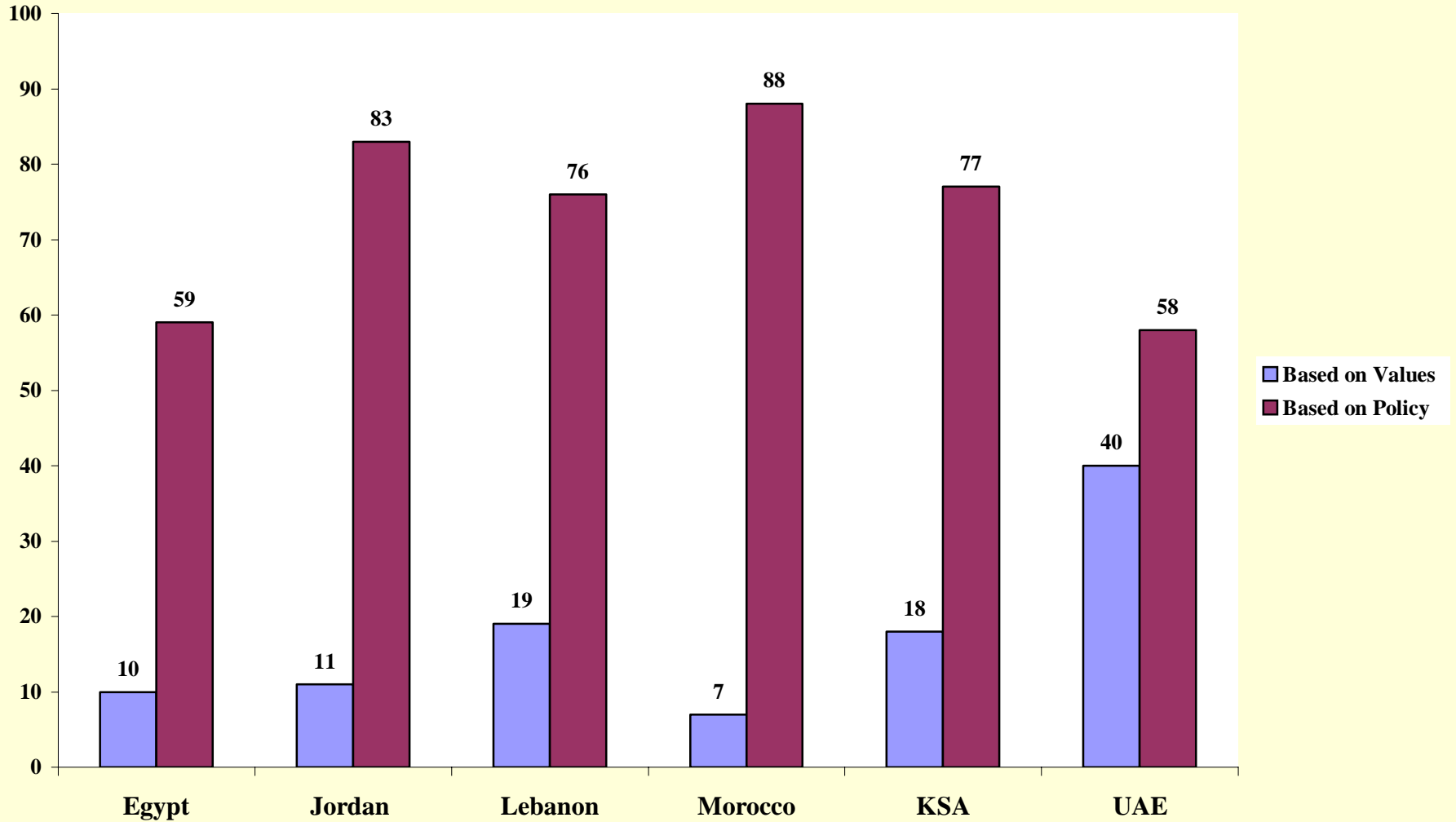
The US has been actively advocating the spread of democracy in the Middle East especially since the Iraq War. Do you believe that:



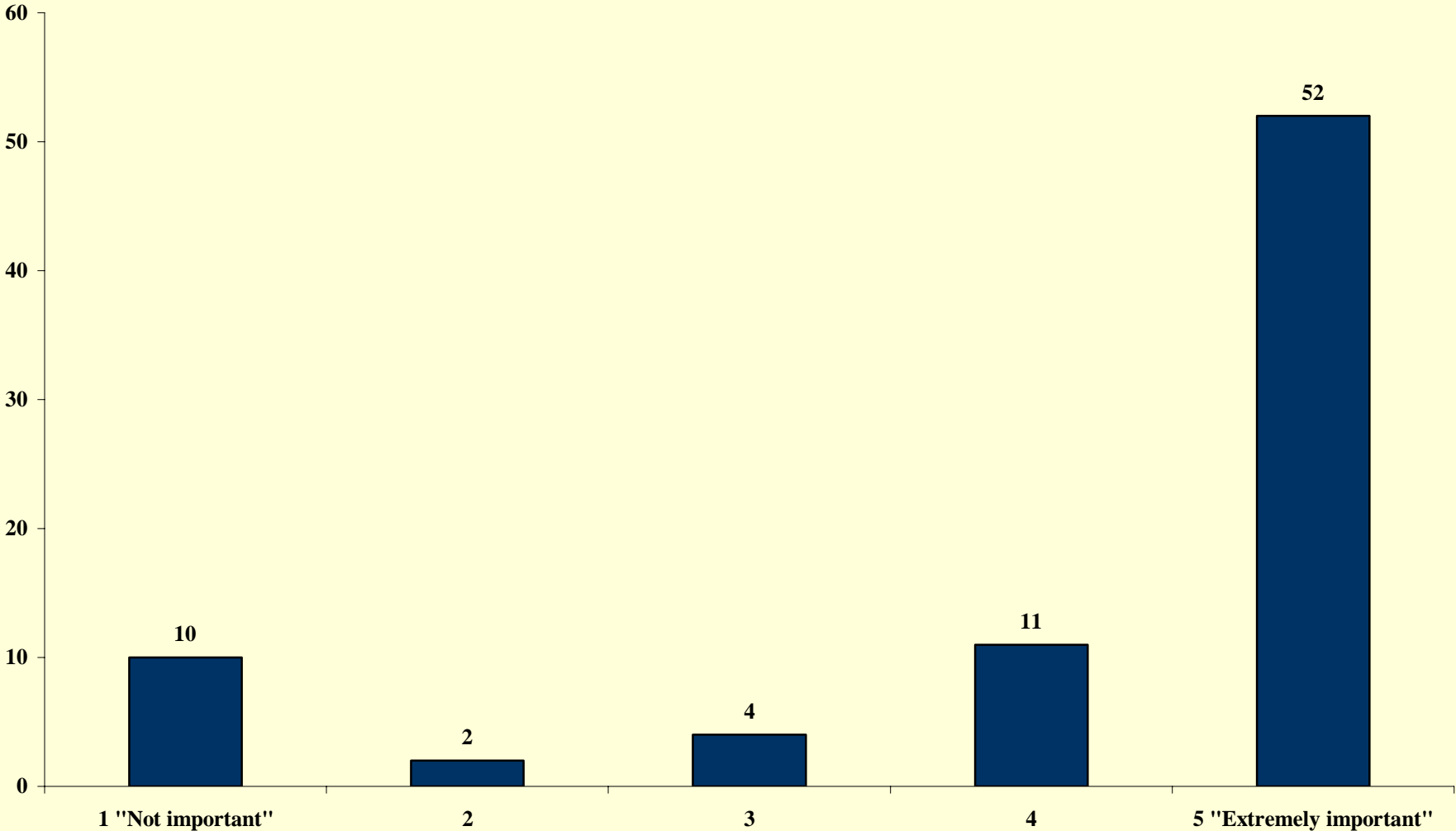
Would you say that your attitudes toward the US are based more on US values or US policy in the Middle East?



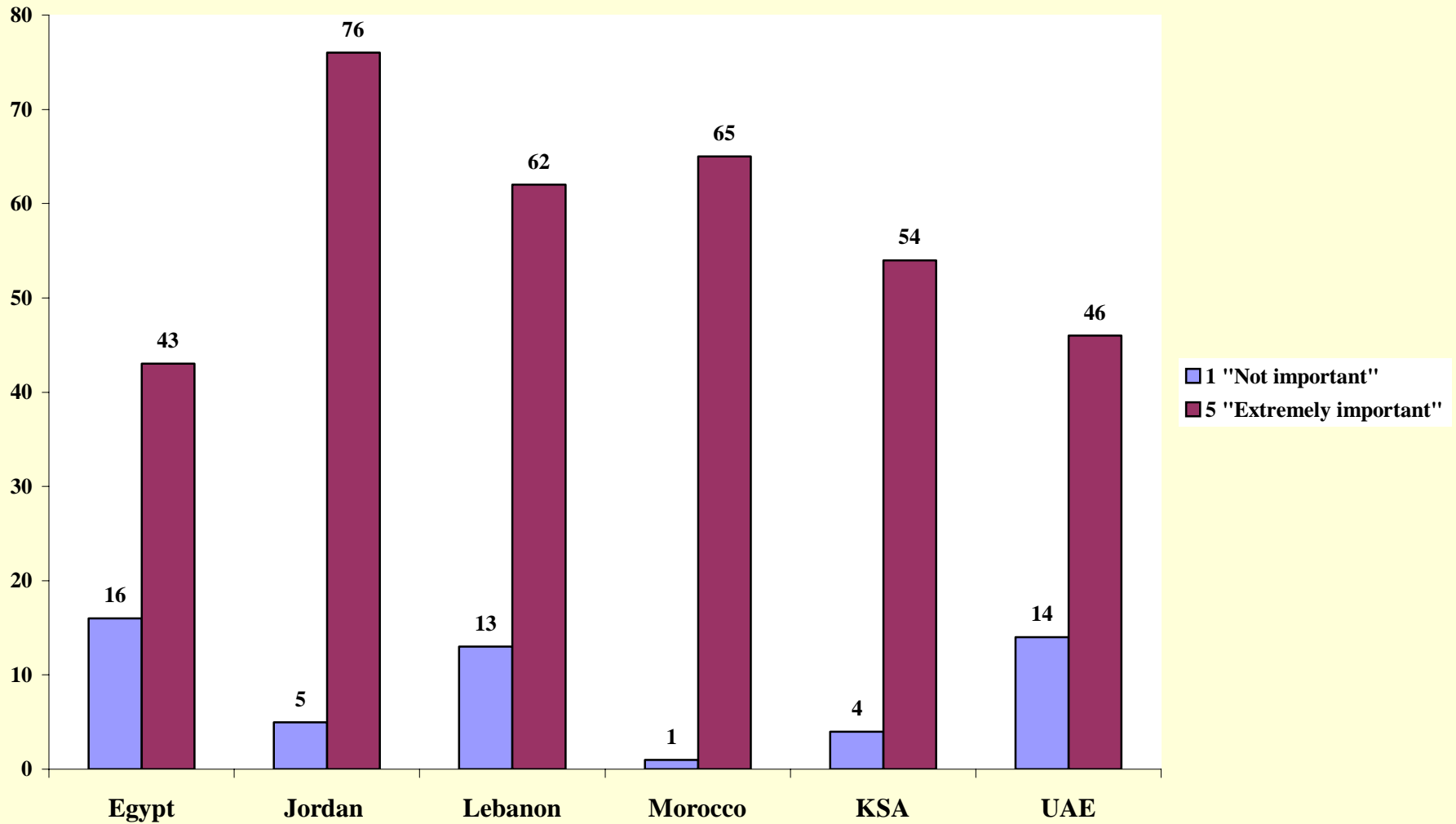
Would you say that your attitudes toward the US are based more on US values or US policy in the Middle East?



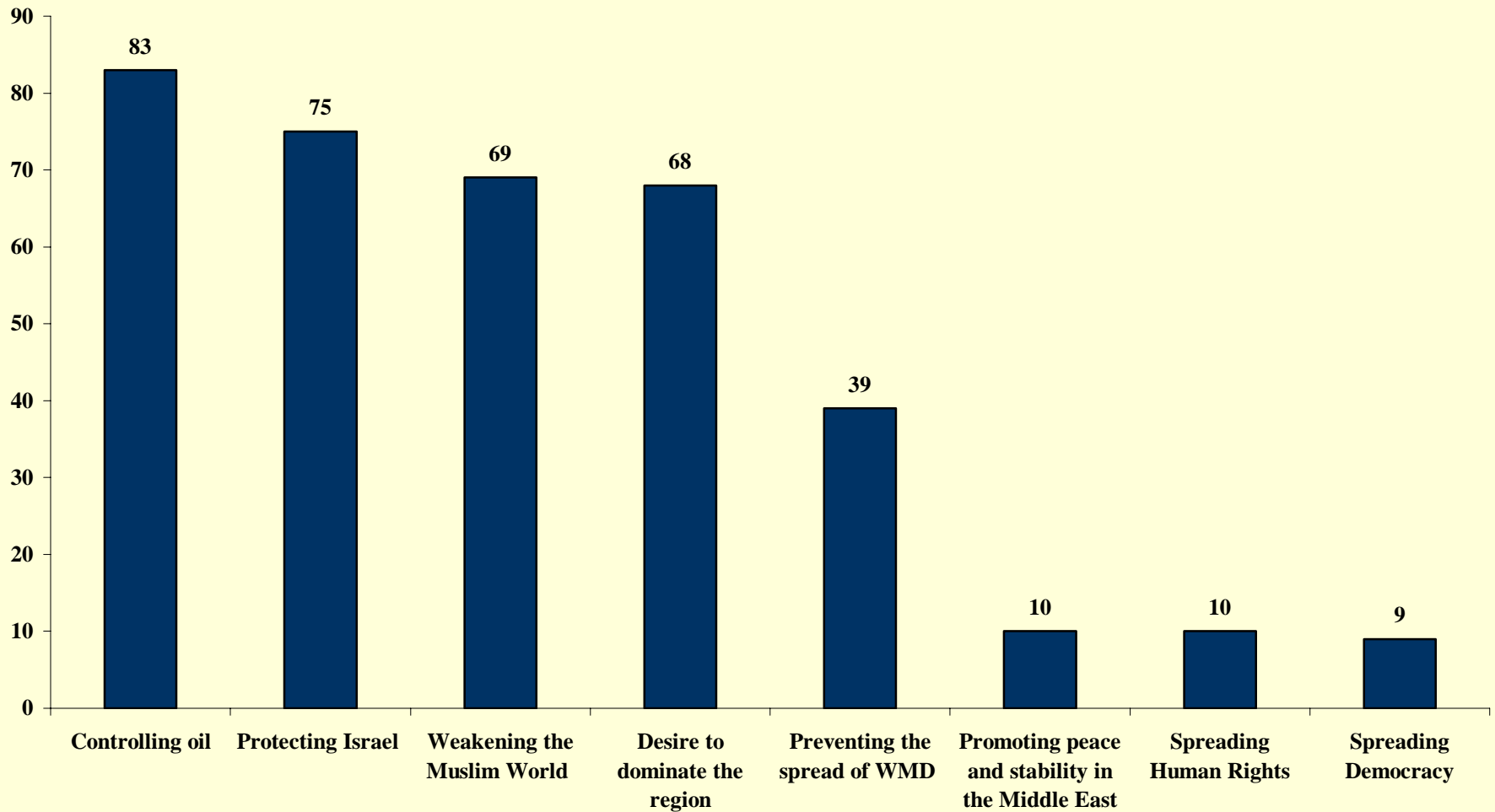
In developing your attitudes toward the US how important is US policy on the Arab-Israeli conflict? Respondents were asked to rank this importance on a scale of 1-5



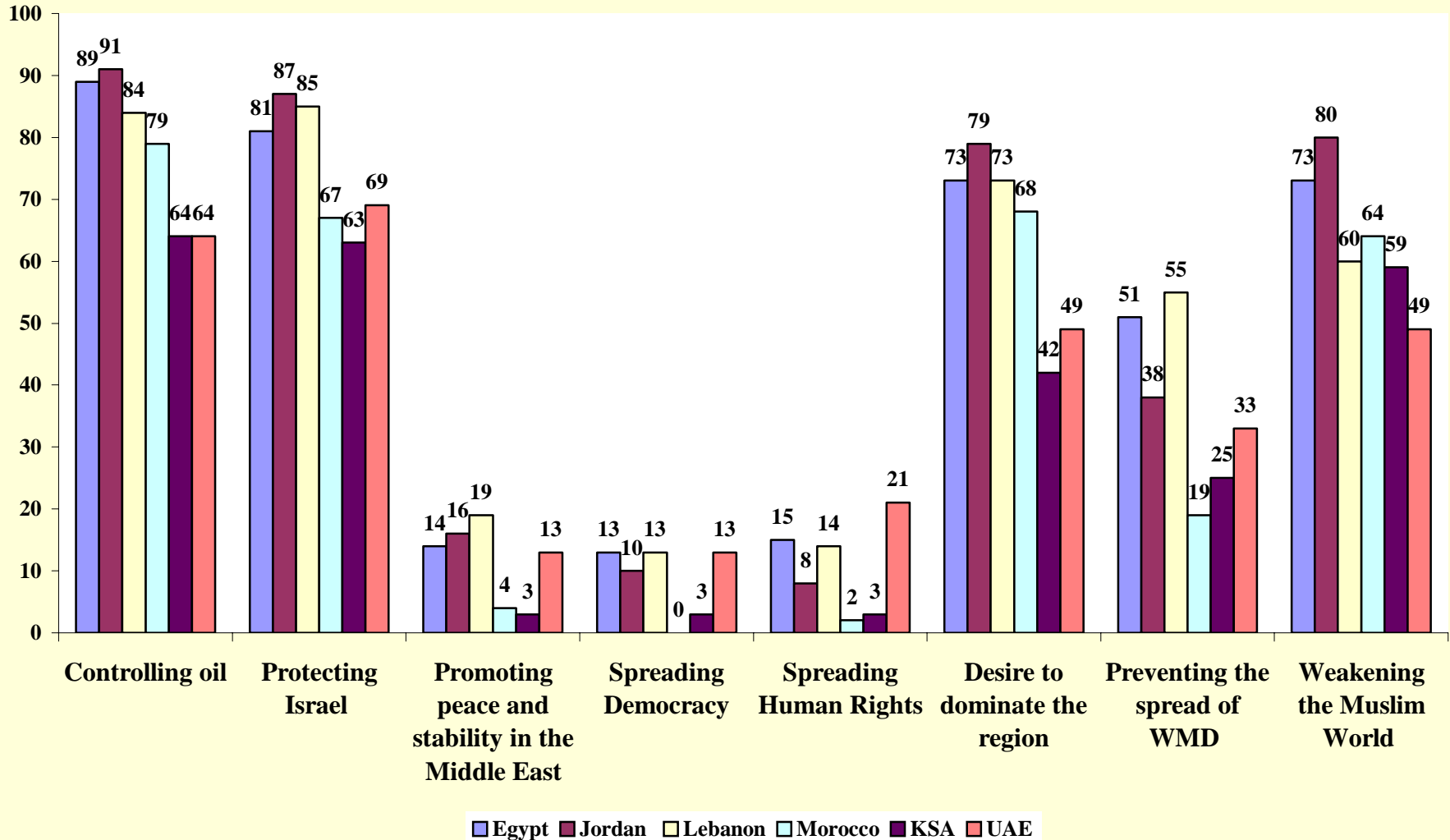
In developing your attitudes toward the US how important is US policy on the Arab-Israeli conflict?



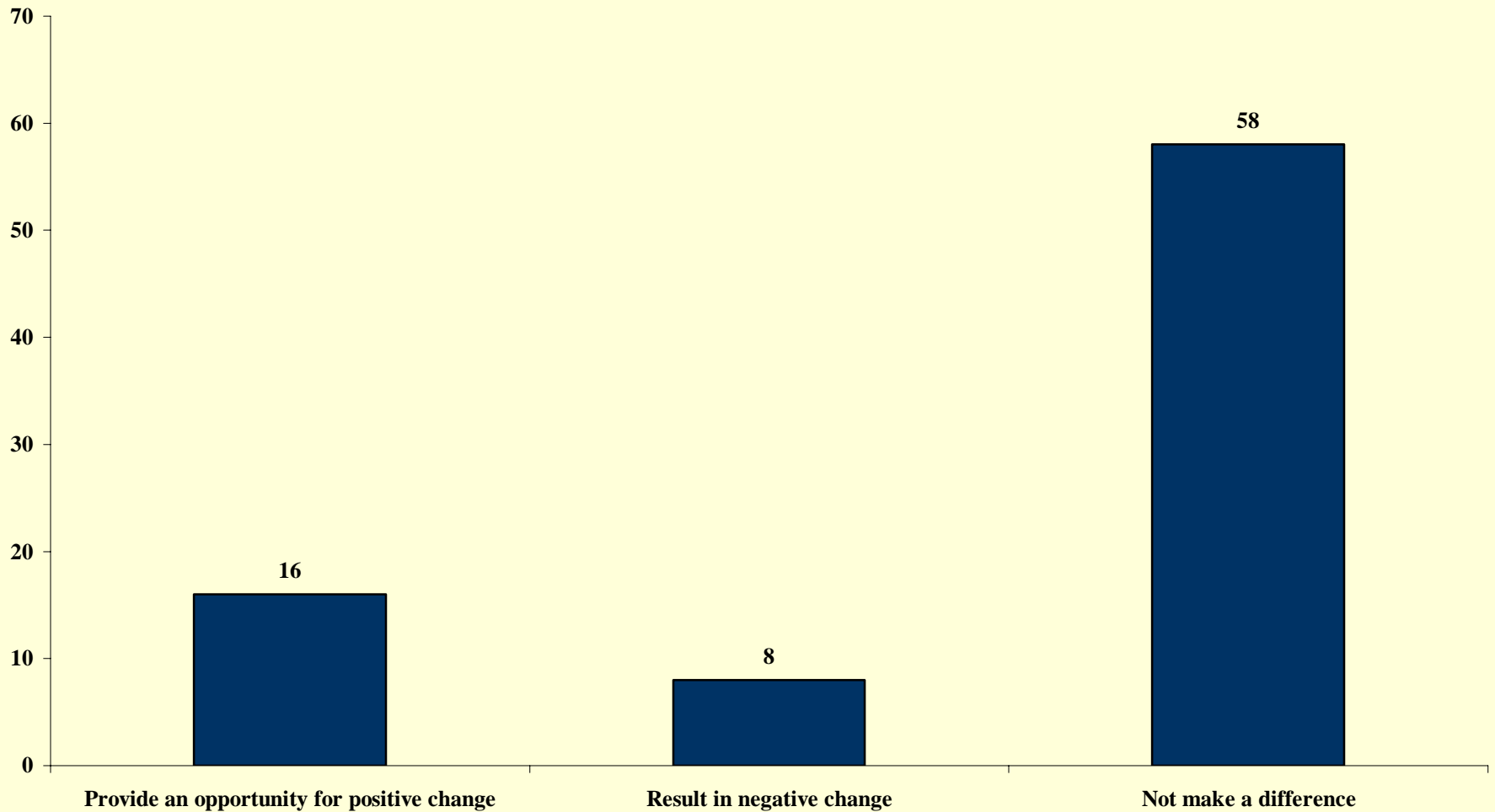
When you consider US objectives in the Middle East, how important do you think the following factors are. The following is the % of respondents who answered "extremely important"



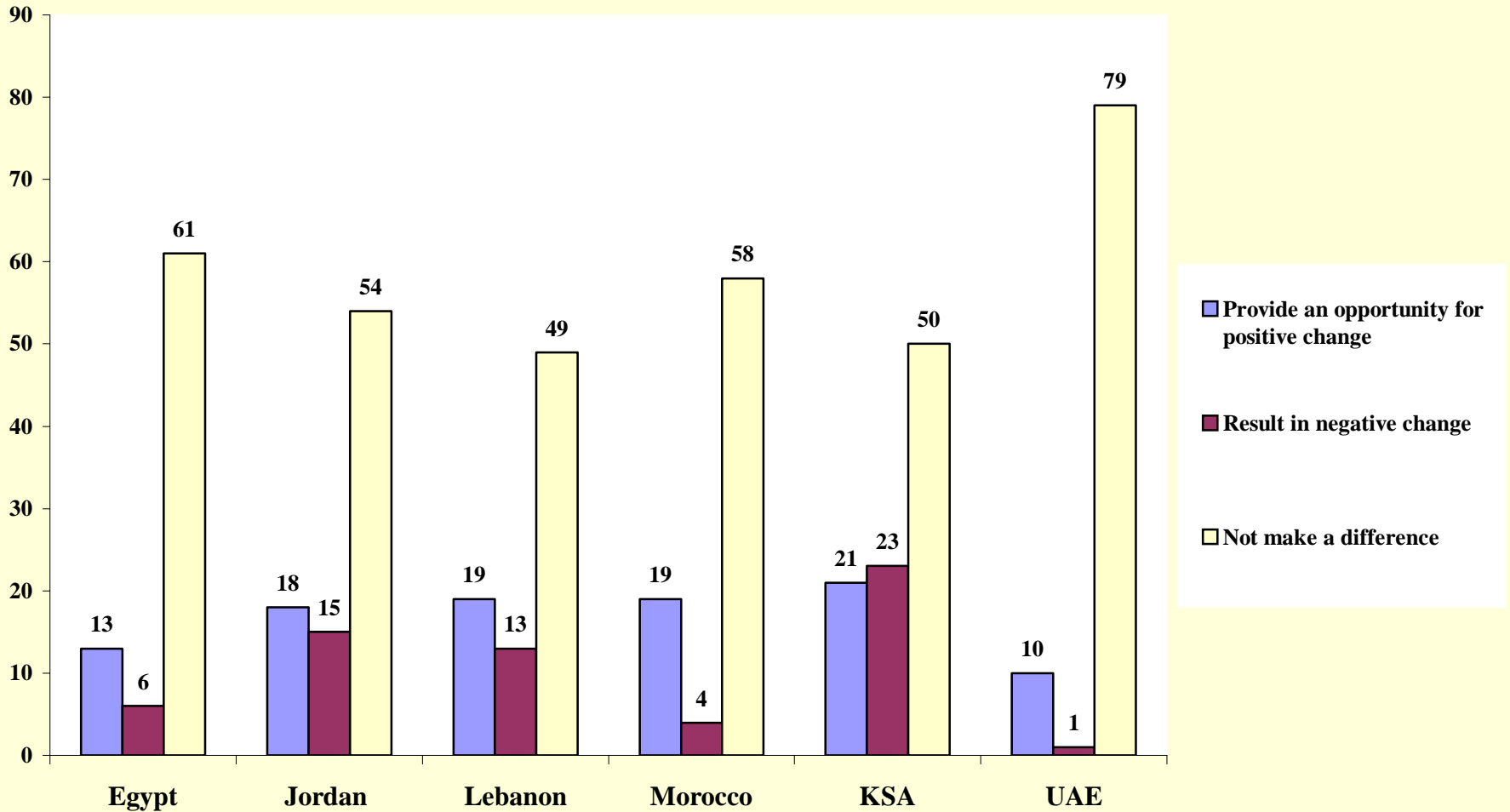
When you consider US objectives in the Middle East, how important do you think the following factors are to the US? % of respondents who answered "extremely important"



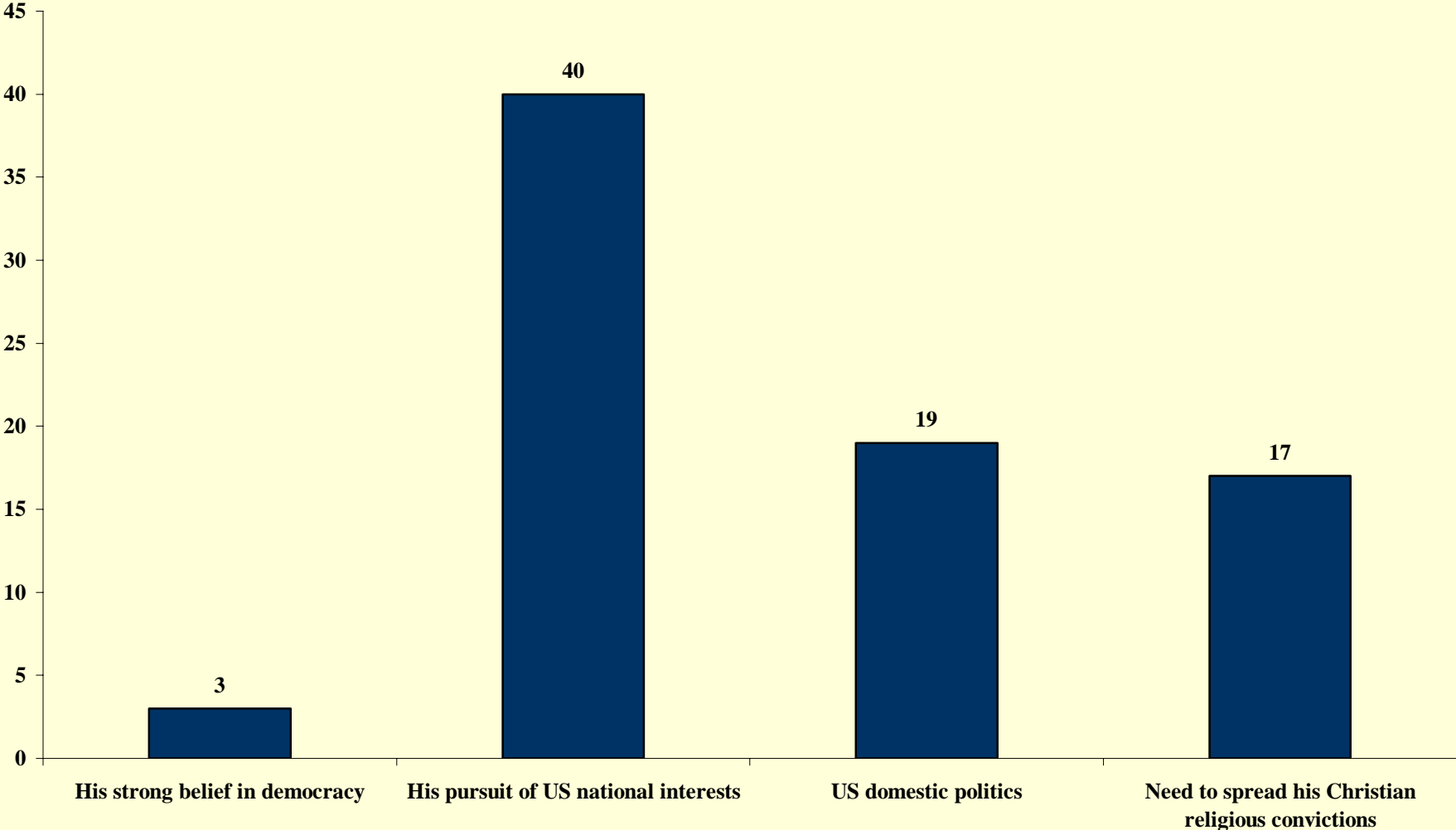
**Consider the recent changes in US politics: the democratic party won control of Congress and the US Secretary of Defense, Donald Rumsfeld, was replaced.
How do you believe these changes will affect US policy in the Middle East?**



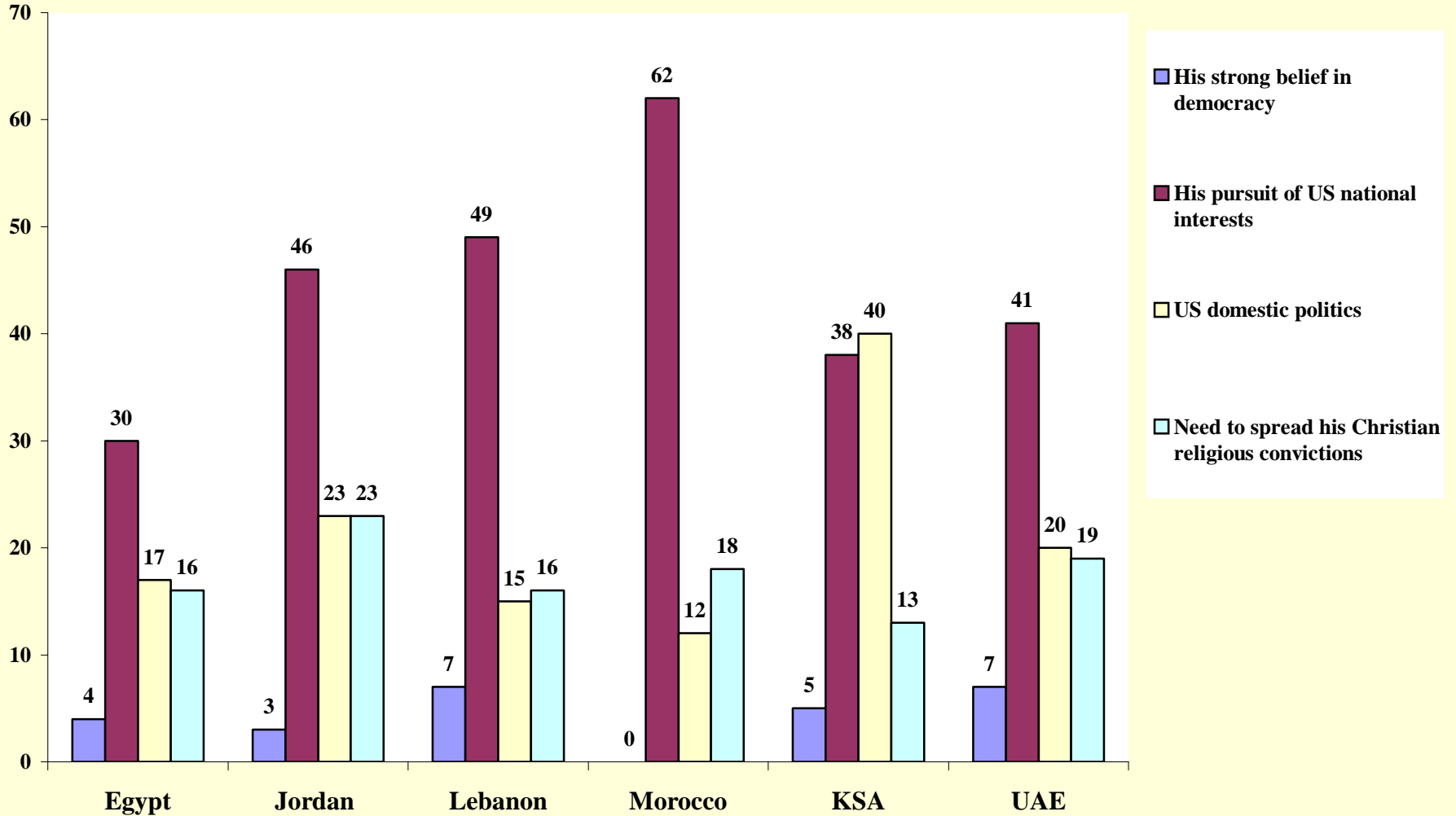
Consider the recent changes in US politics: the Democrats took control of Congress and Secretary of Defense Donald Rumsfeld was replaced. How do you believe these changes will affect US policy in the Middle East?



When you examine the Middle East policy of the US President George W. Bush do you believe his primary motivation is:

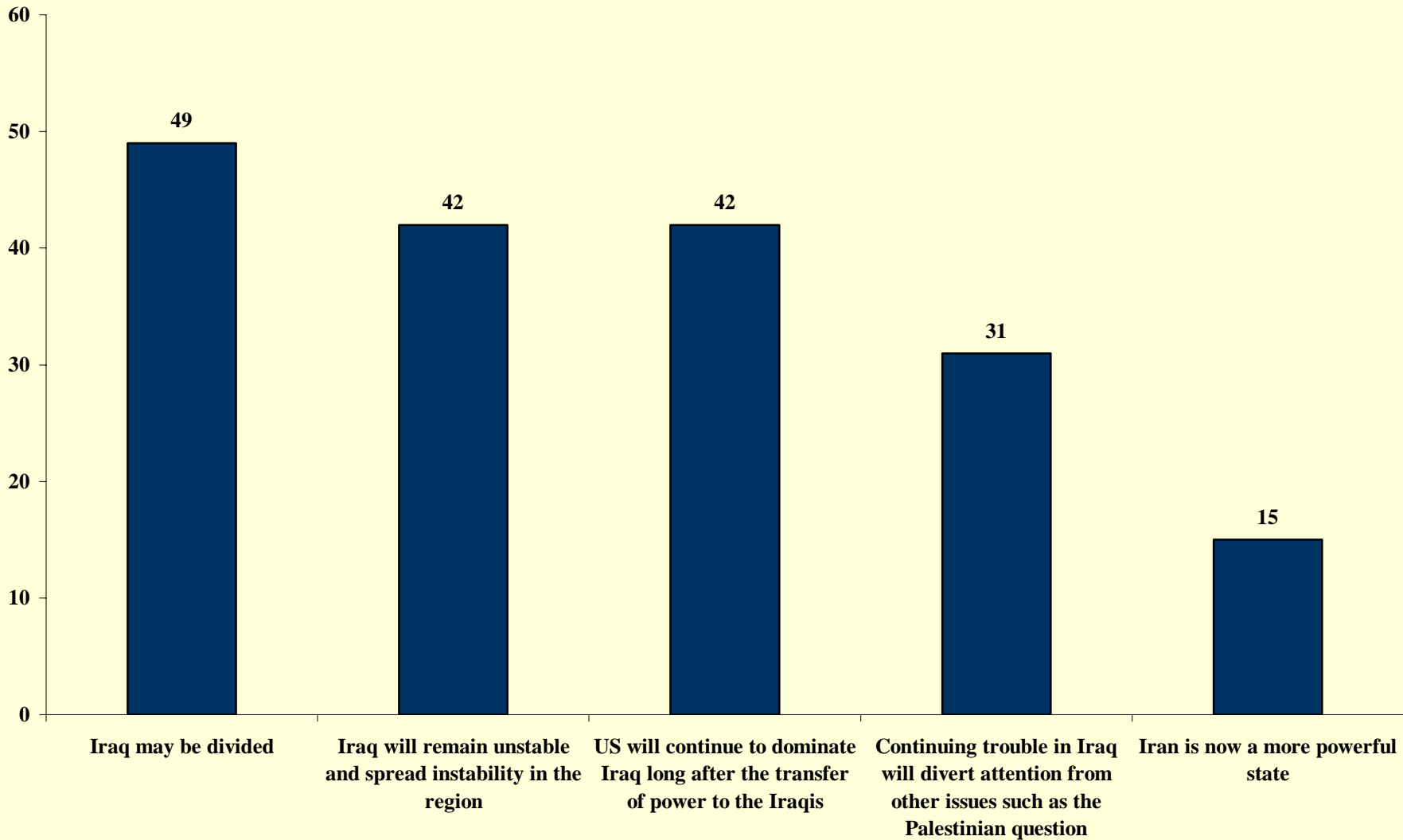


When you examine the Middle East policy of US President George W. Bush do you think his primary motivation is:

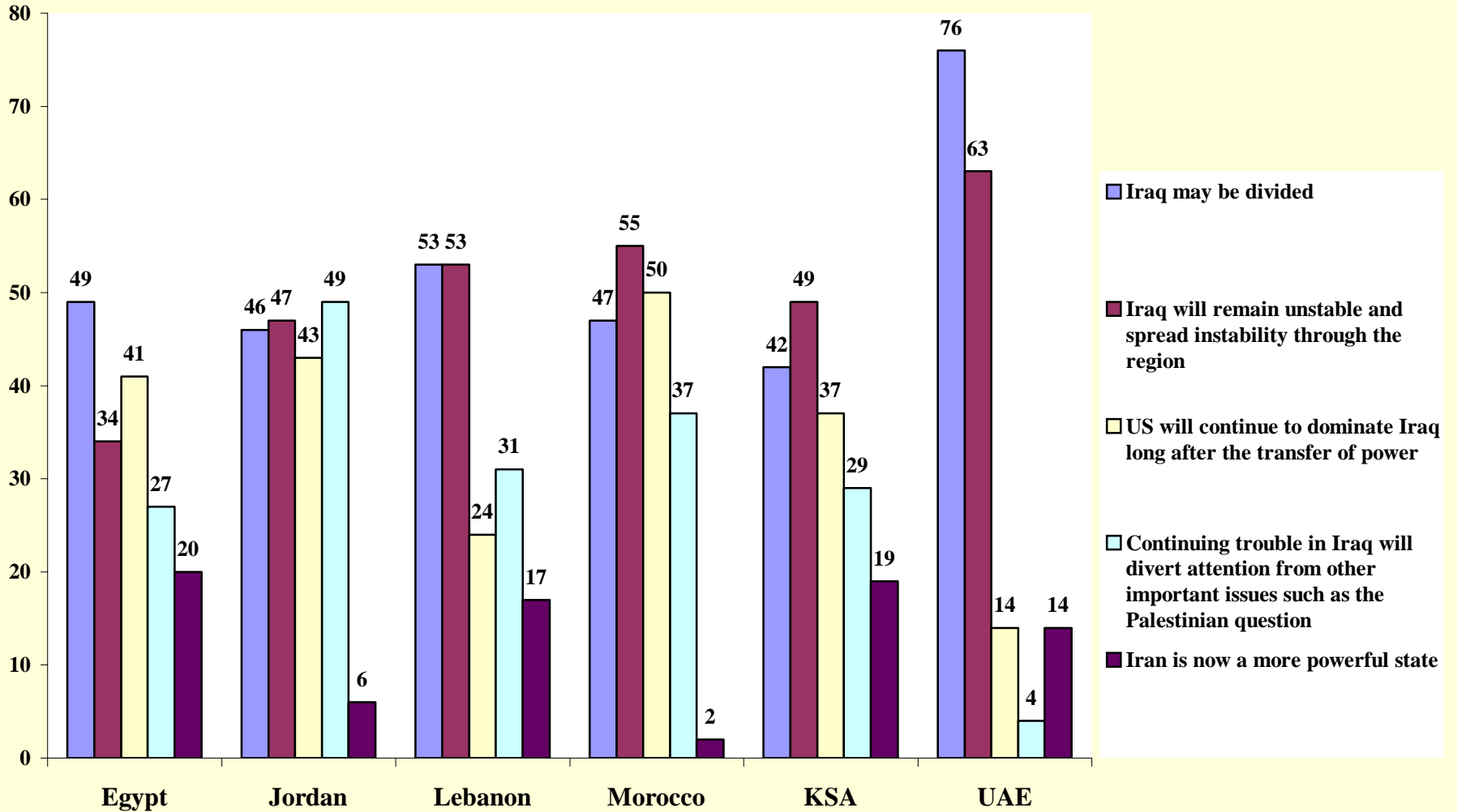


Iraq War

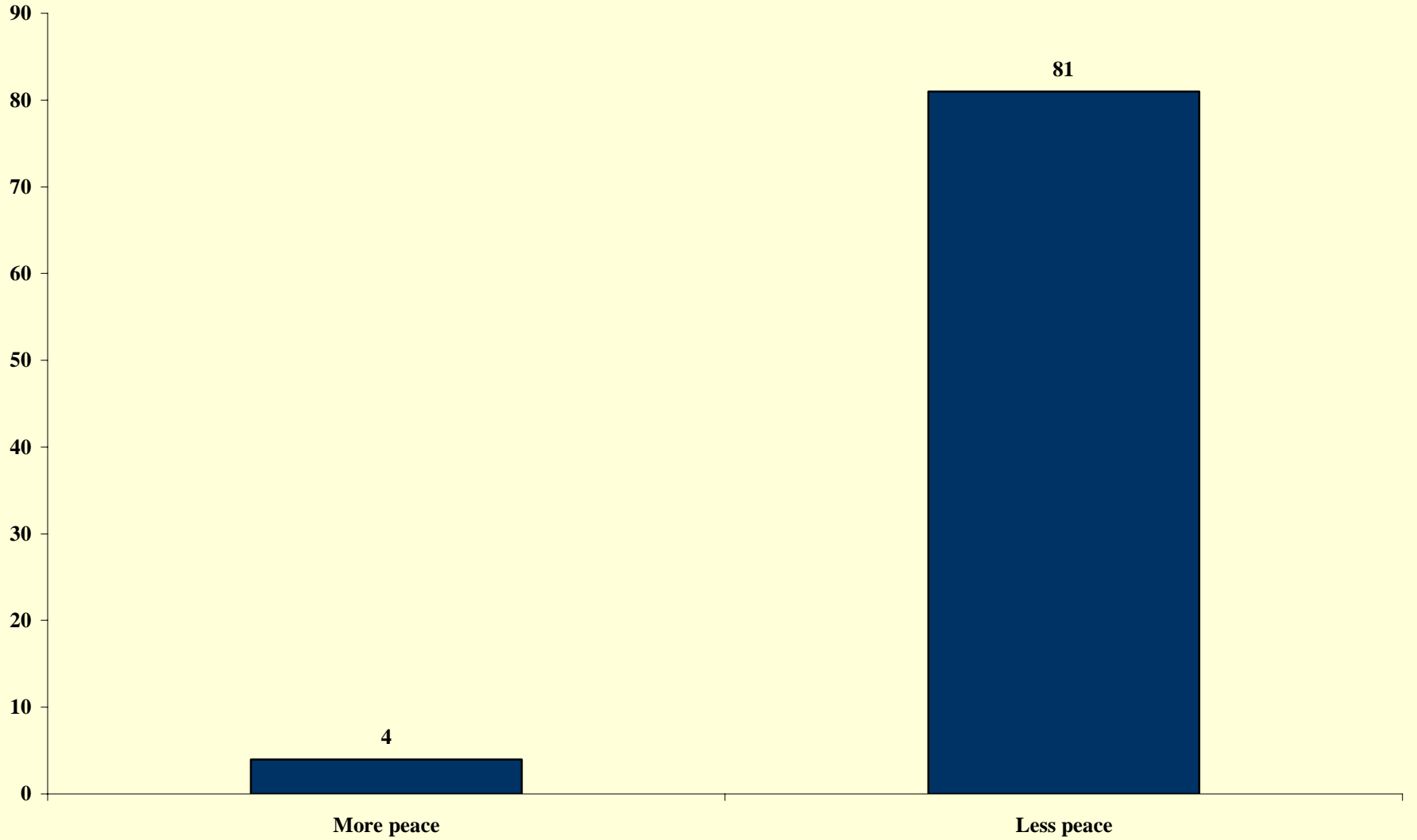
Which of the following is your biggest concern about the consequences of the War in Iraq?



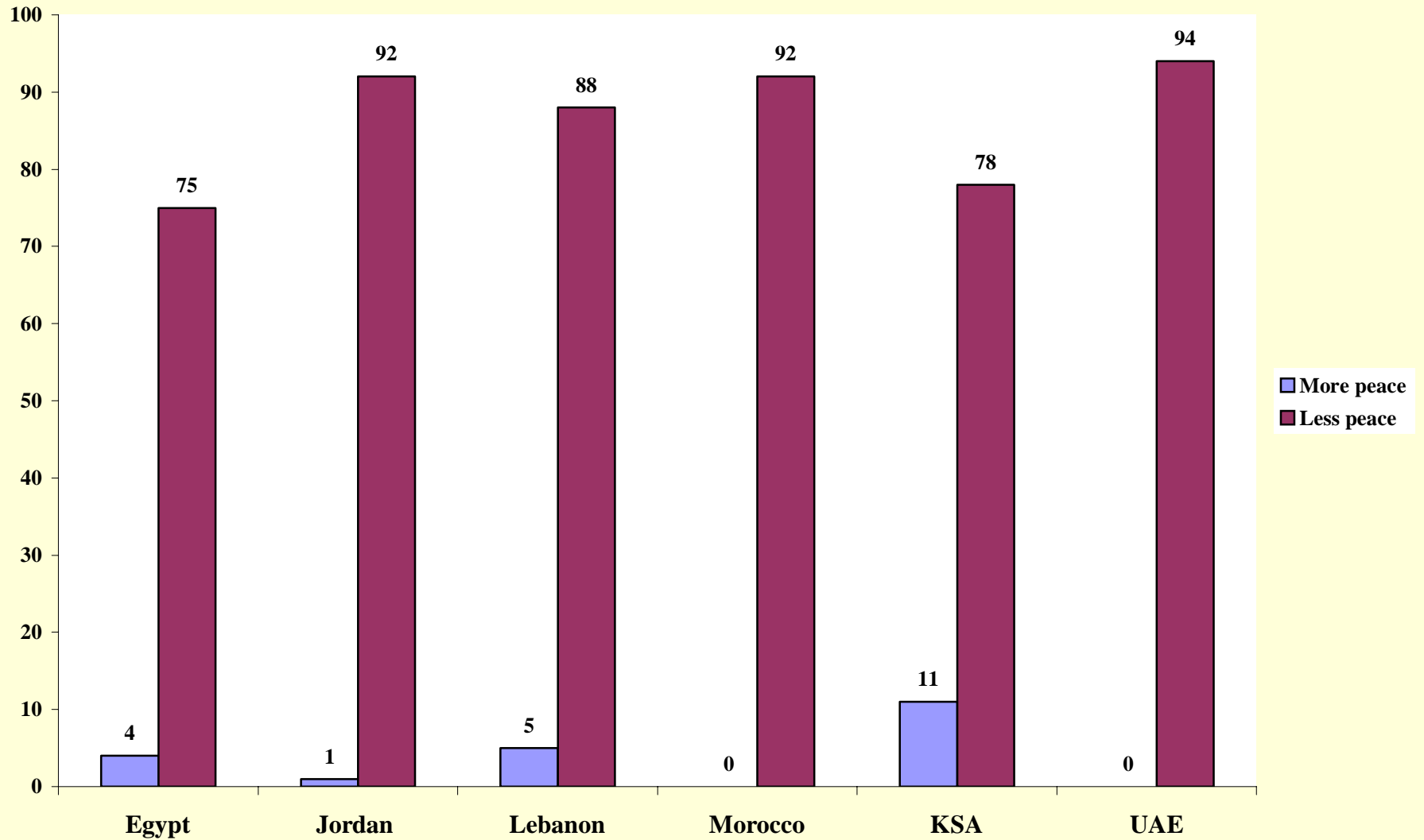
Which of the following is your biggest concern about the consequences of the war in Iraq?



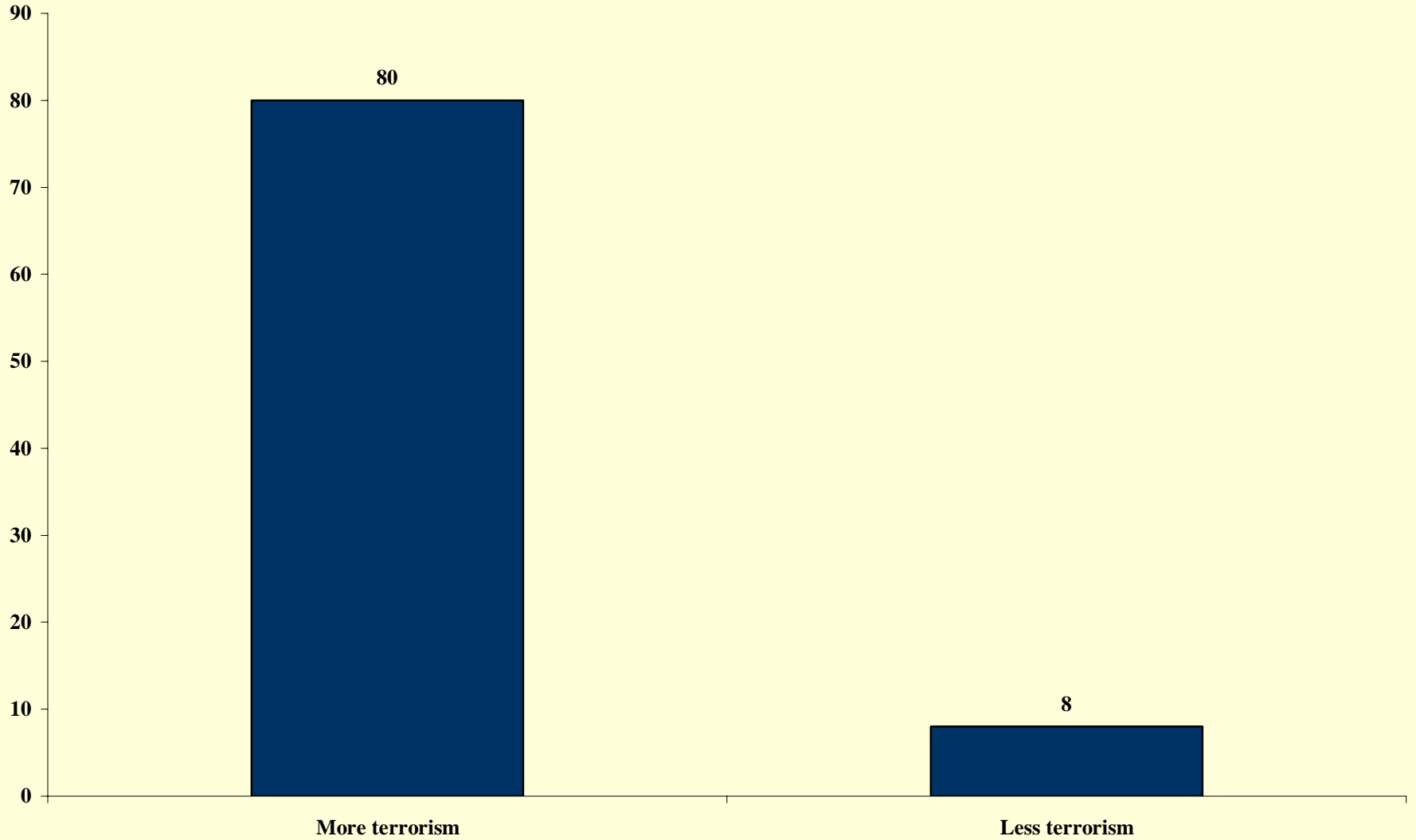
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less peace in the Middle East?



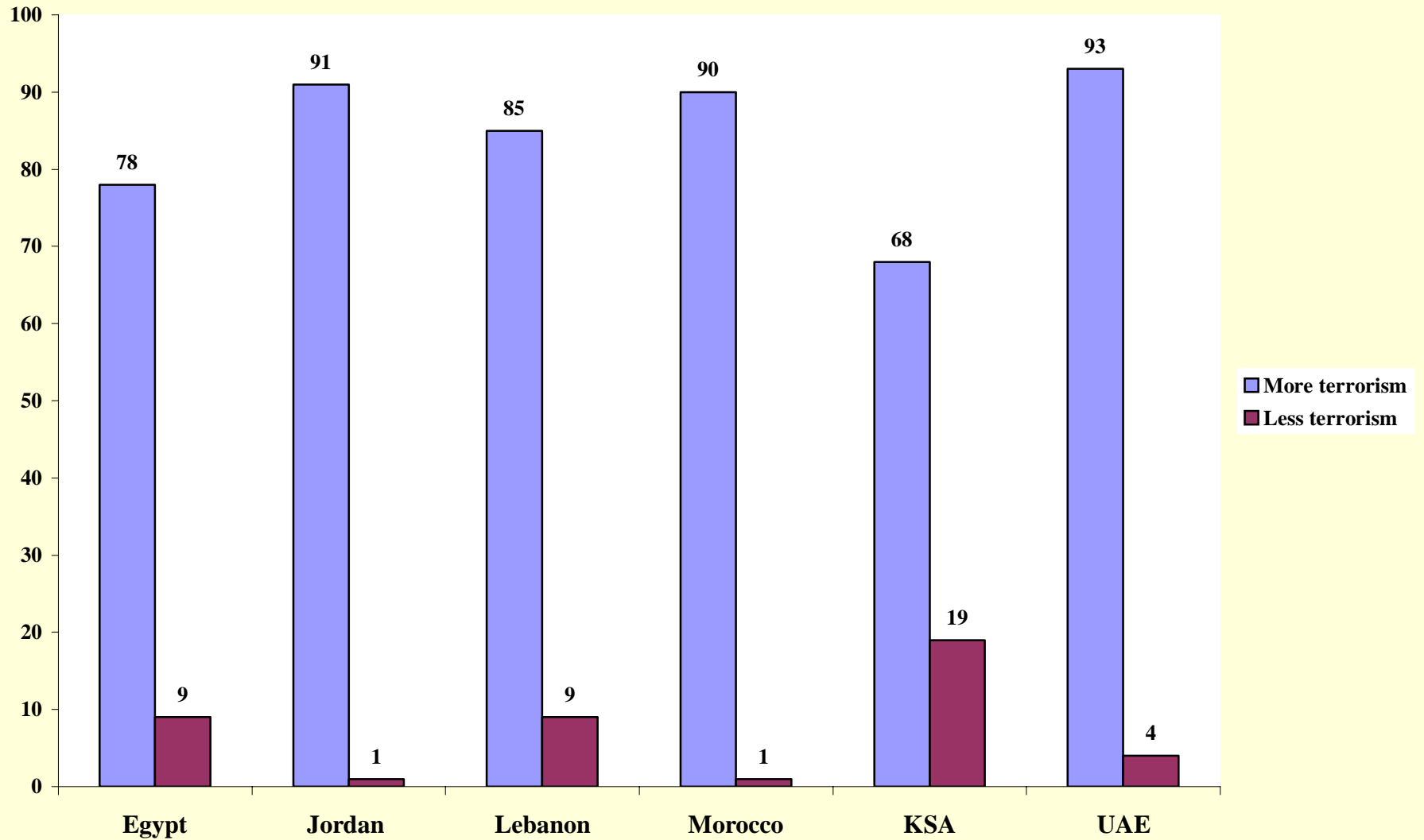
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less peace in the Middle East?



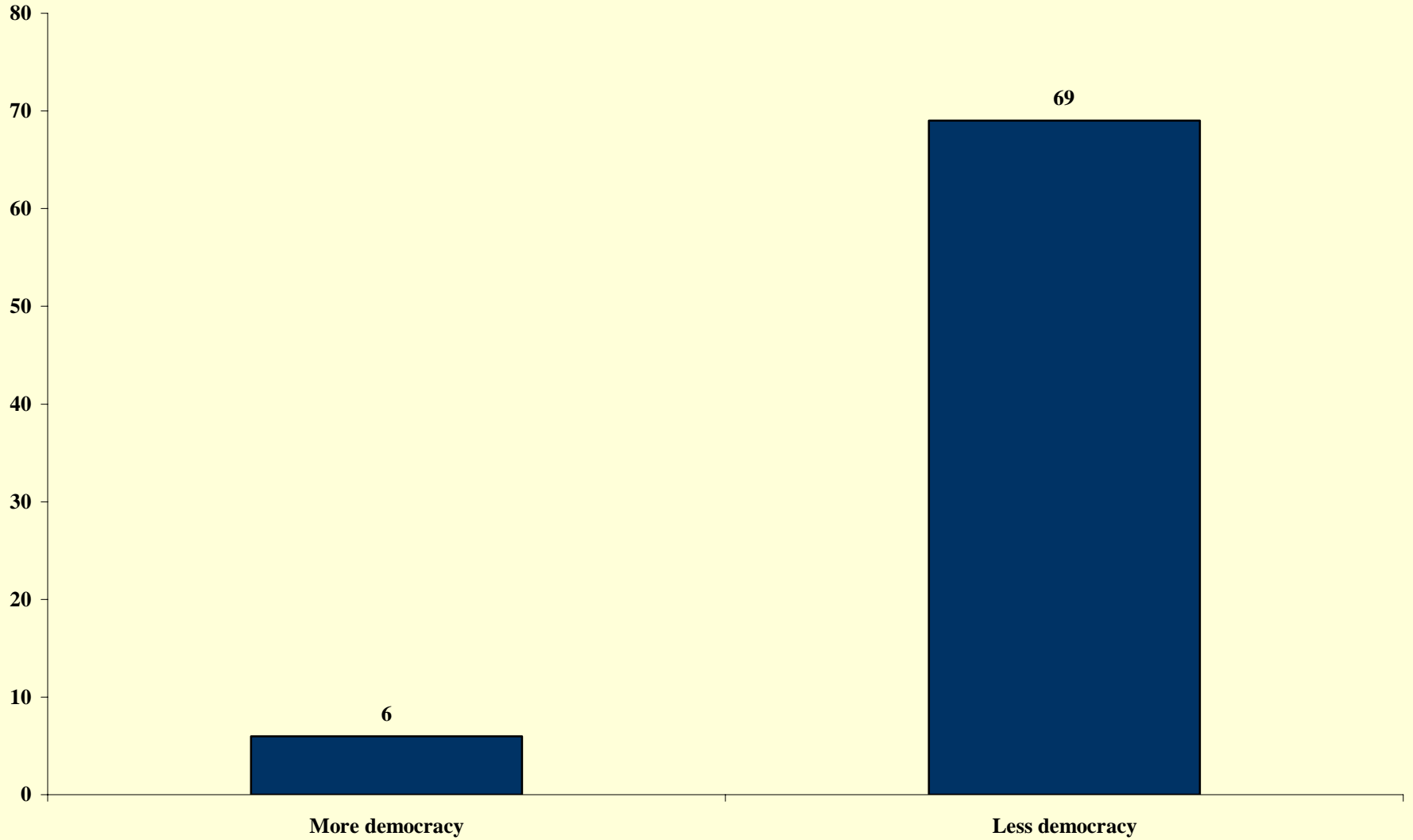
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less terrorism in the Middle East?



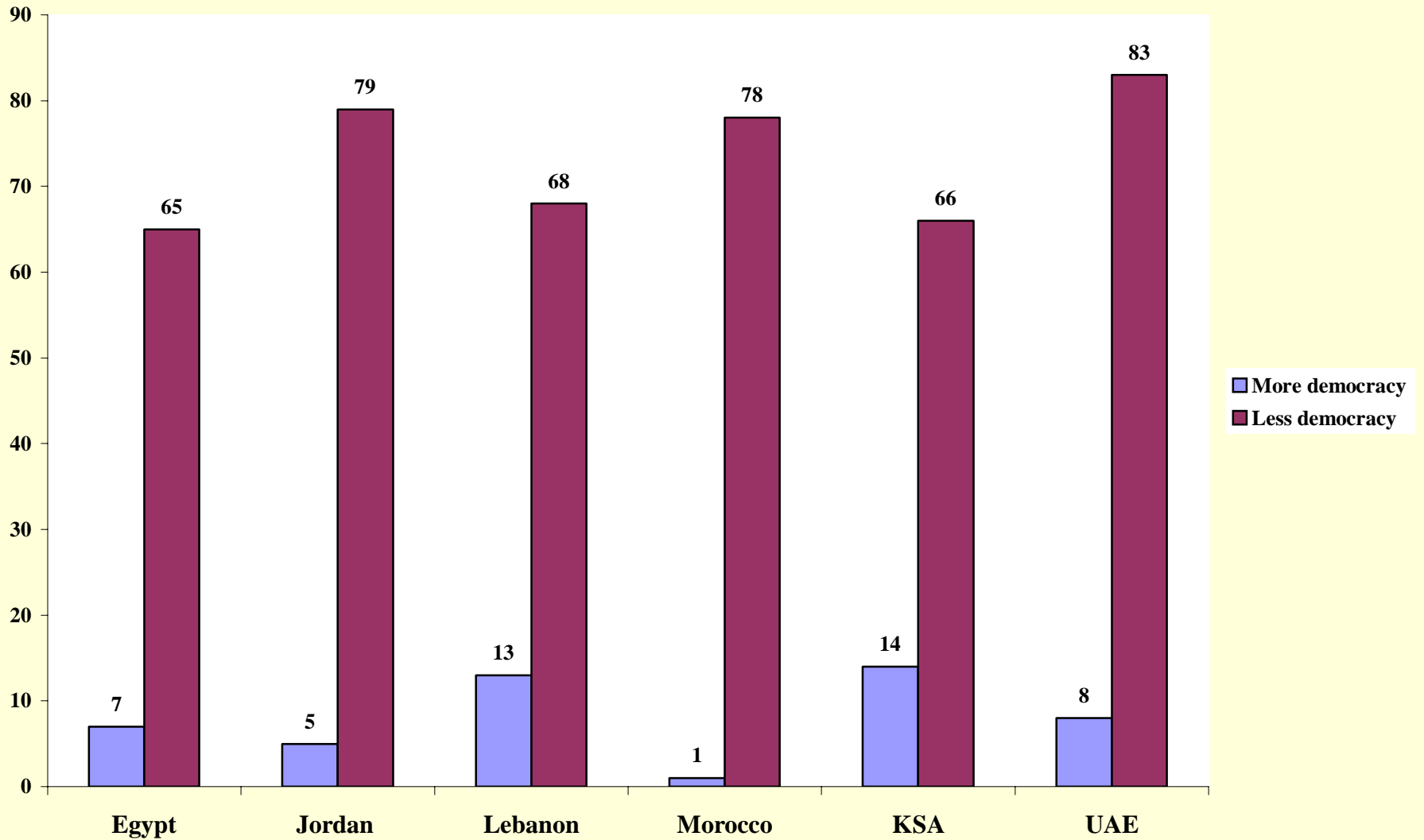
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less terrorism in the Middle East?



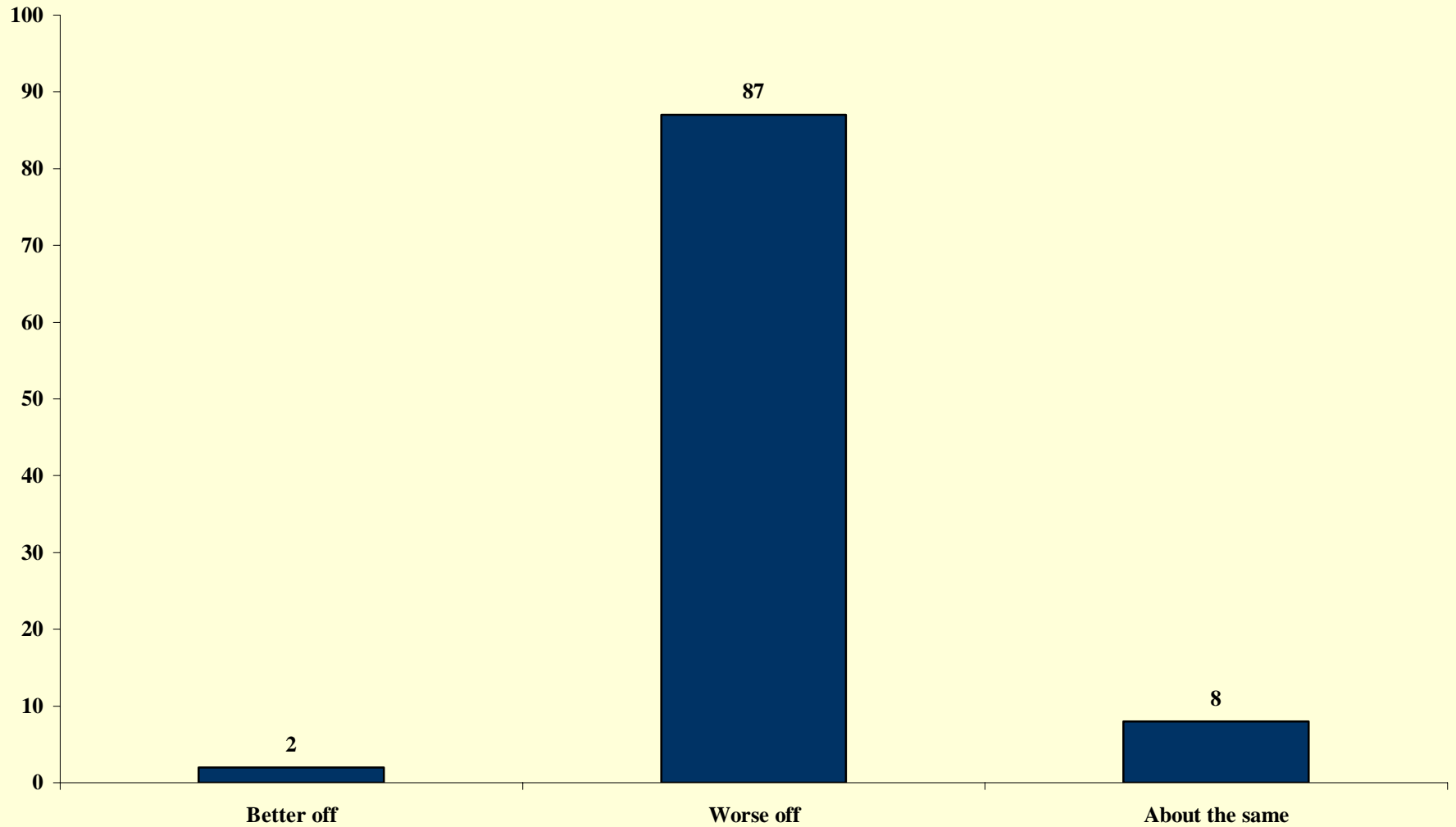
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less democracy in the Middle East?



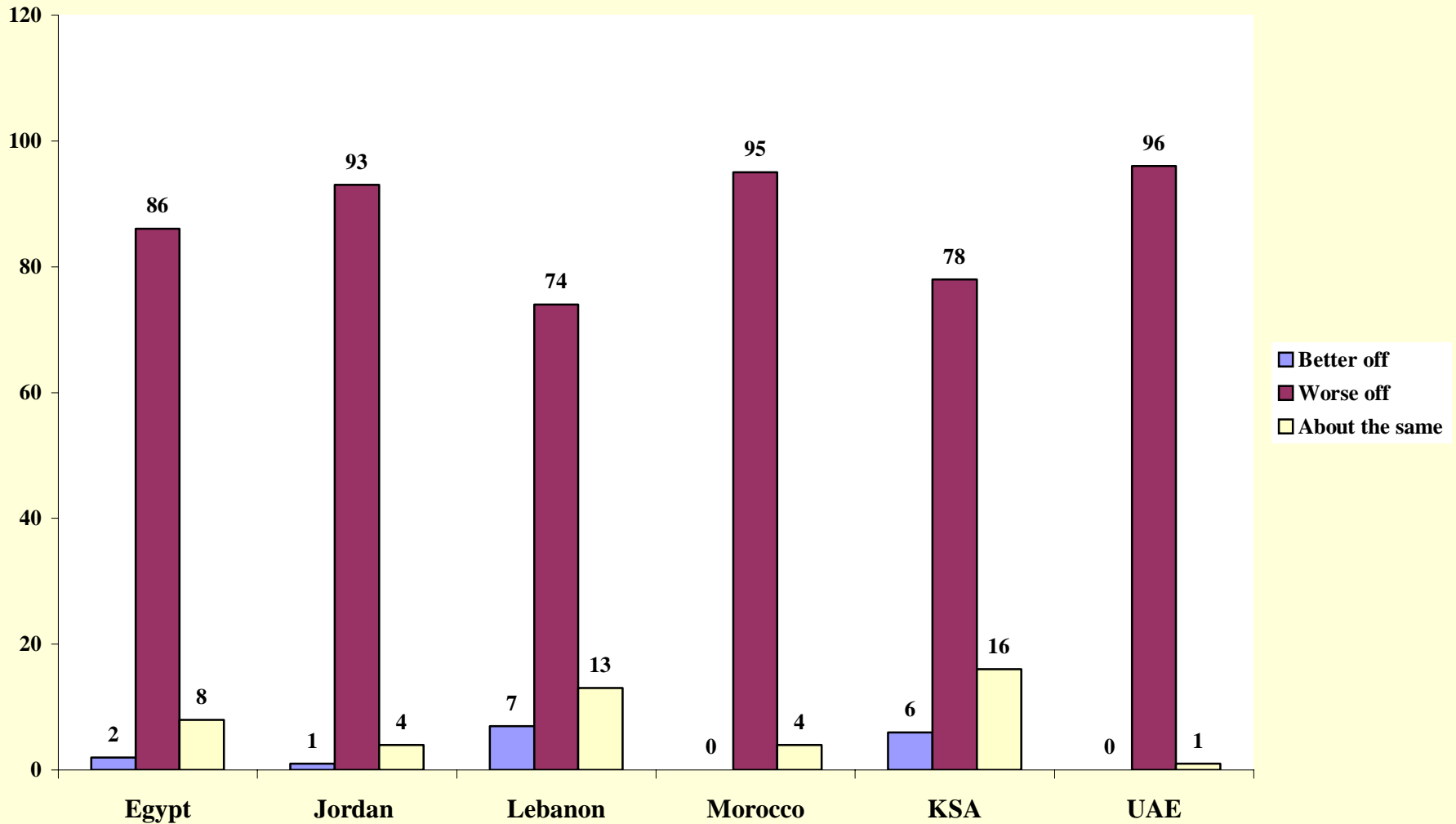
Did the war in Iraq bring more or less democracy in the Middle East?



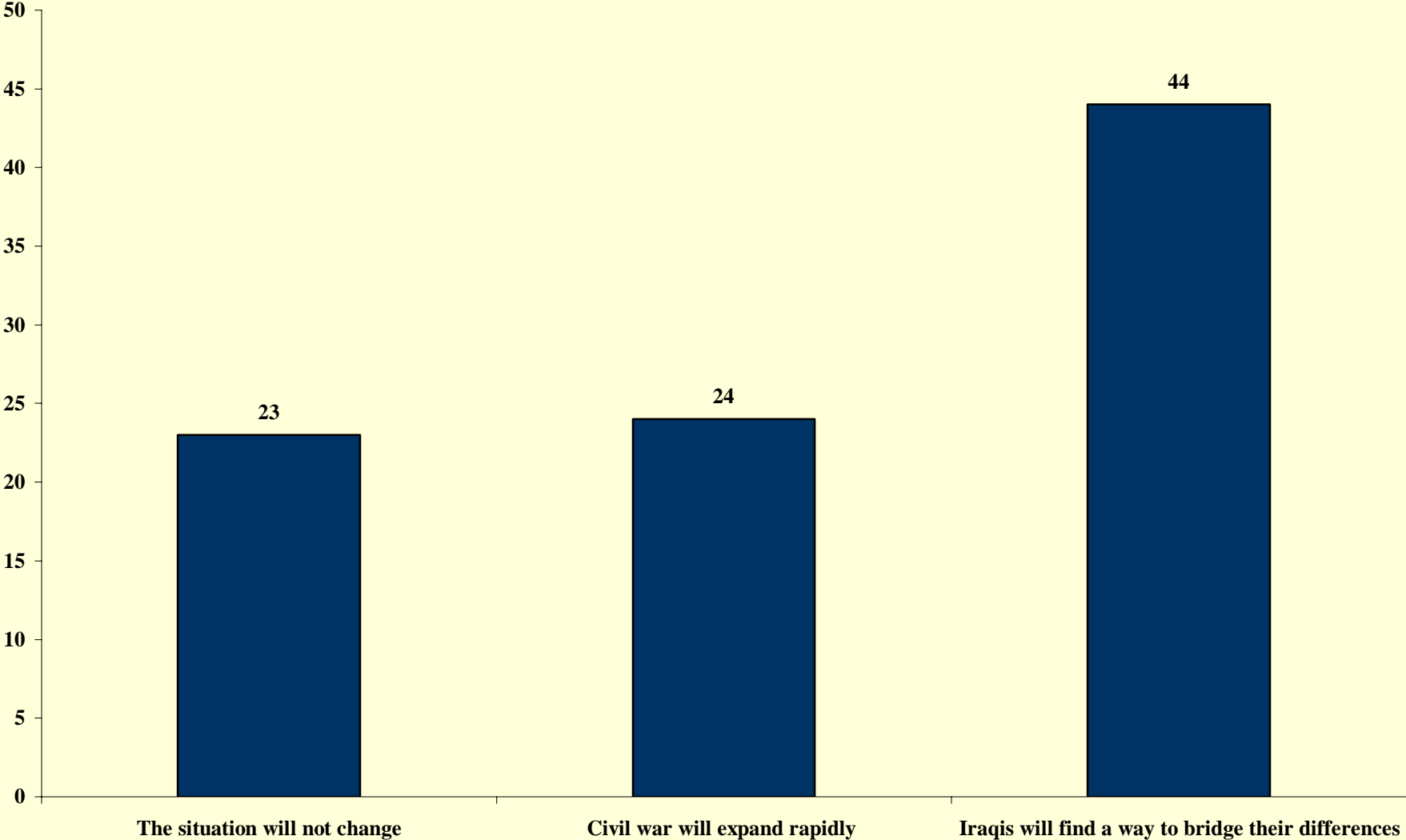
Do you feel most of the Iraqi people are now better off or worse off after the war, or do you feel things for them are about the same as before the war?



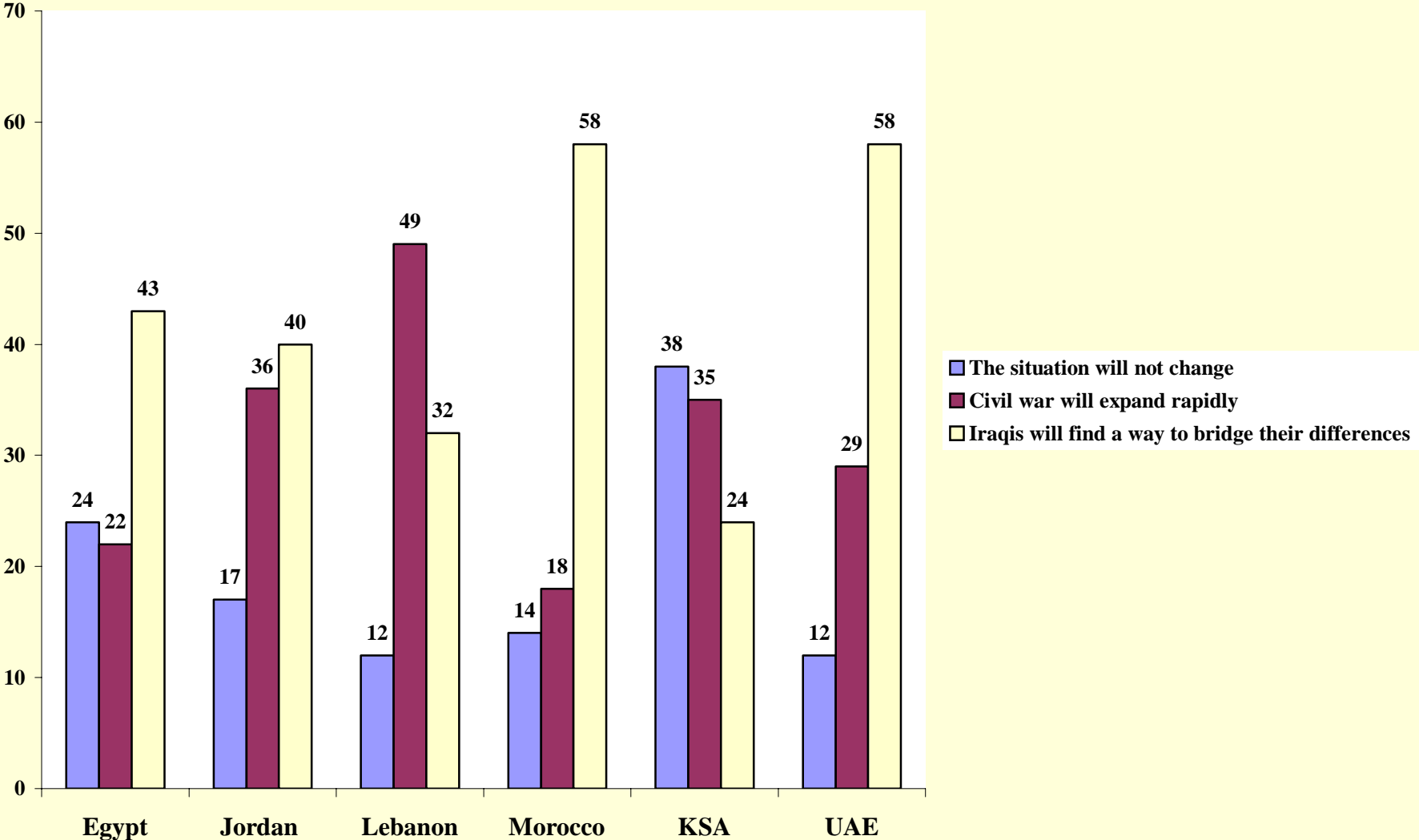
Do you feel most of the Iraqi people are now better off or worse off after the war, or do you feel things for them are about the same?



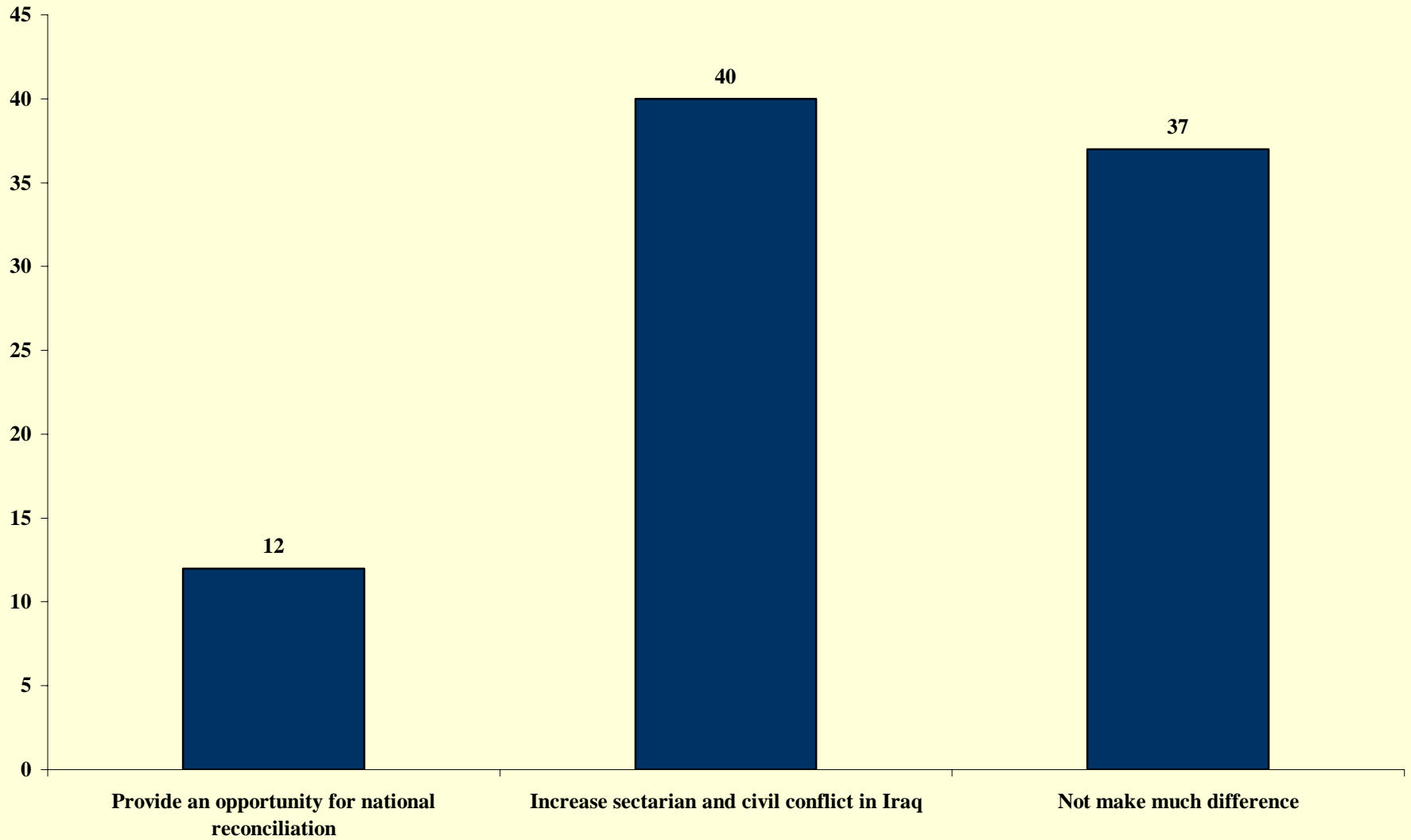
What do you believe would happen in Iraq if the US quickly withdrew its forces?



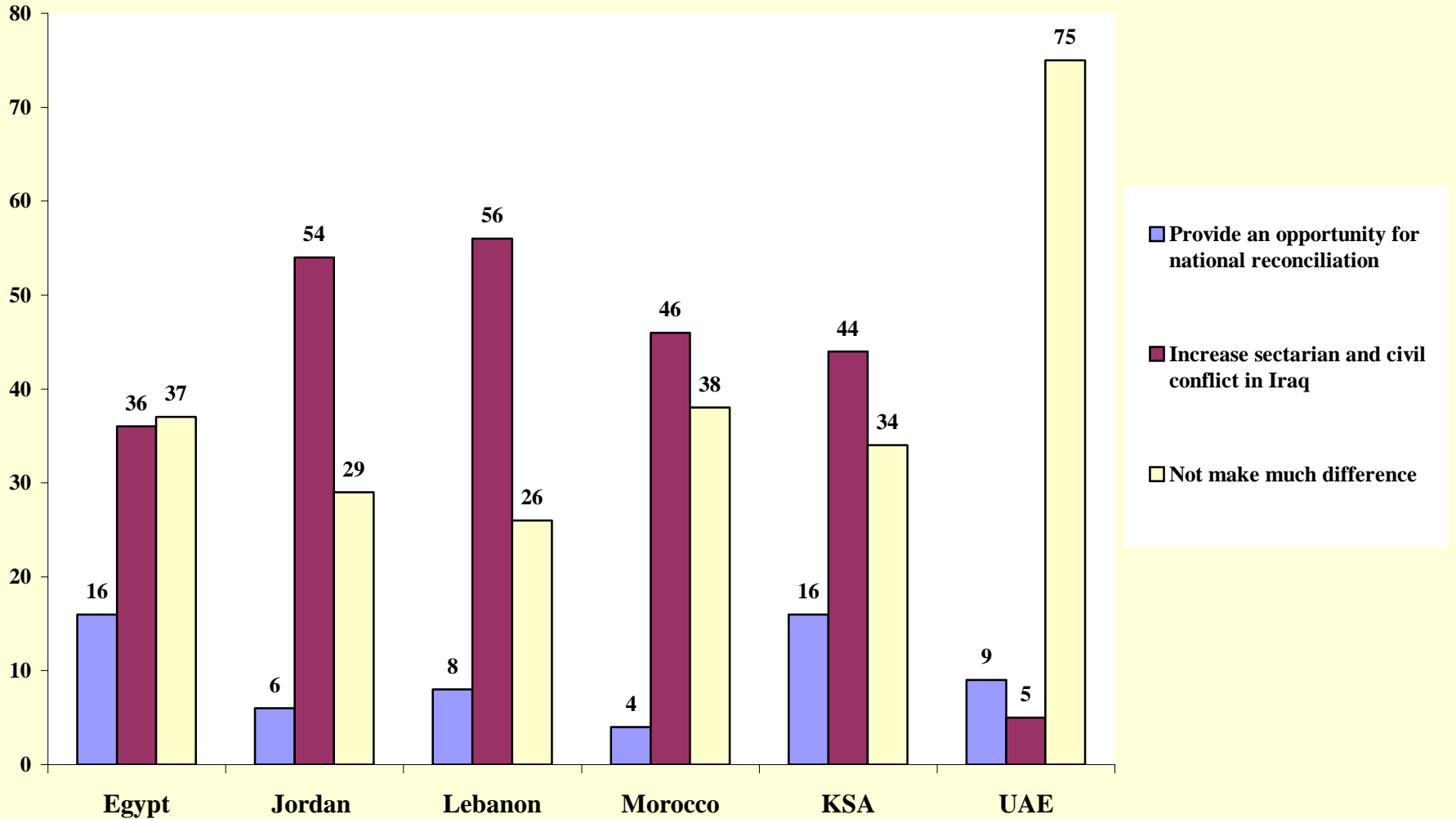
What do you believe would happen in Iraq if the US quickly withdrew its forces?



Do you believe that the recent sentencing of former Iraqi President Saddam Hussein will:

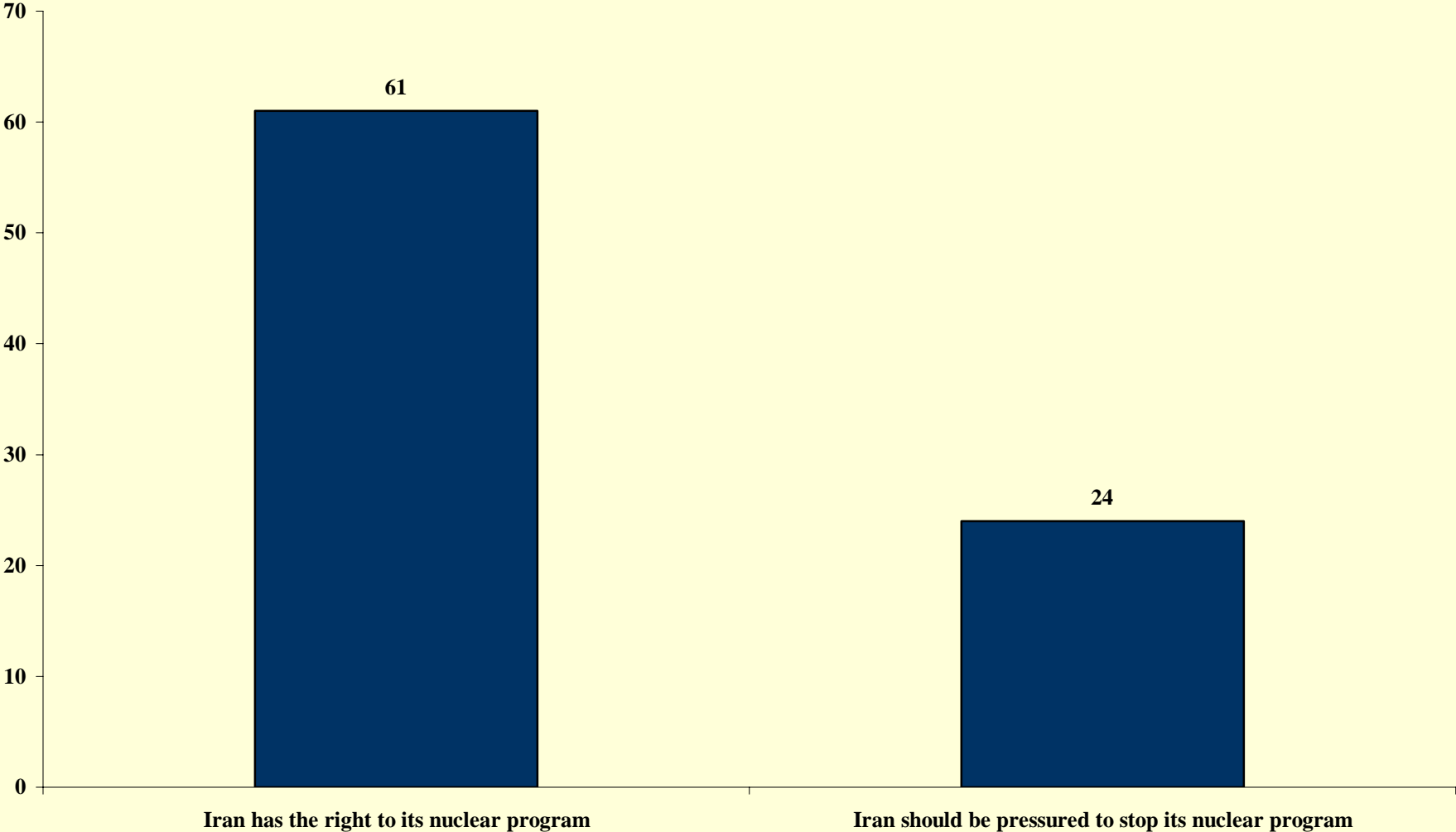


Do you believe the recent sentencing of former Iraqi President Saddam Hussein will:

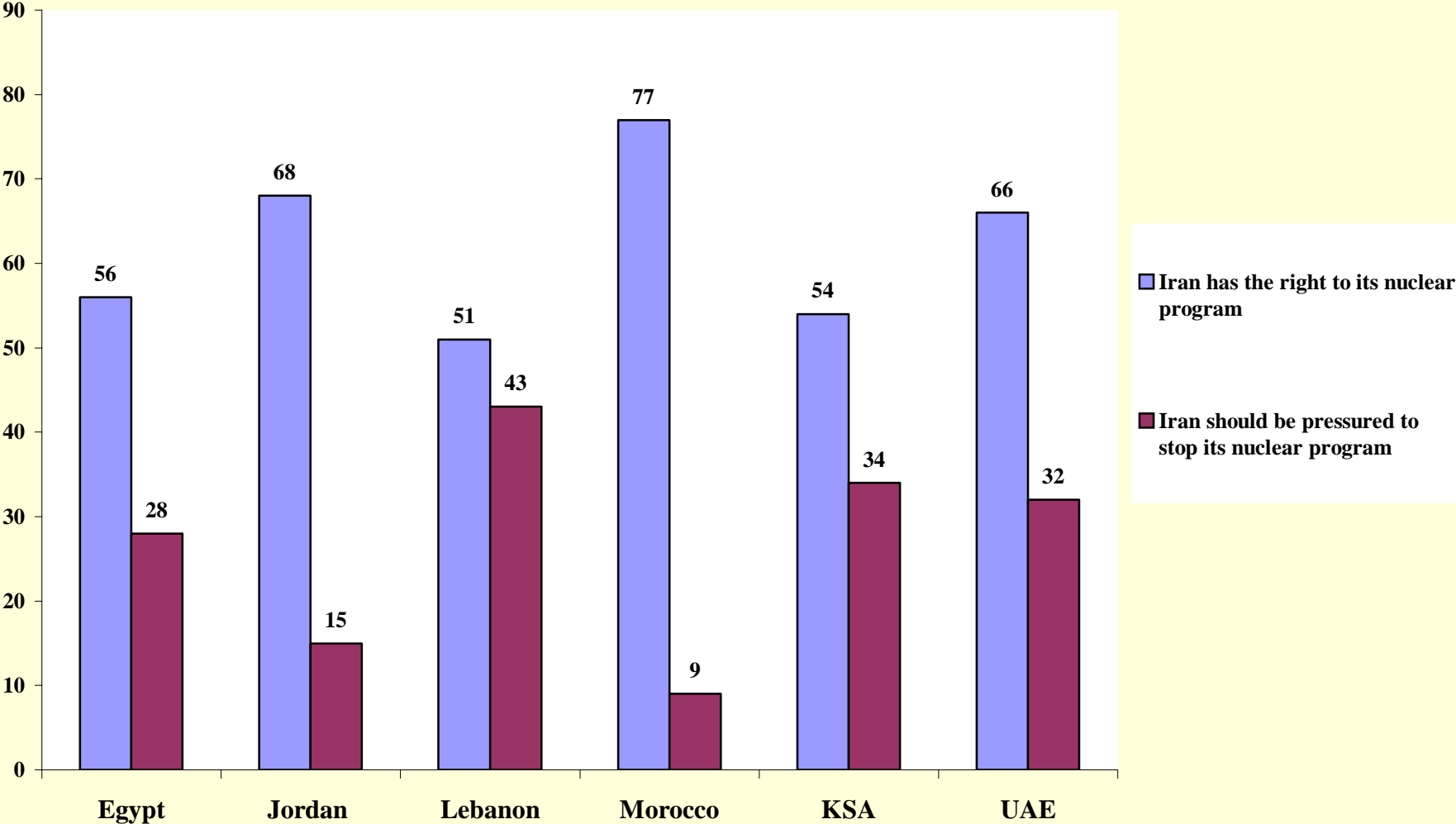


Iran

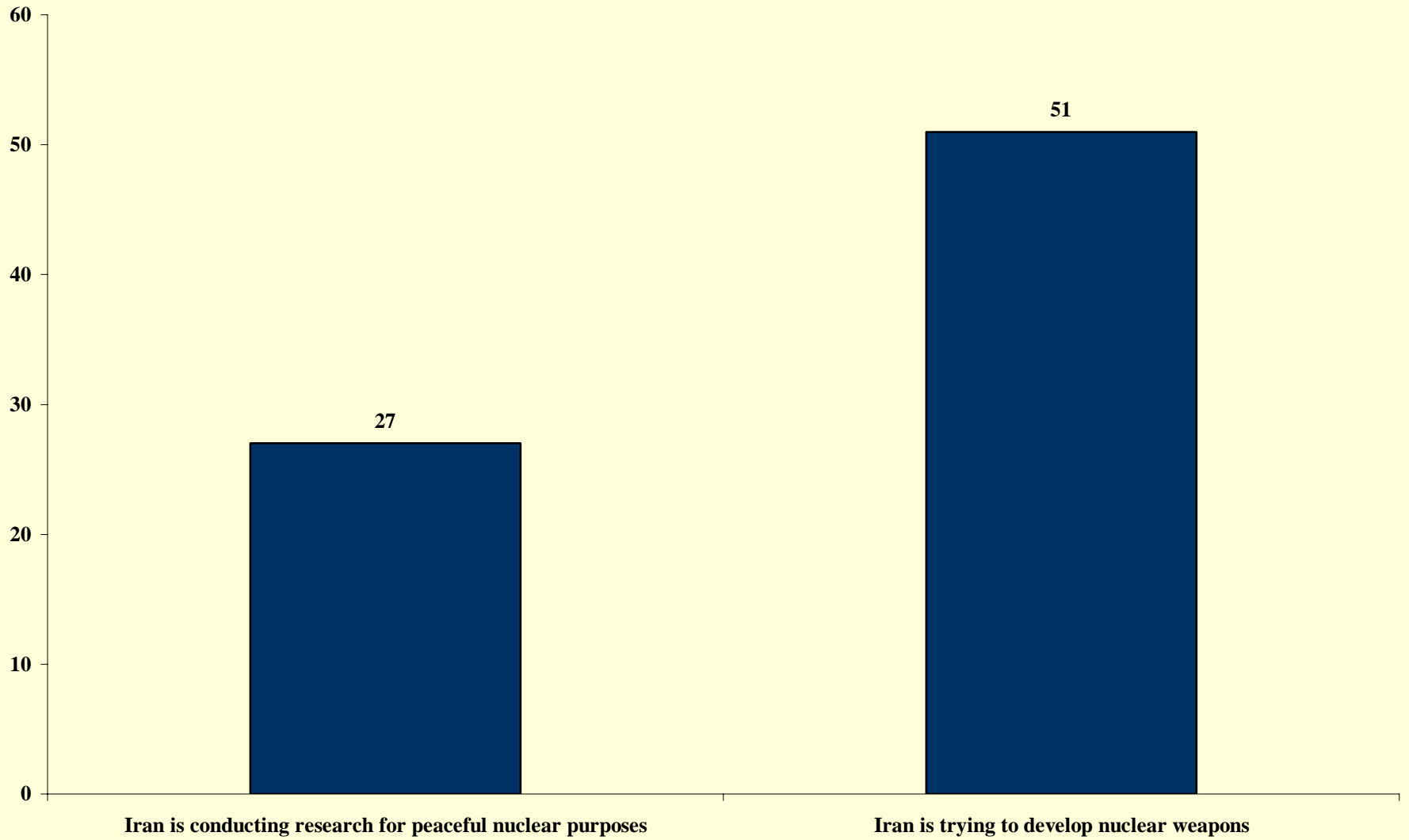
There is international pressure on Iran to curtail its nuclear program. What is your opinion?



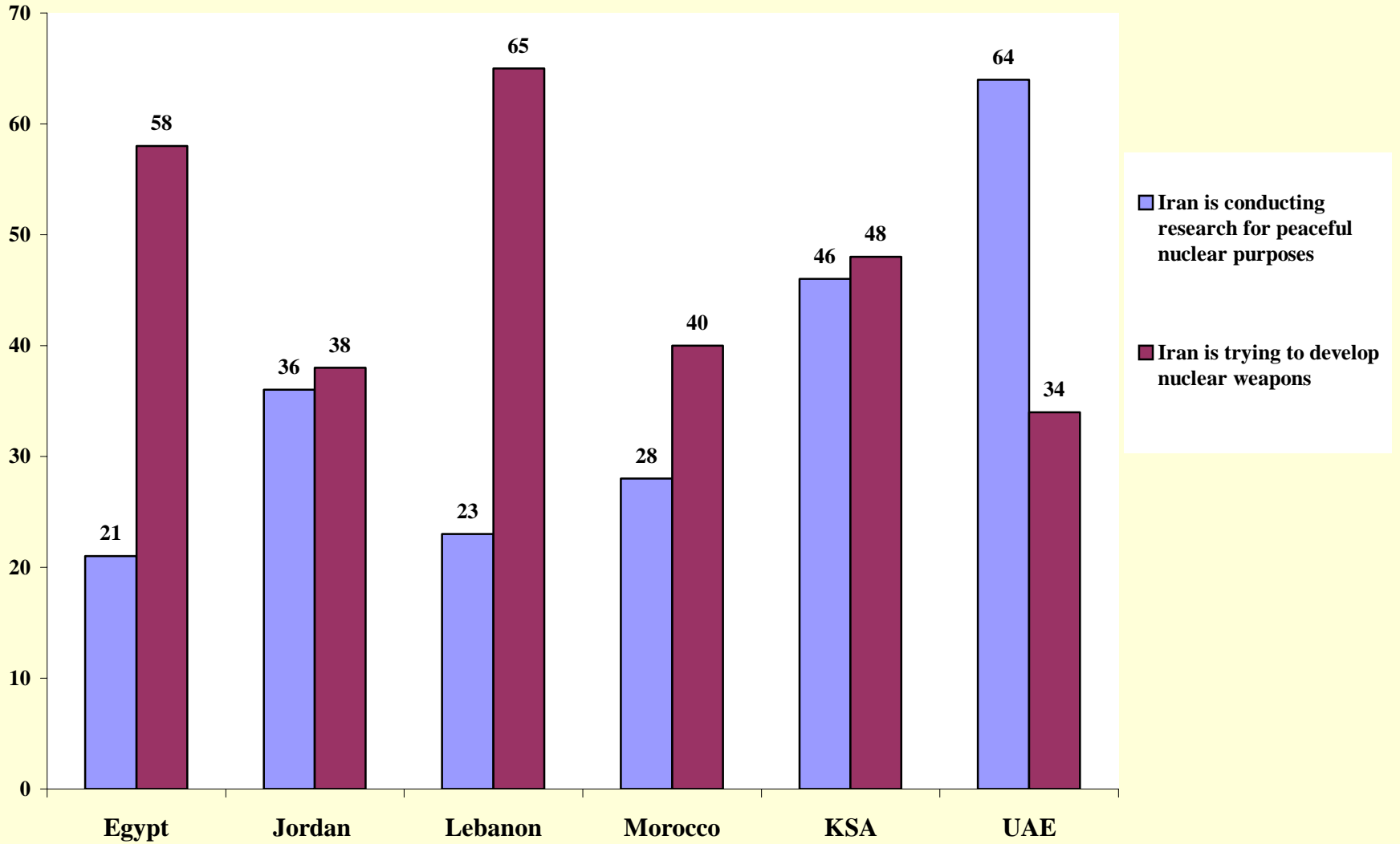
There is international pressure on Iran to curtail its nuclear program. What is your opinion?



Do you believe that:

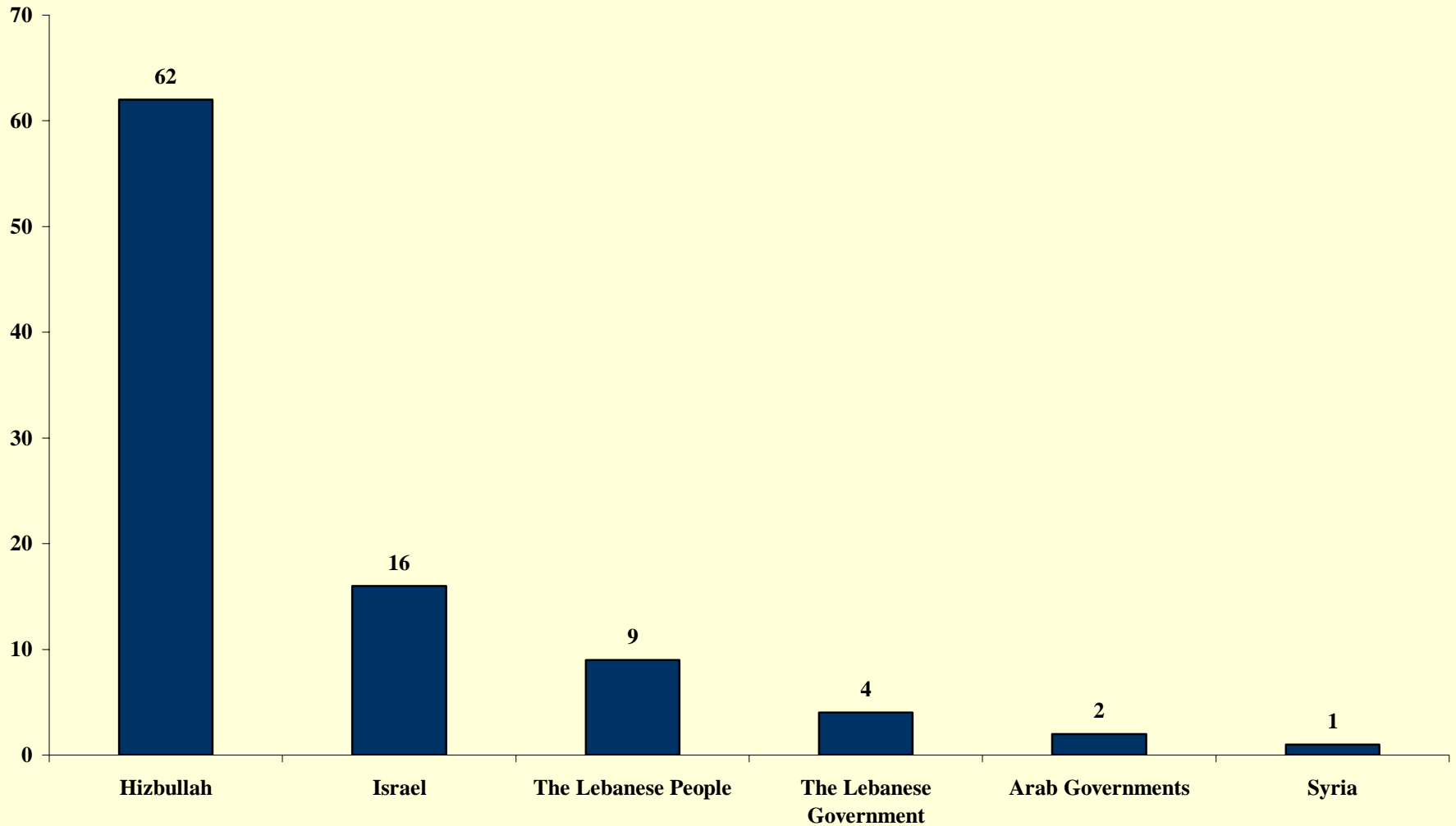


Do you believe that:

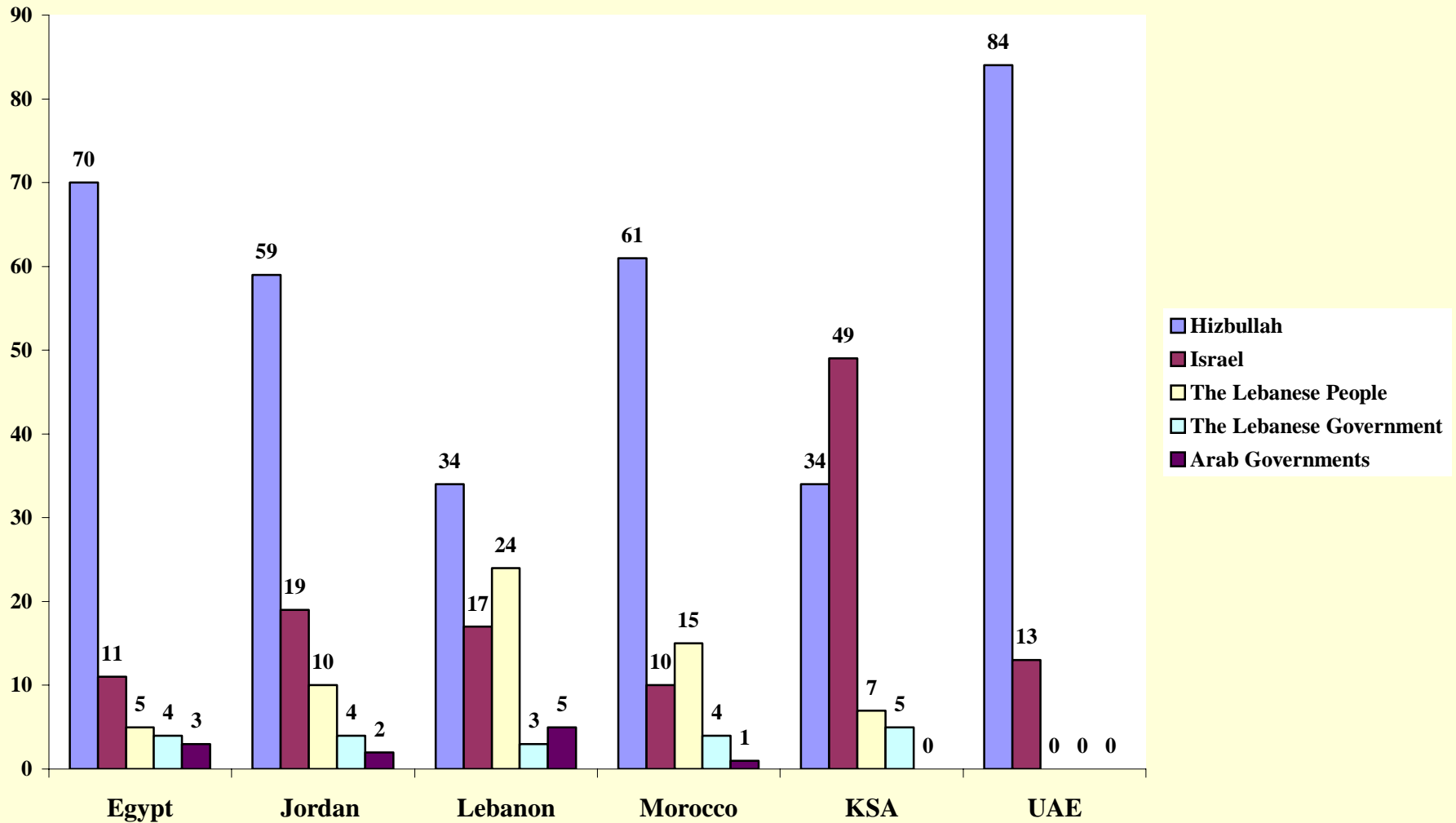


Lebanon War

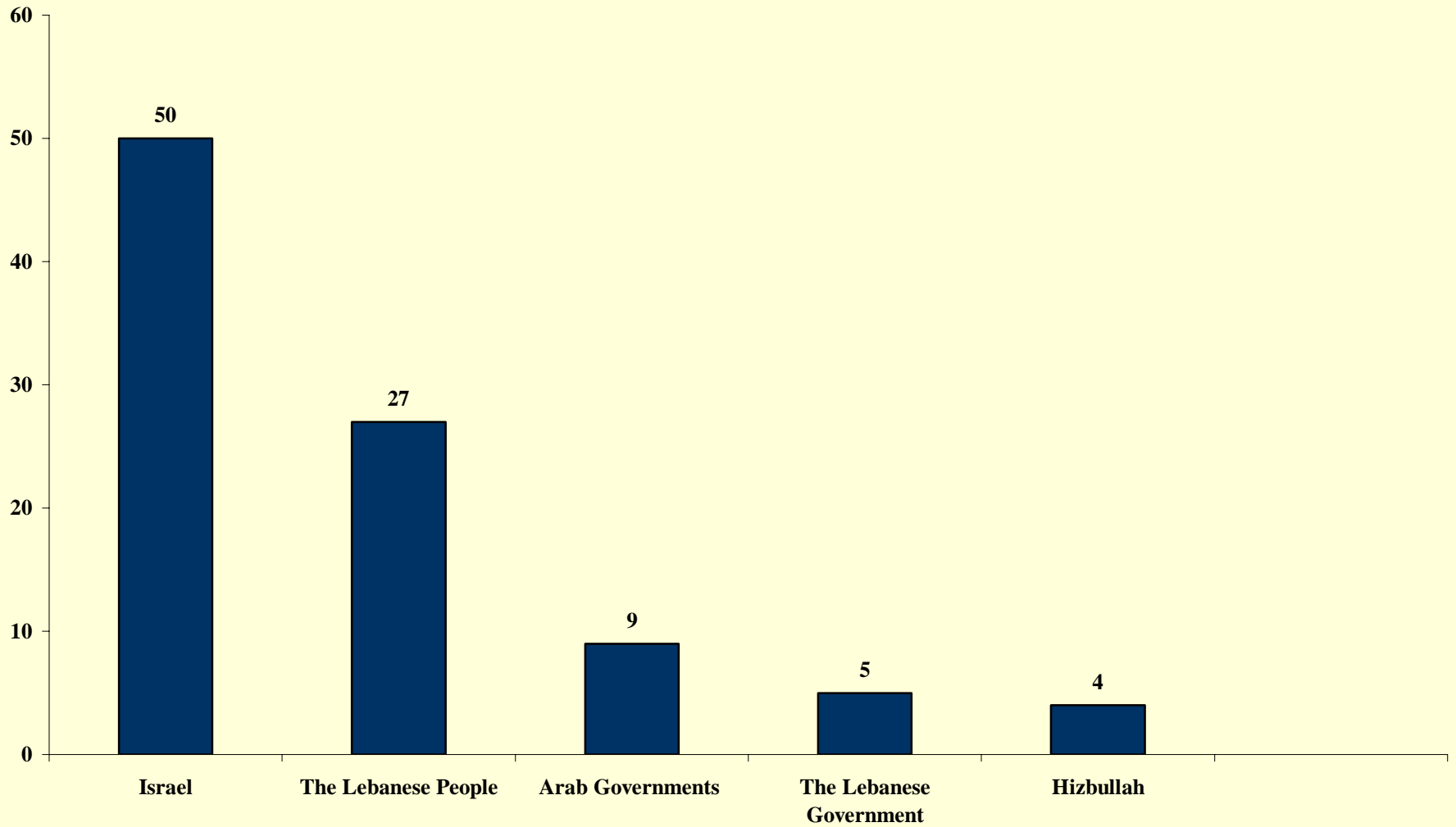
When you consider the outcome of the Lebanon-Israel War, who do you think emerged as the biggest winner?



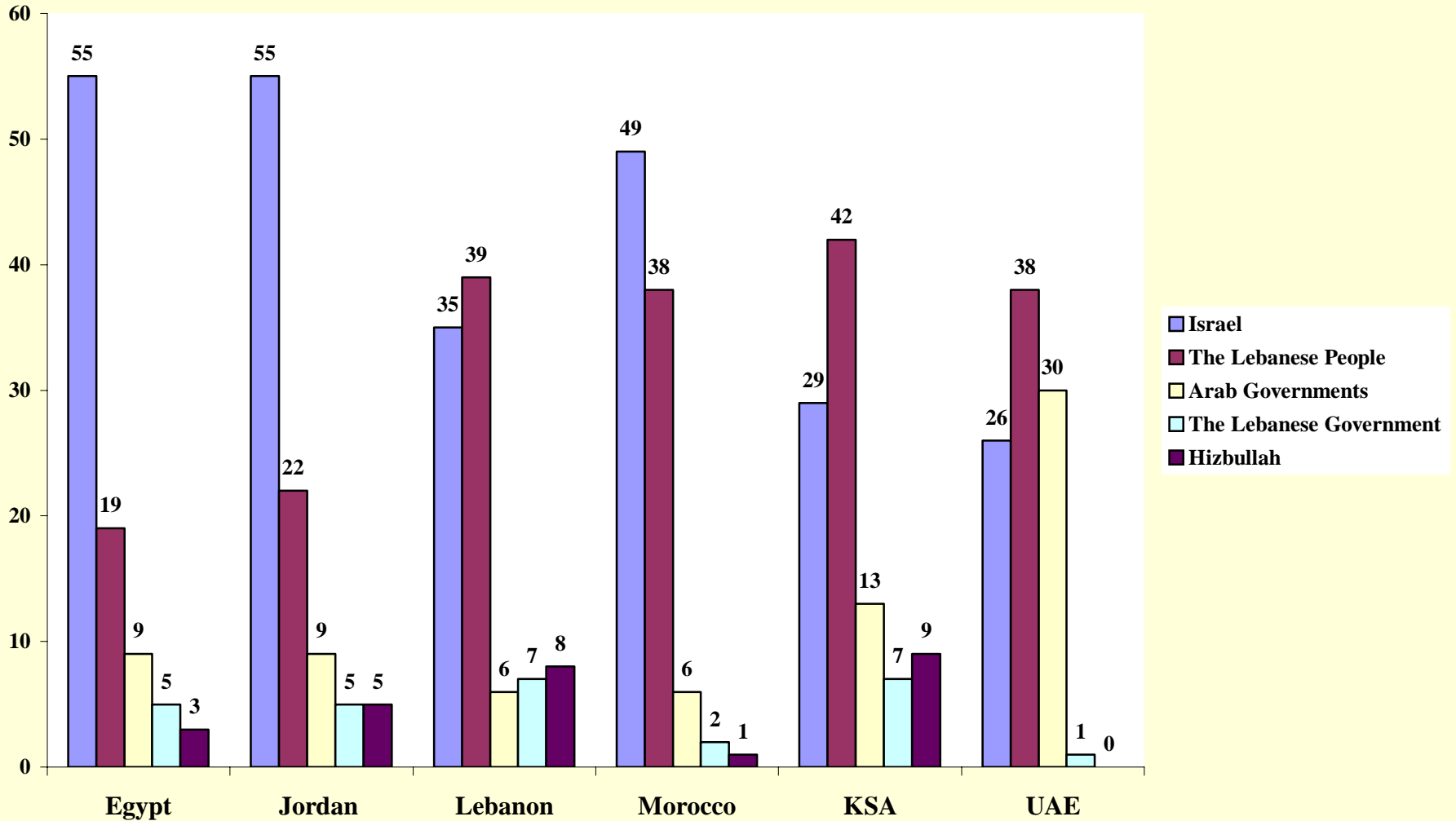
When you consider the outcome of the Lebanon-Israel War, who do you think emerged as the biggest winner?



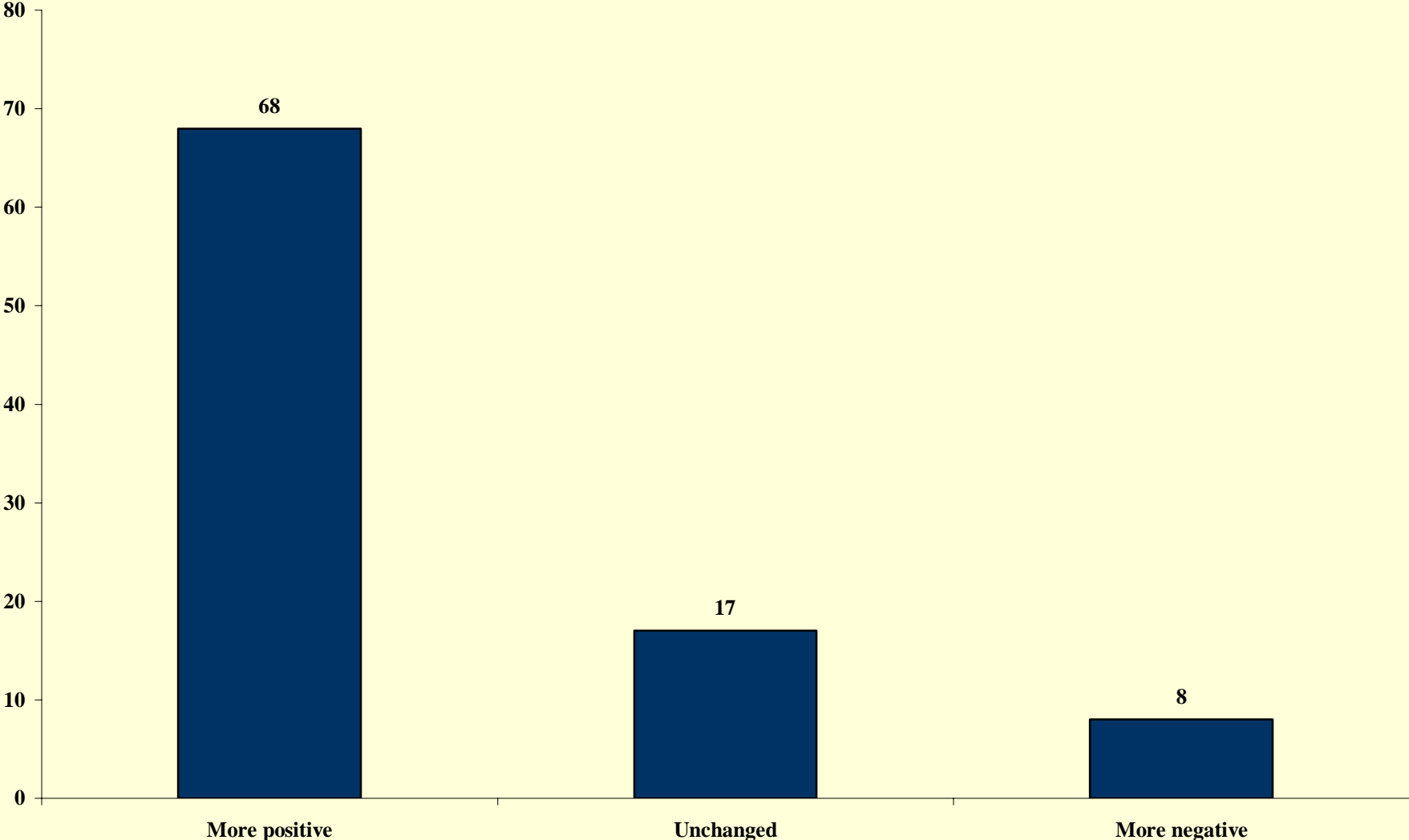
When you consider the outcome of the Lebanon-Israel War, who do you think was the biggest loser?



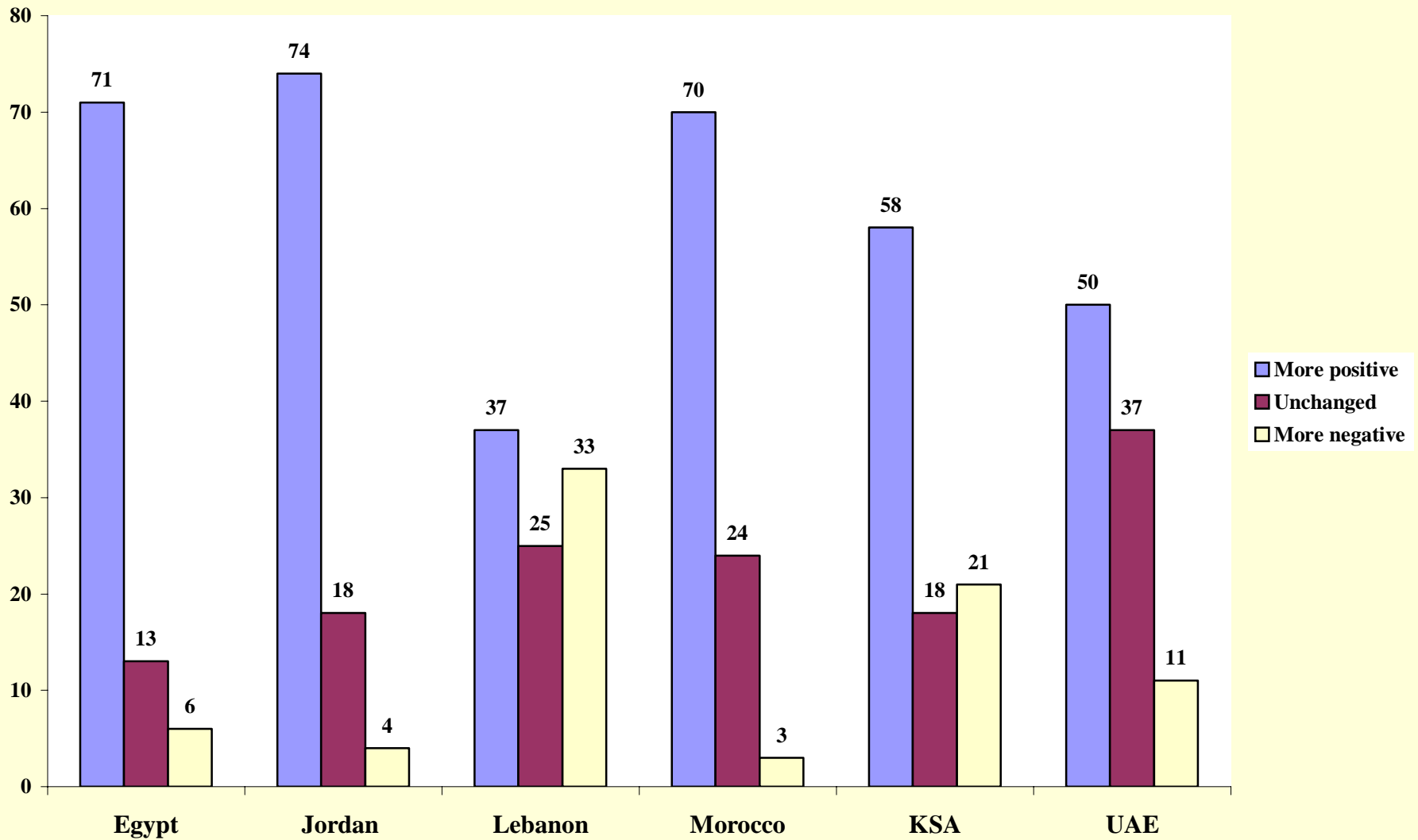
When you consider the outcome of the Lebanon-Israel War, who do you think was the biggest loser?



After the Lebanon War, describe your attitudes toward Hizbullah:

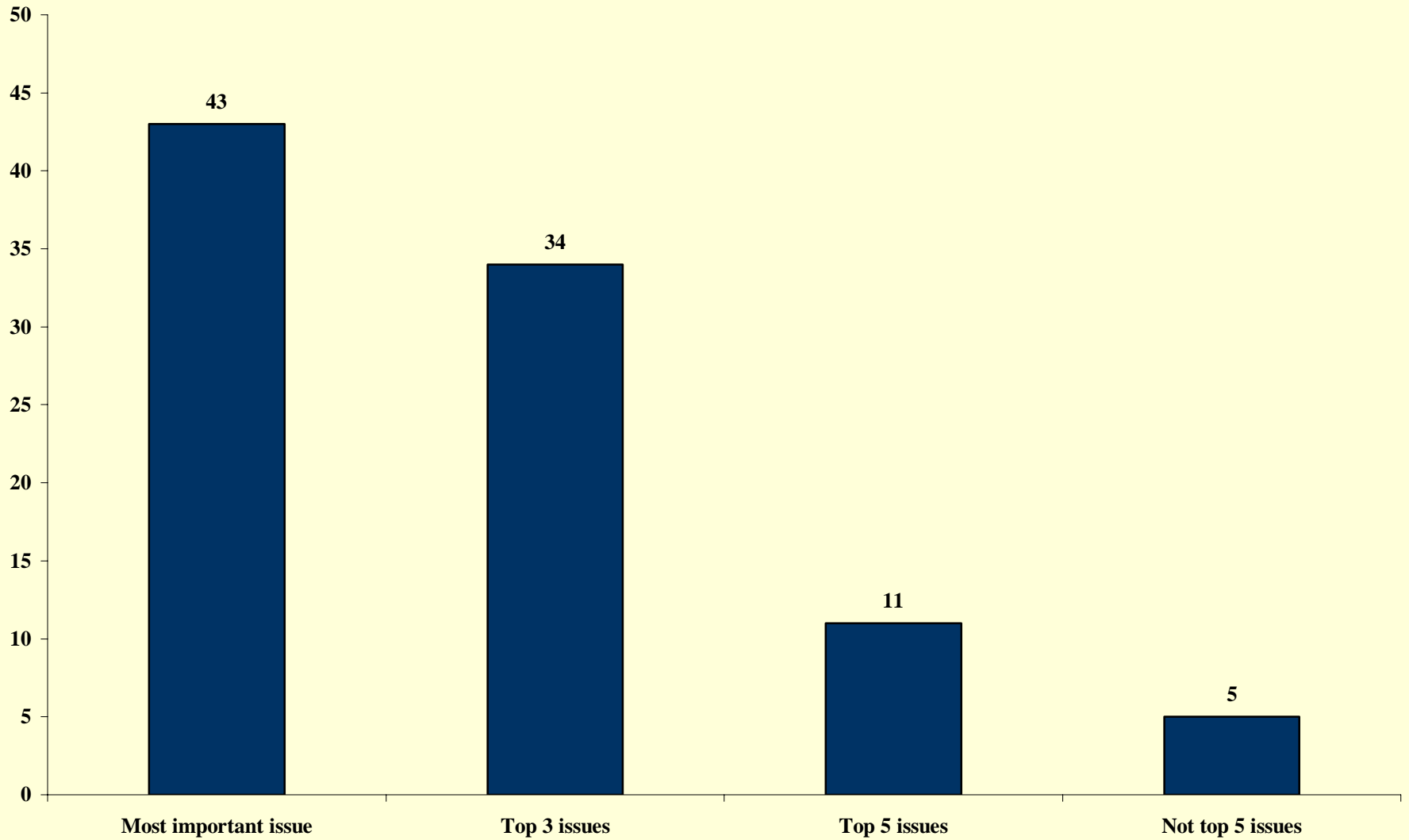


After the Lebanon War, describe your attitudes toward Hizbullah:

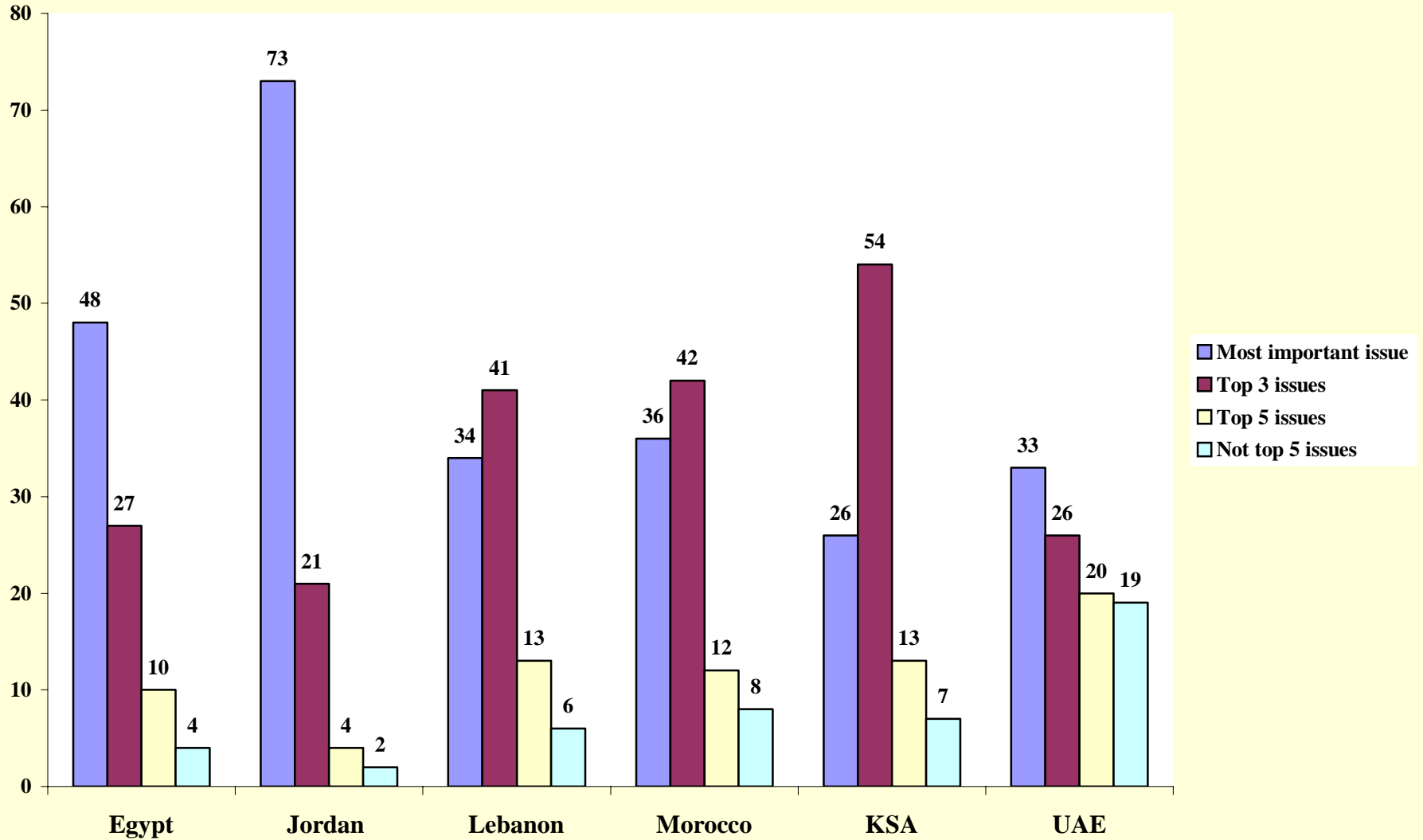


Arab-Israeli Conflict

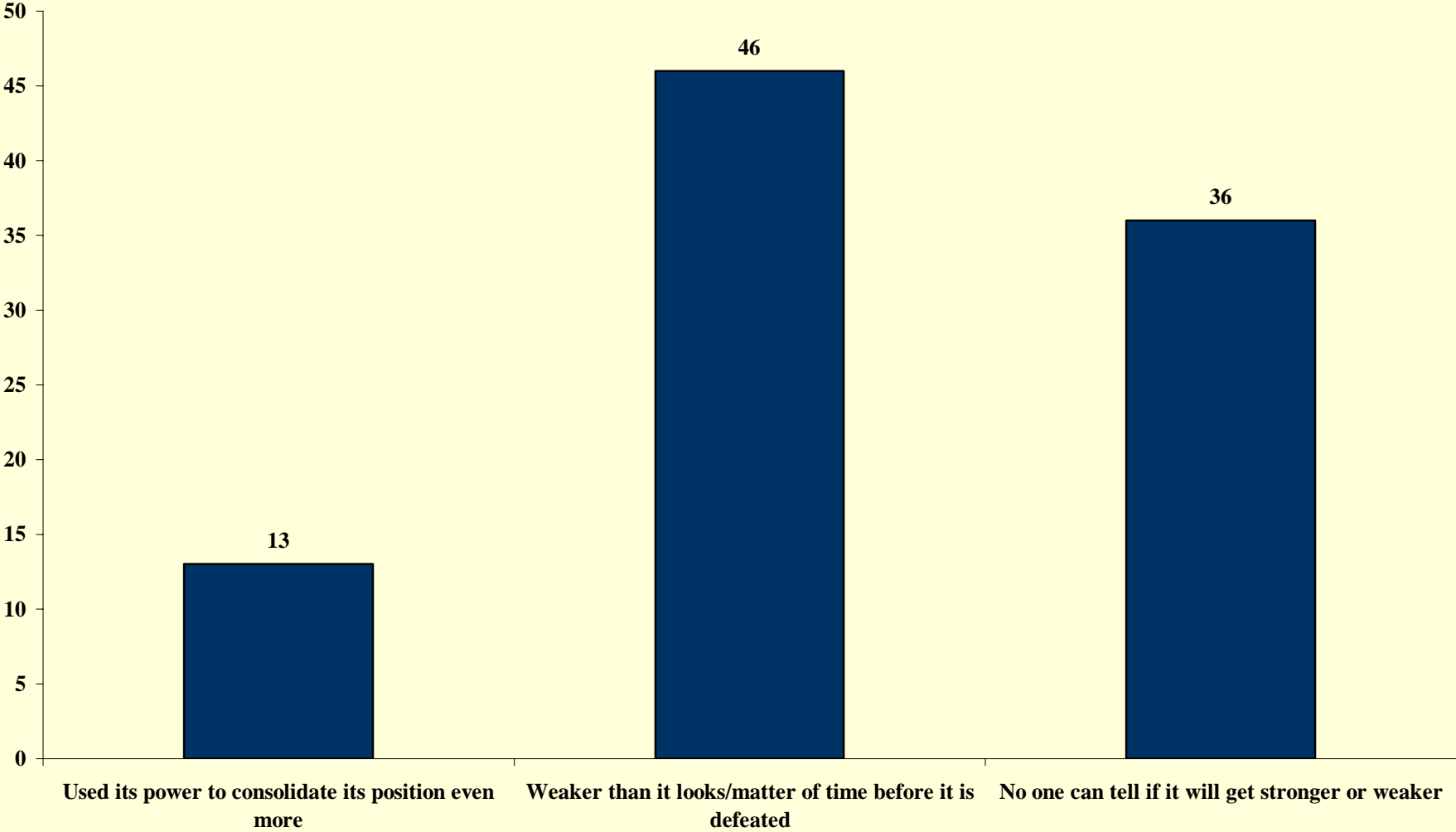
How important is the issue of Palestine in your priorities?



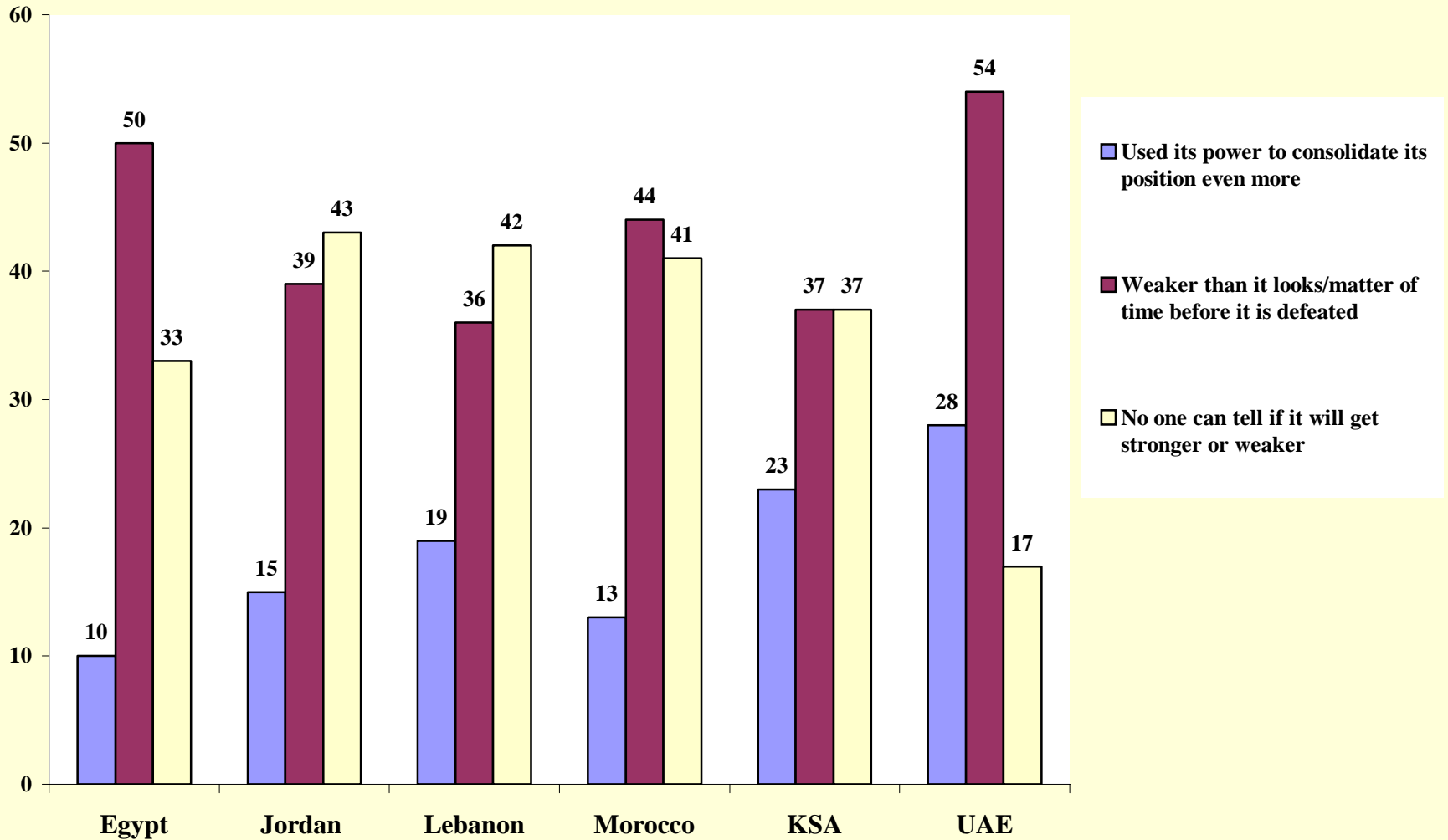
How important is the Palestine issue in your priorities?



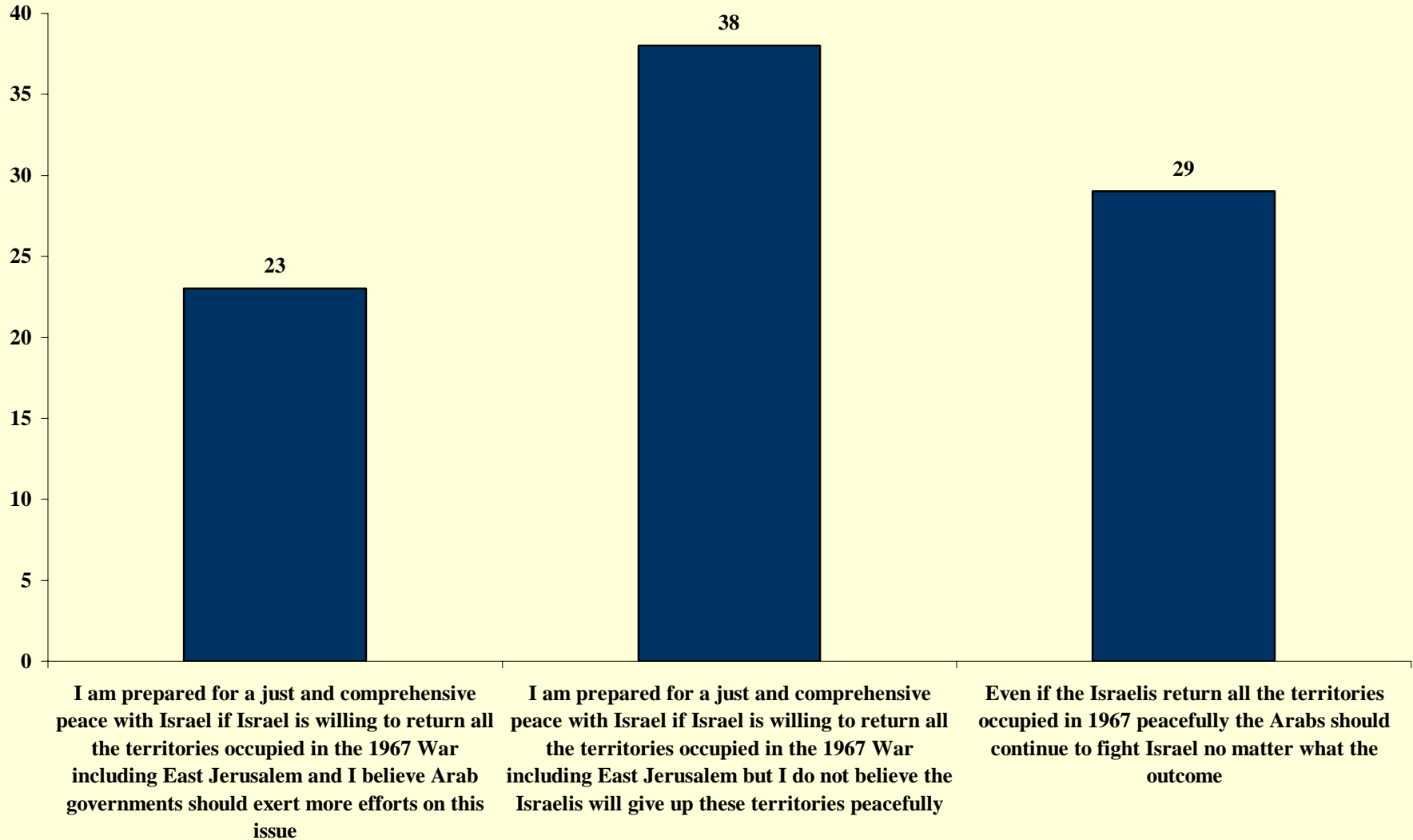
Looking at the recent violence in Lebanon and Gaza, describe your attitudes toward Israel's power:



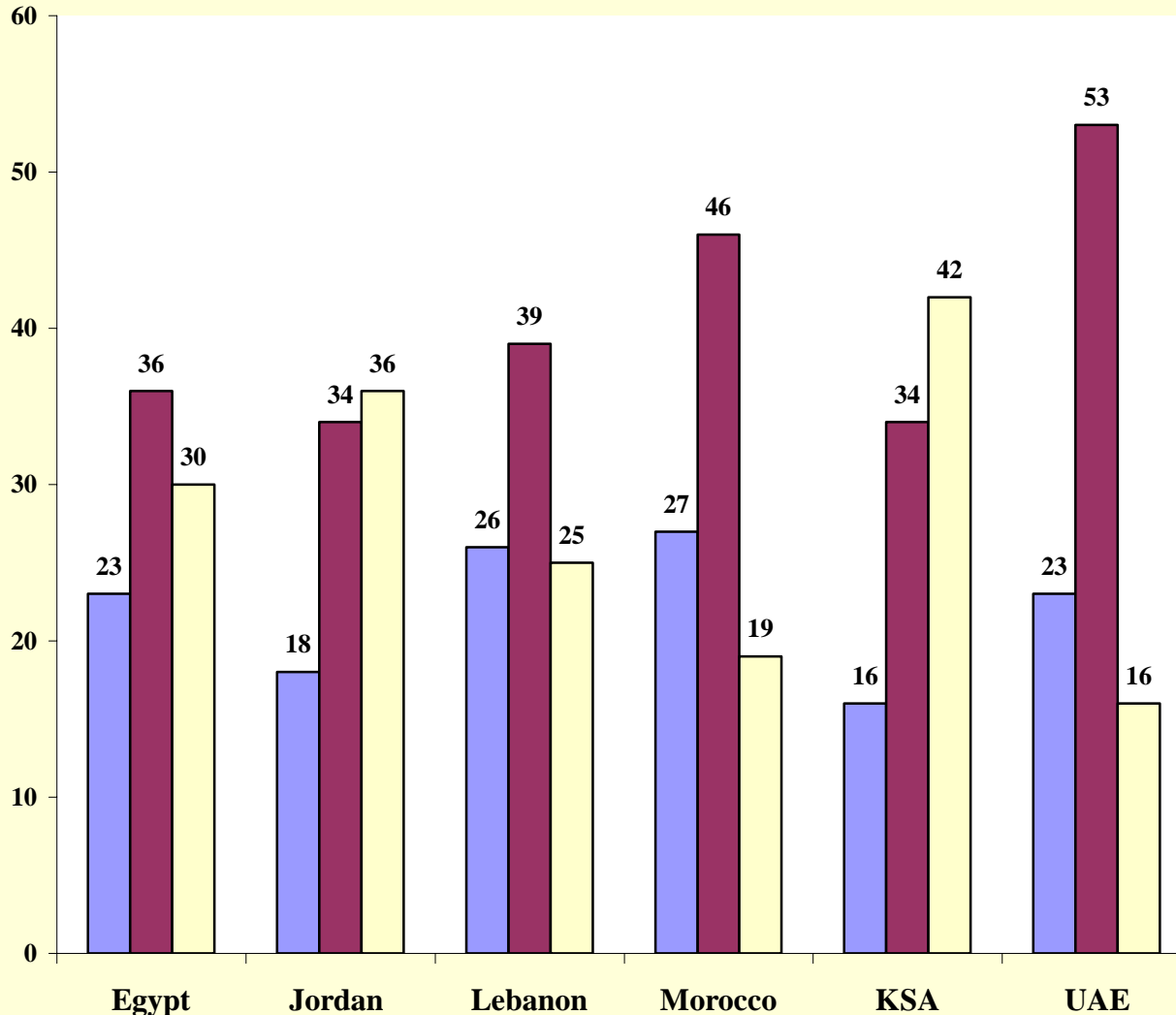
Looking at the recent violence in Lebanon and Gaza, describe your attitude toward Israel's power:



Which of the following statements is closer to your view?



Which of the following statements is closer to your view?

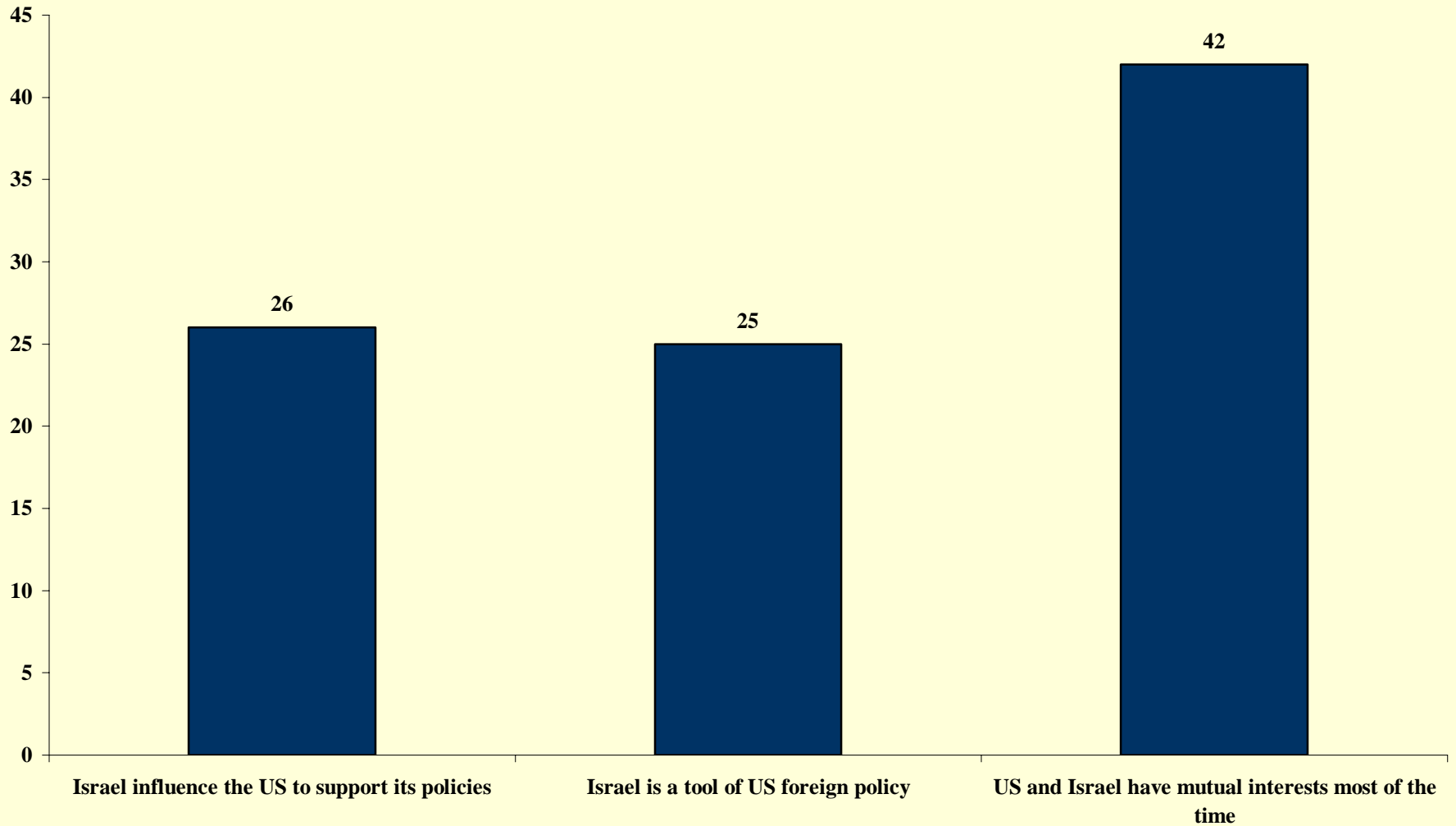


I am prepared for a just and comprehensive peace with Israel if Israel is willing to return all the territories occupied in the 1967 War including East Jerusalem and I believe Arab governments should exert more efforts on this issue

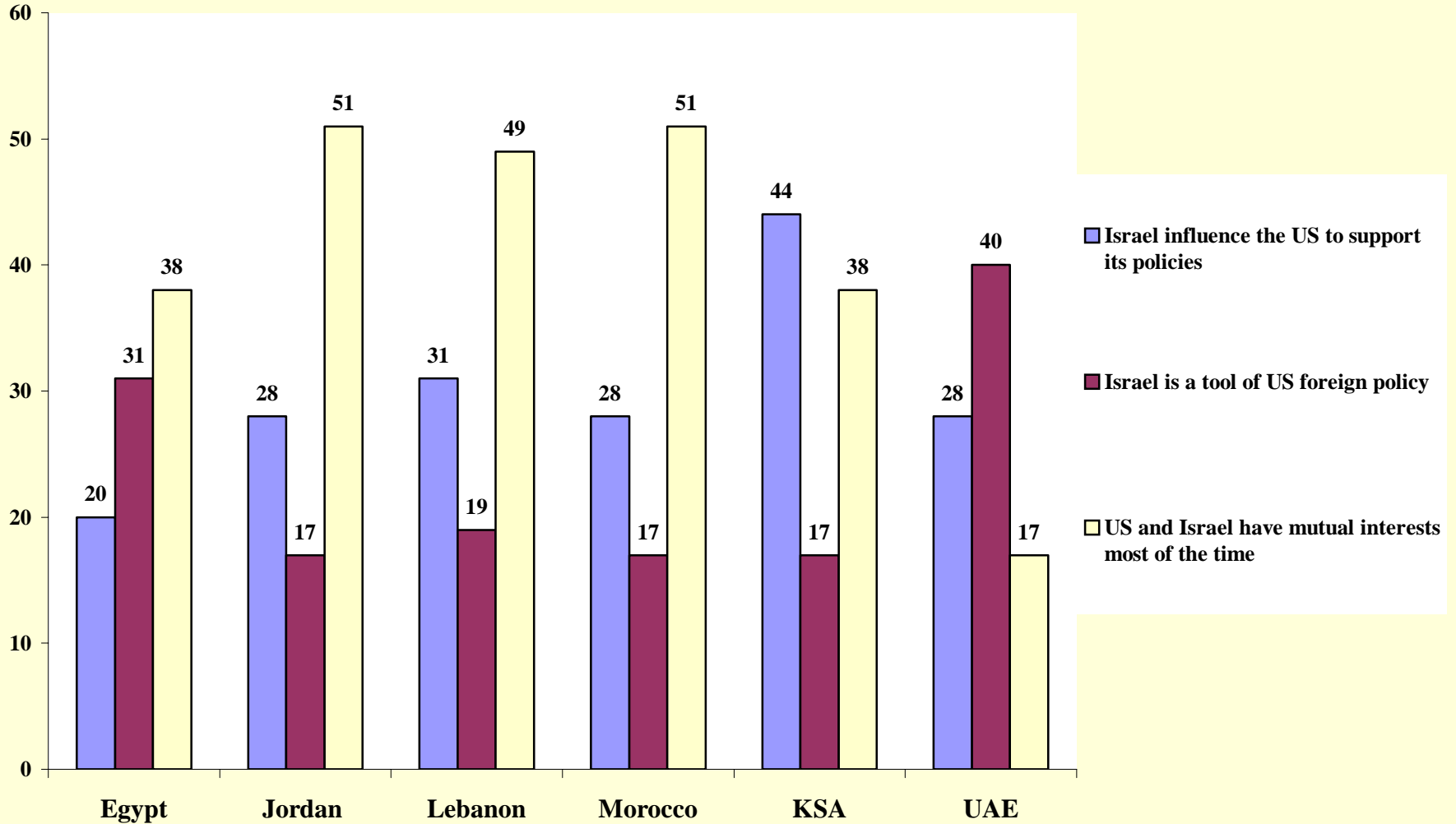
I am prepared for a just and comprehensive peace with Israel if Israel is willing to return all the territories occupied in the 1967 War including East Jerusalem but I do not believe the Israelis will give up these territories peacefully

Even if the Israelis return all the territories occupied in 1967 peacefully the Arabs should continue to fight Israel no matter what the outcome

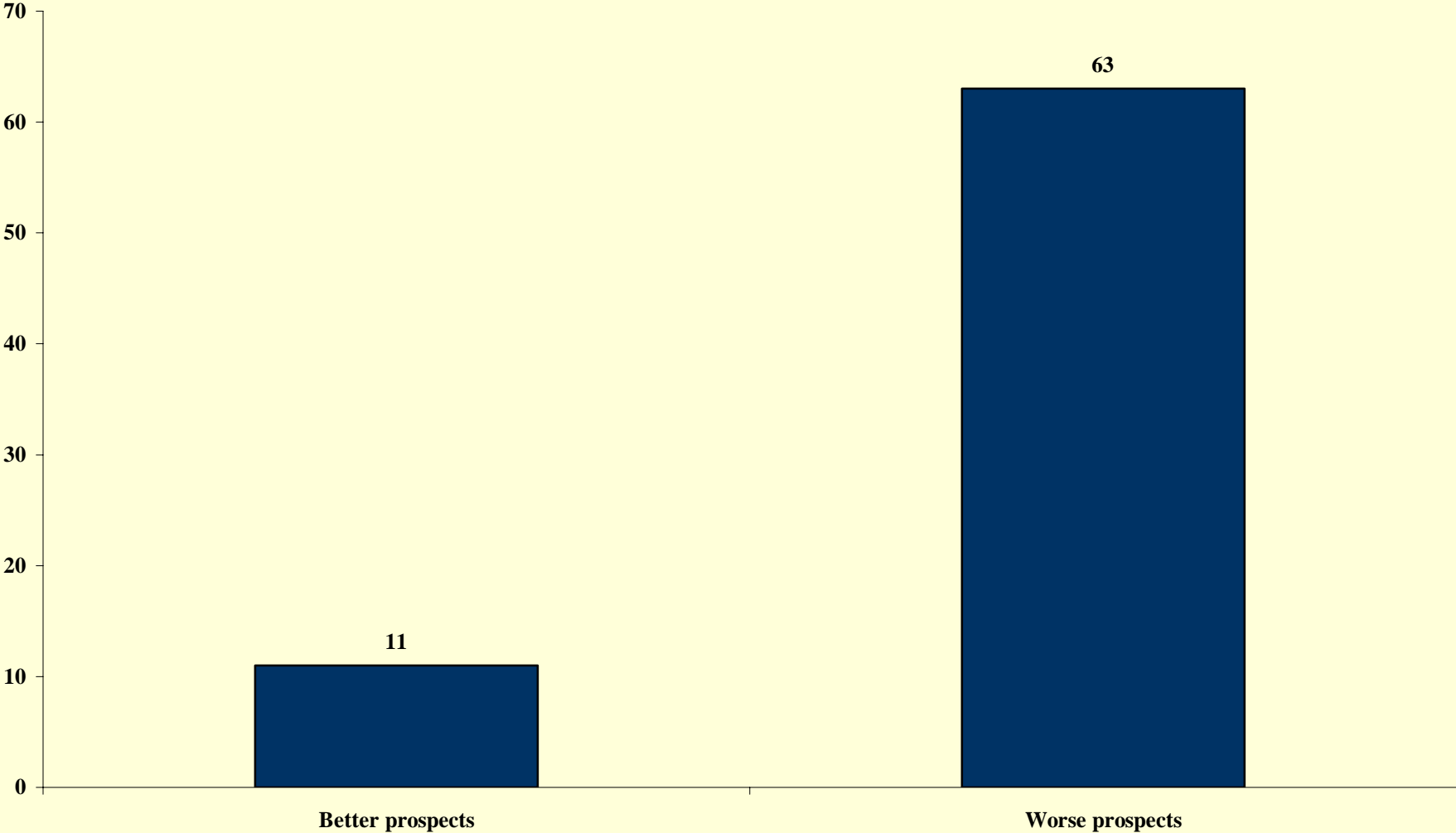
What do you believe motivates Israeli policies in the region and US support for these policies?



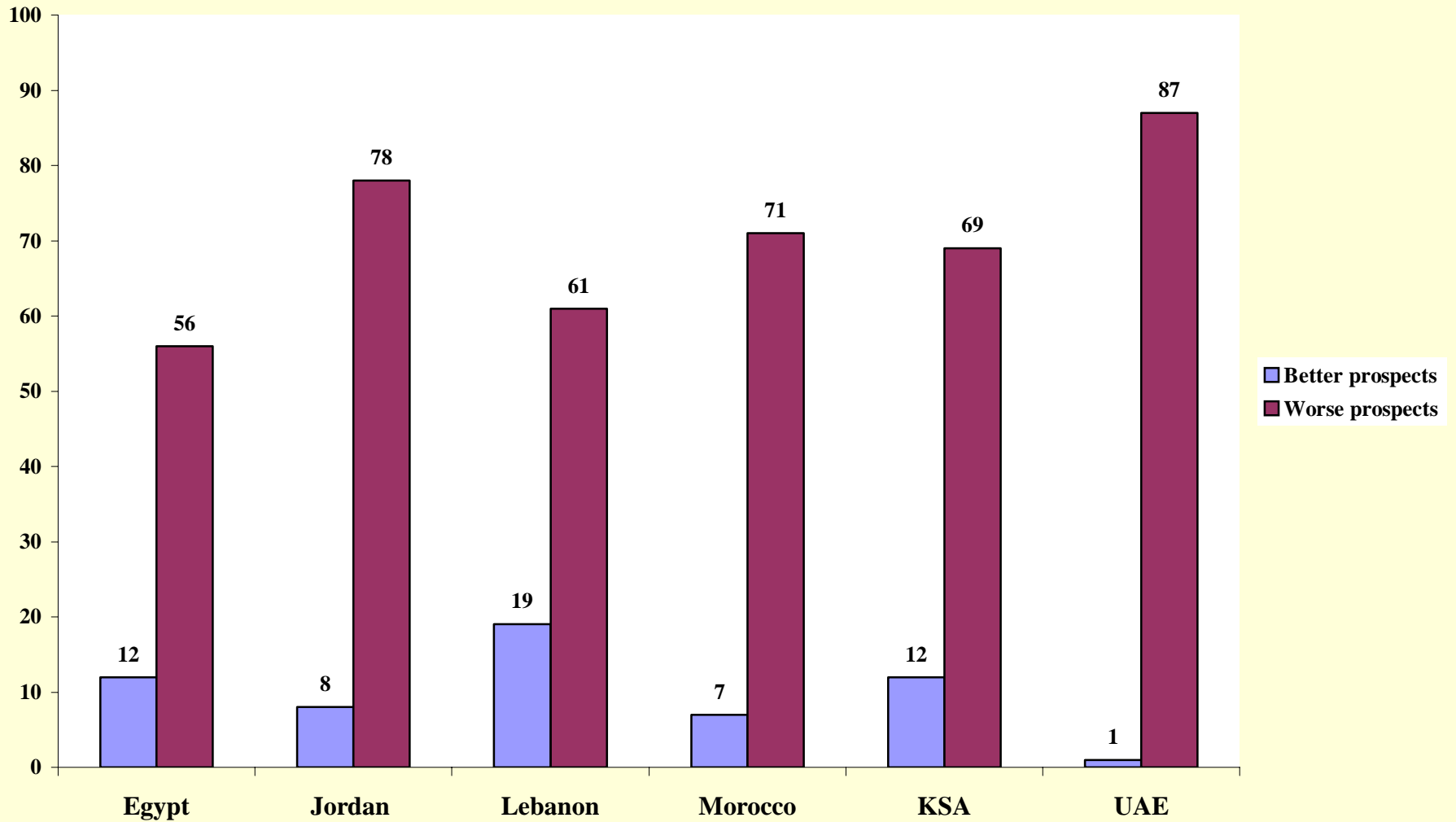
What do you believe motivates Israeli policies in the region and US support for these policies?



Did the war with Iraq bring better or worse prospects for a settlement on the Arab-Israeli conflict?

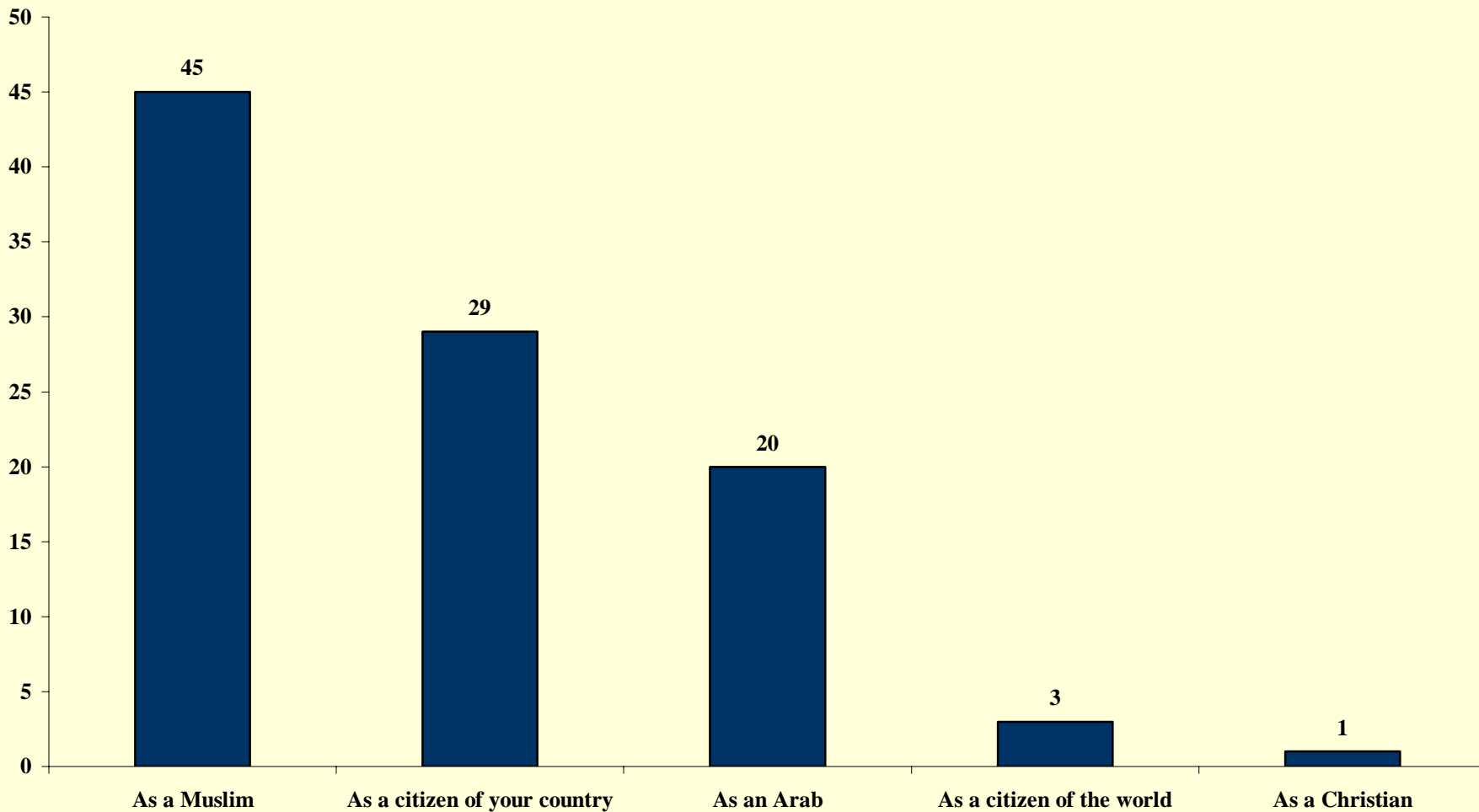


Did the war in Iraq bring better or worse prospects for a settlement on the Arab-Israeli conflict?

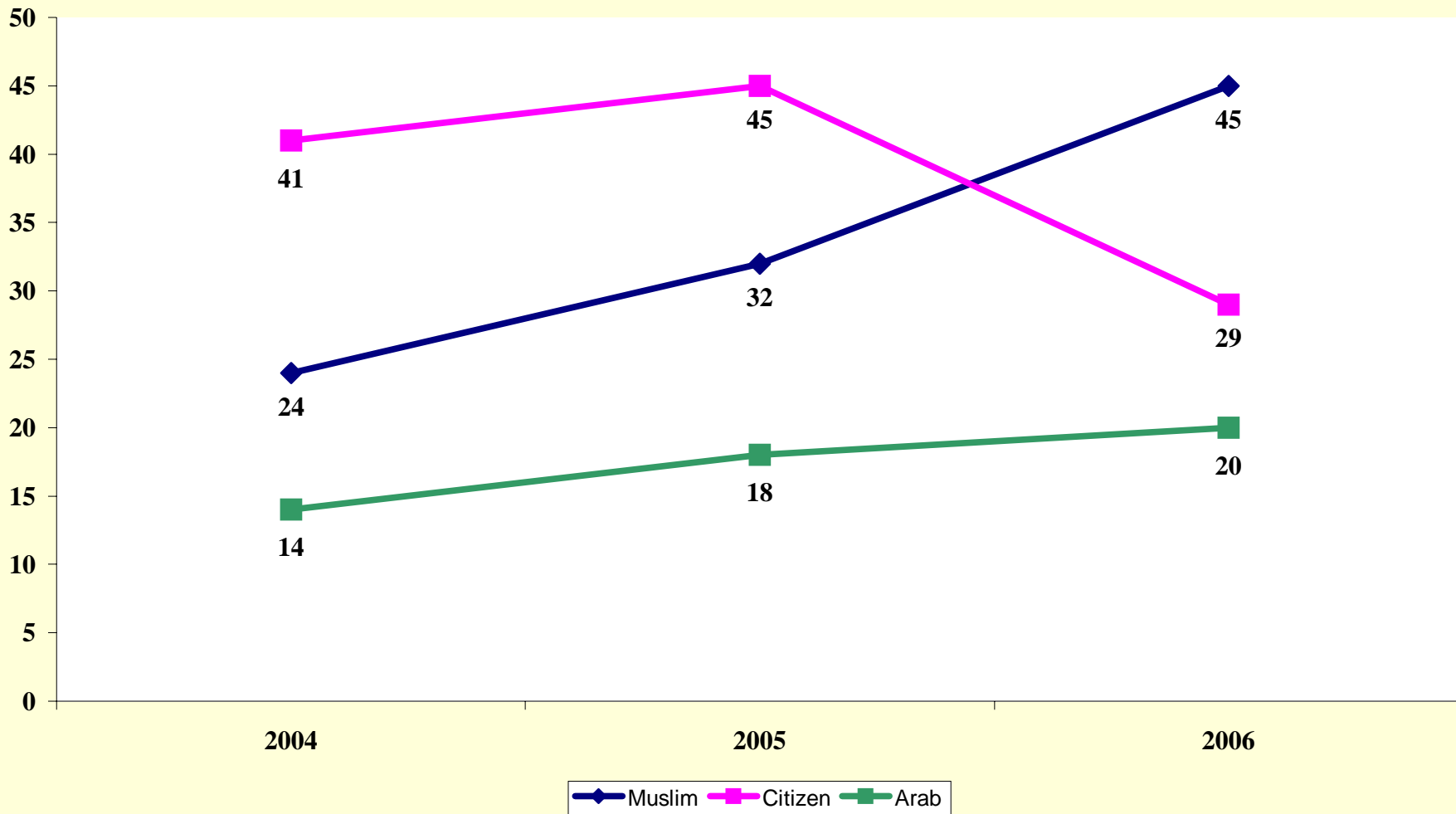


Identity

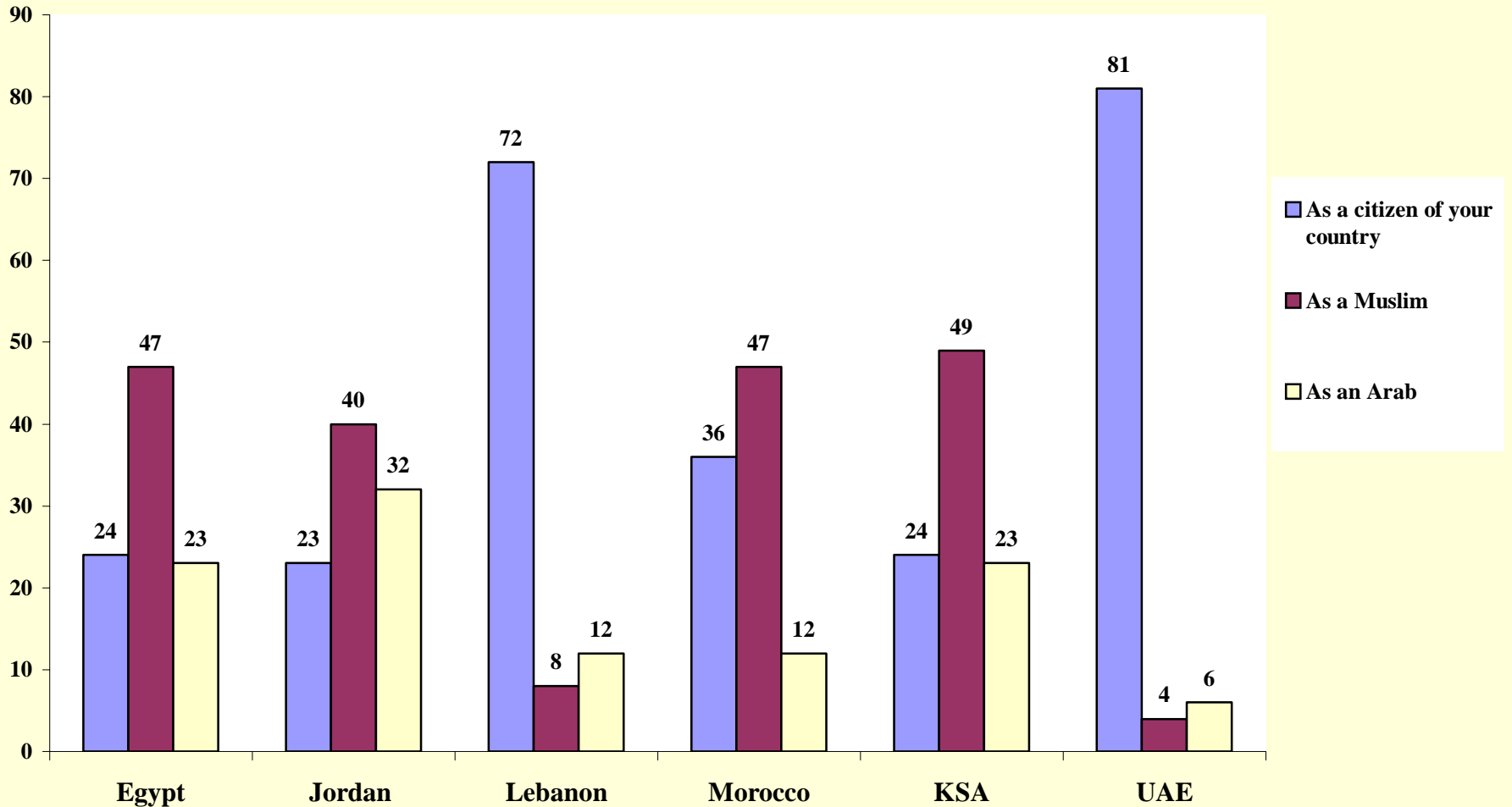
There are various aspects to one's sense of self or identity. Some are more important than others. When you think about yourself, which of the following is your most important identity?



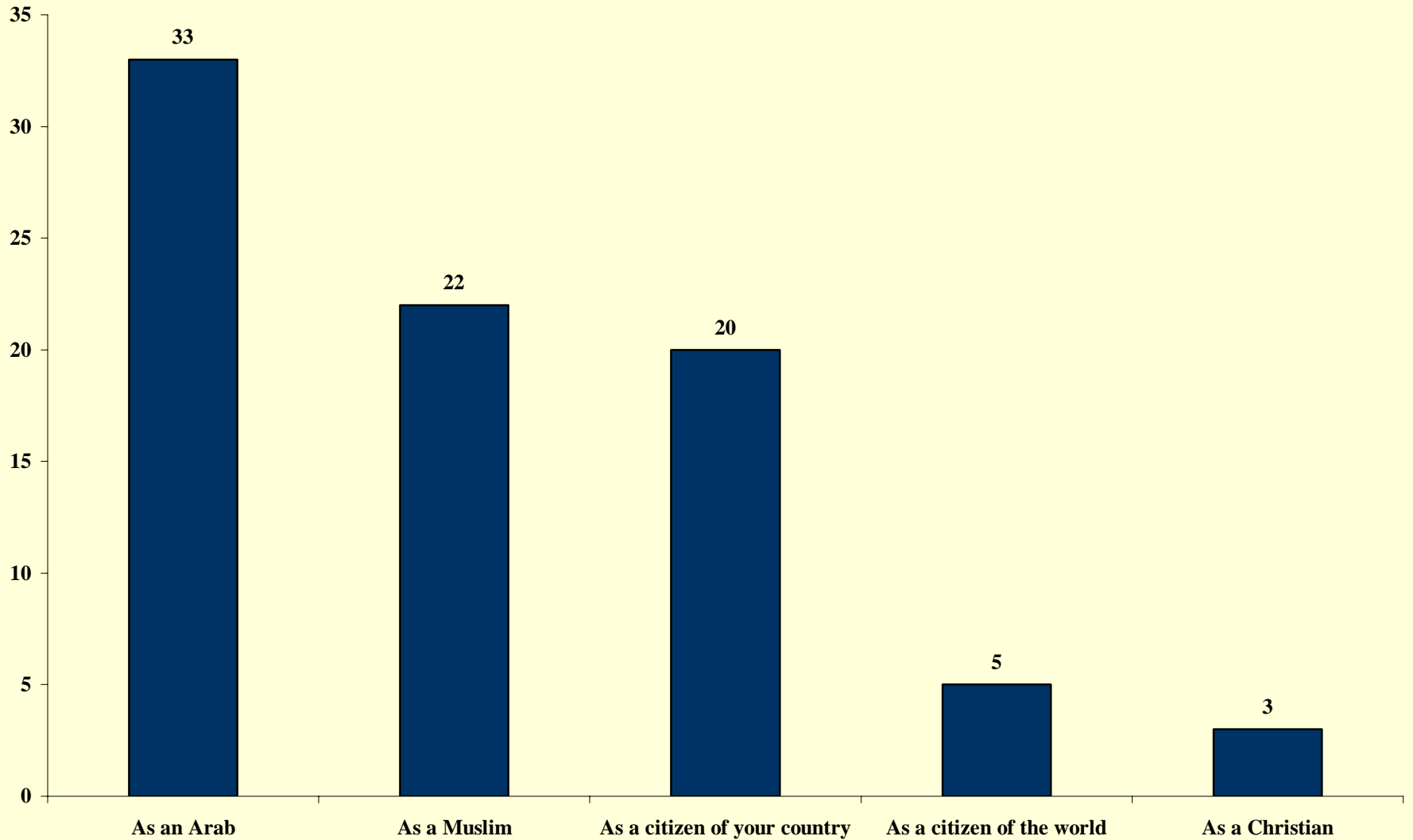
There are various aspects to one's sense of self or identity. Some are more important than others. When you think about yourself, which of the following is your most important identity?



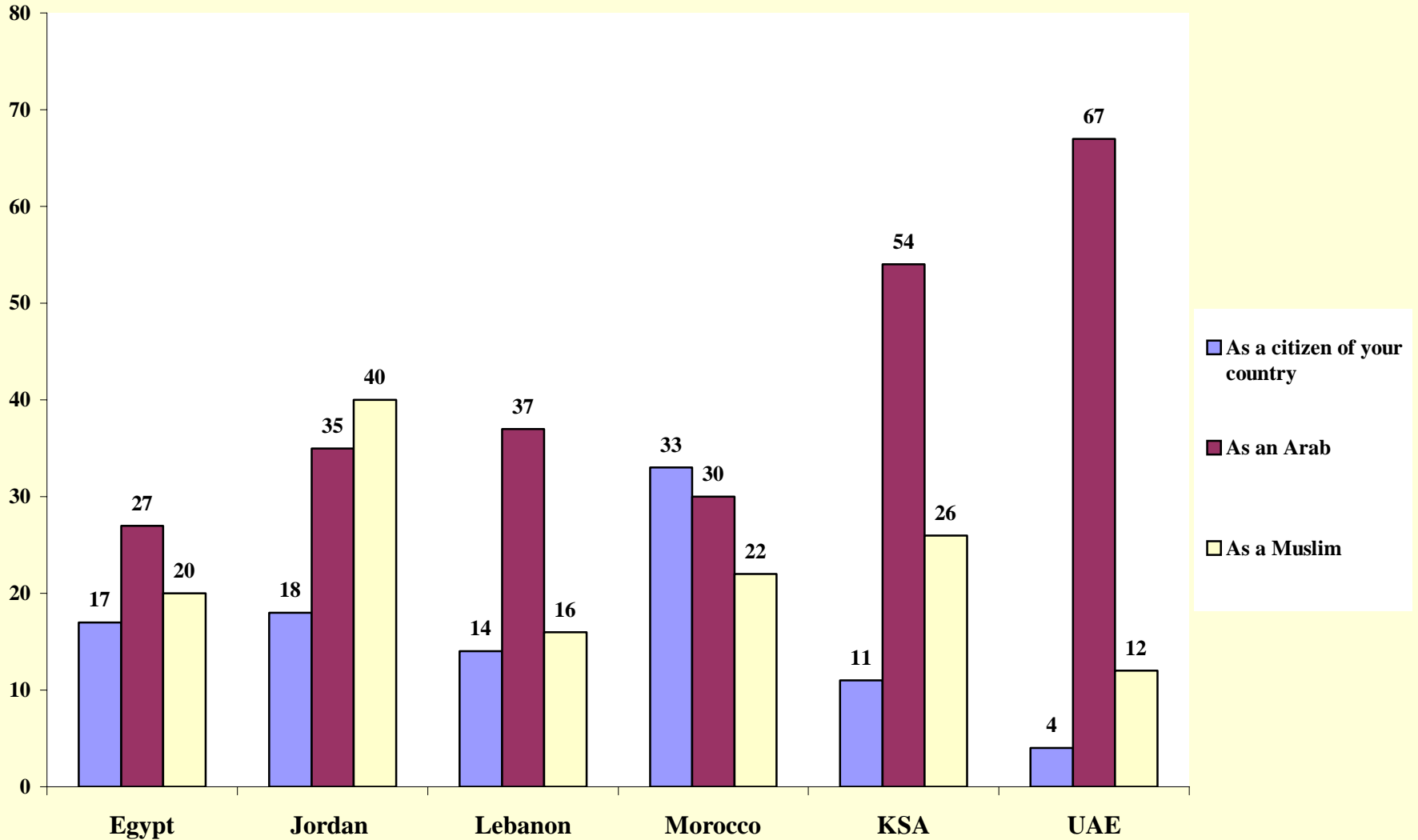
There are various aspects to one's sense of self or identity. Some are more important than others. When you think about yourself which of the following is your most important identity?



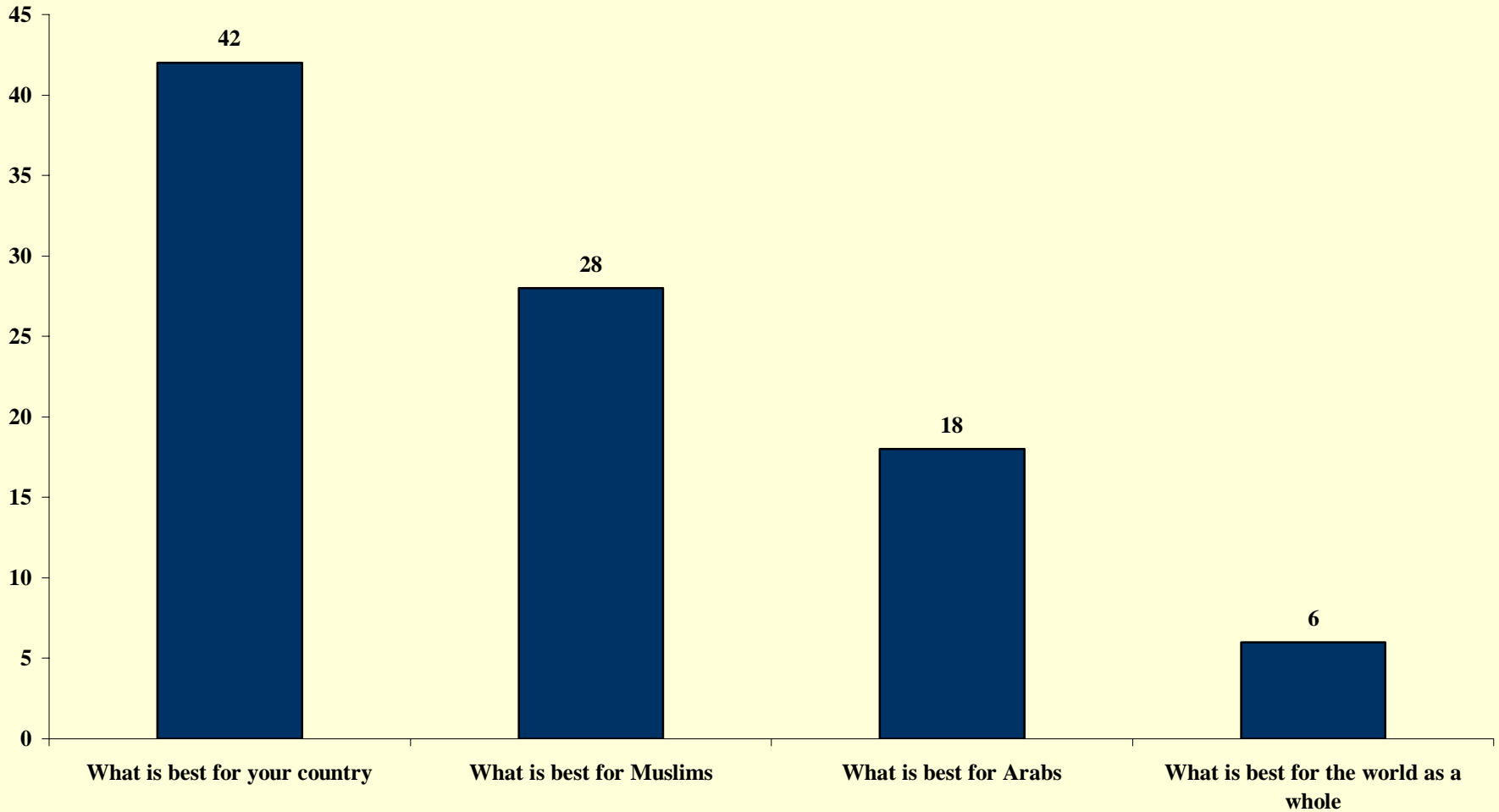
What is your second most important identity?



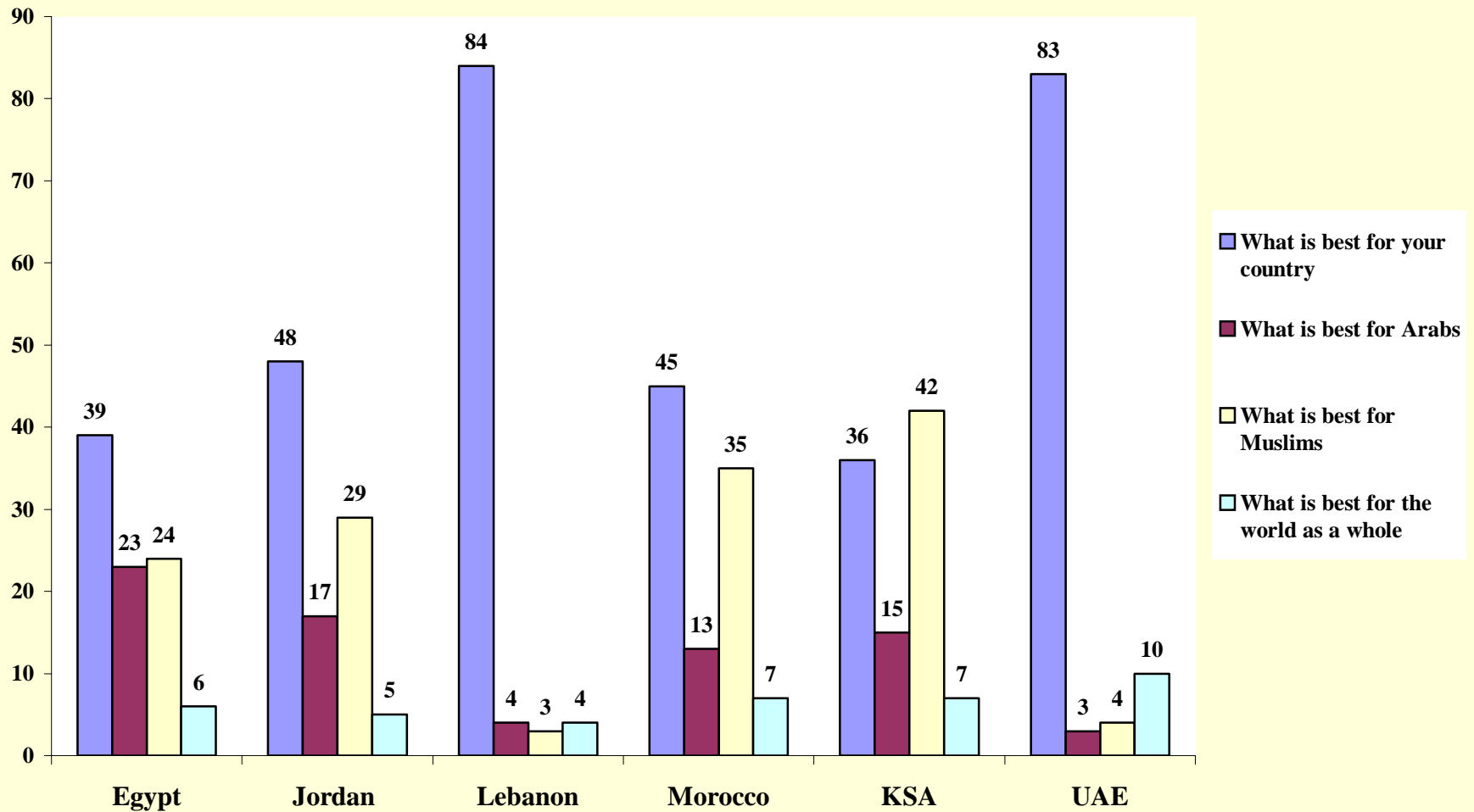
What is your second most important identity?



**There are various concerns that governments must consider when making decisions.
When your government makes decisions do you think it should base those decisions mostly
on:**

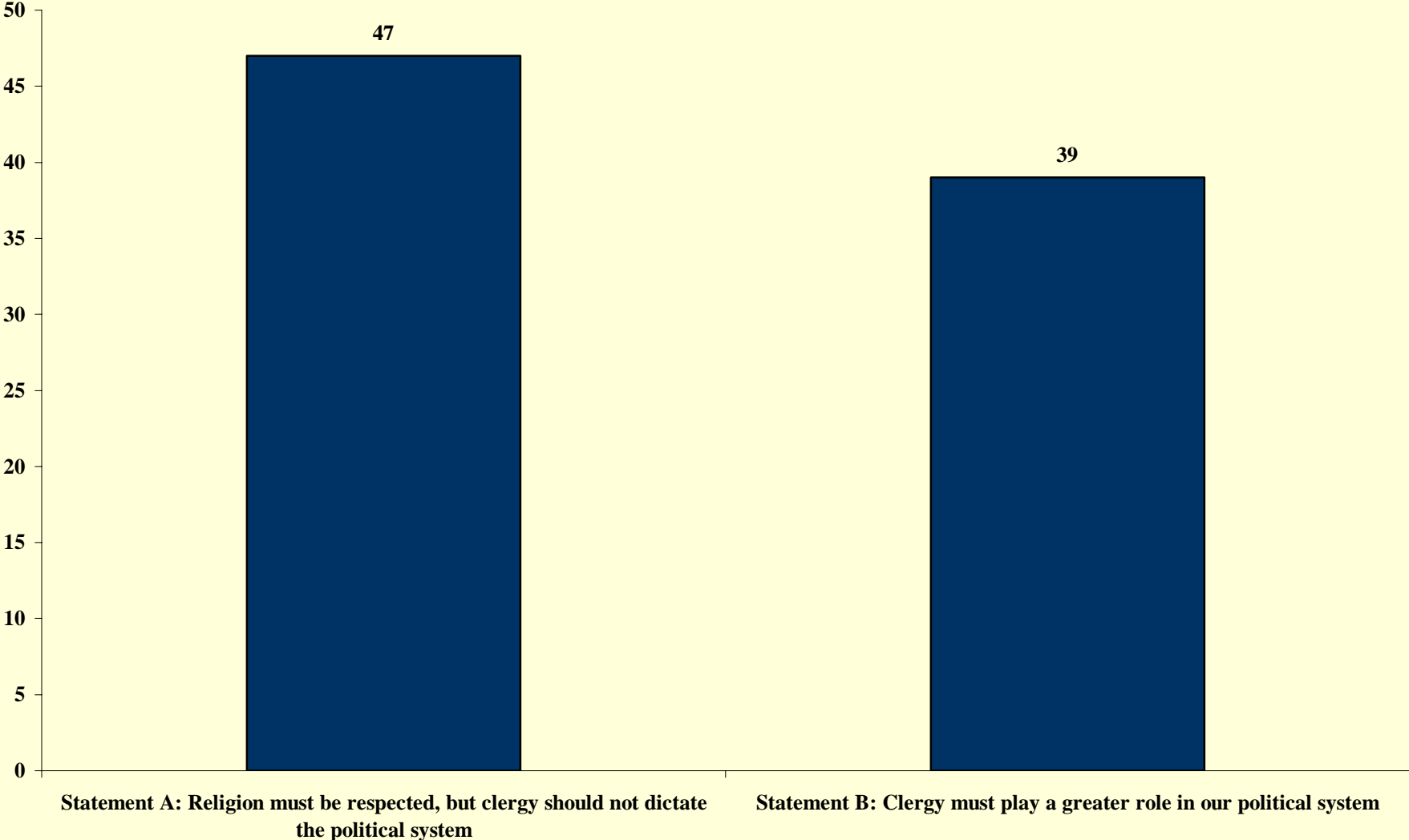


**There are various concerns that governments must consider when making decisions.
When your government makes decisions do you think it should base those decisions on:**

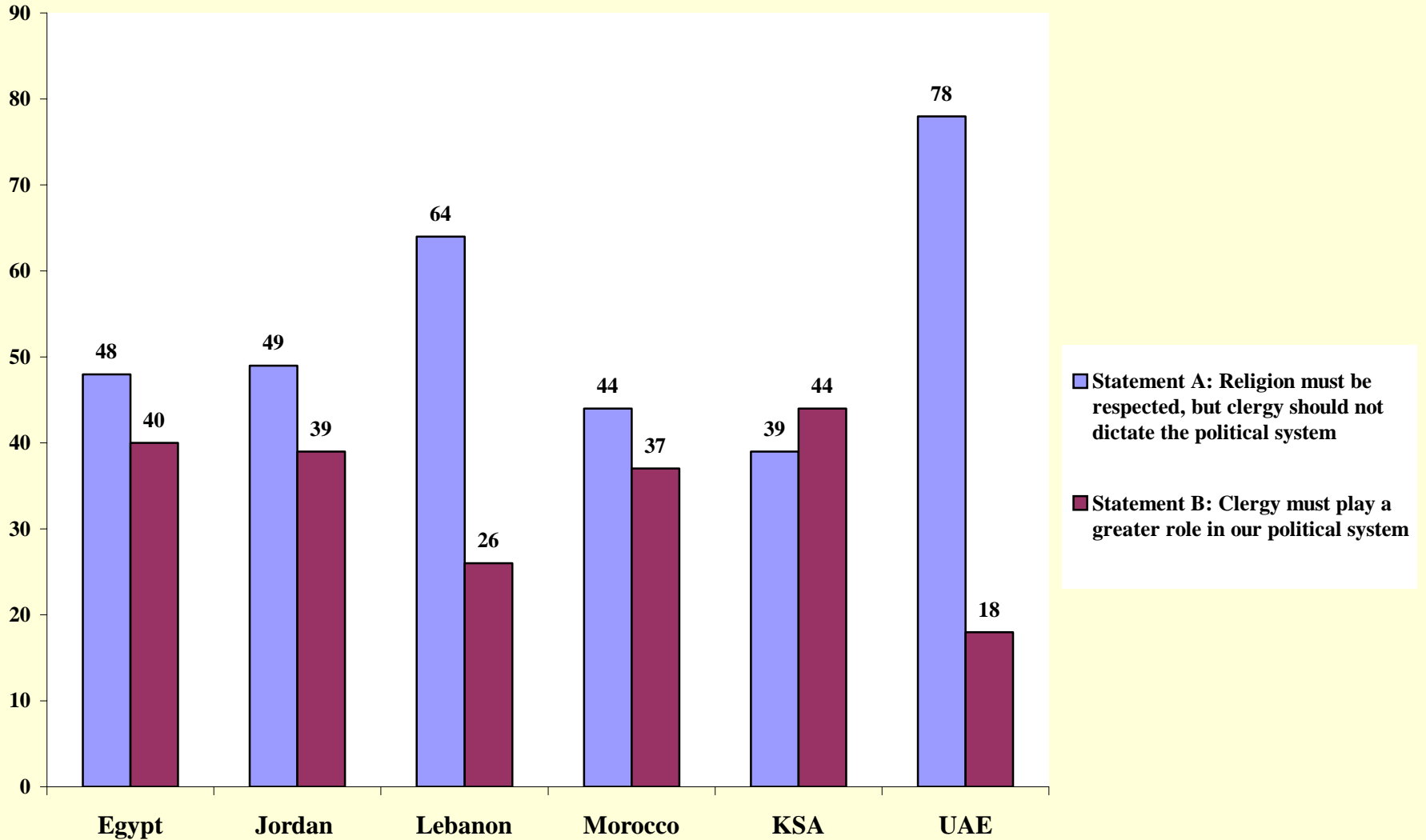


Social and Regional Issues

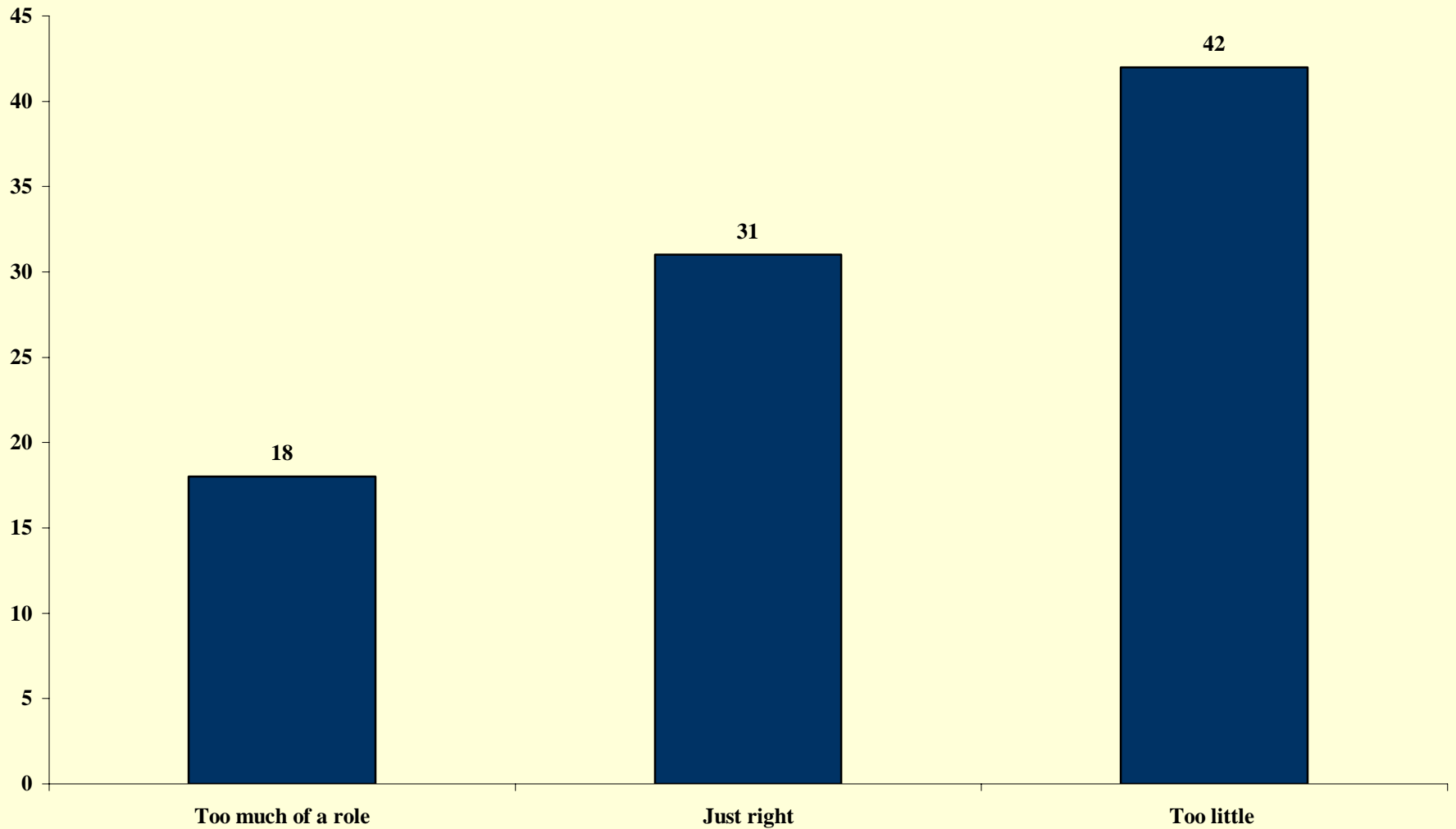
Which of the following statements would you agree with more:



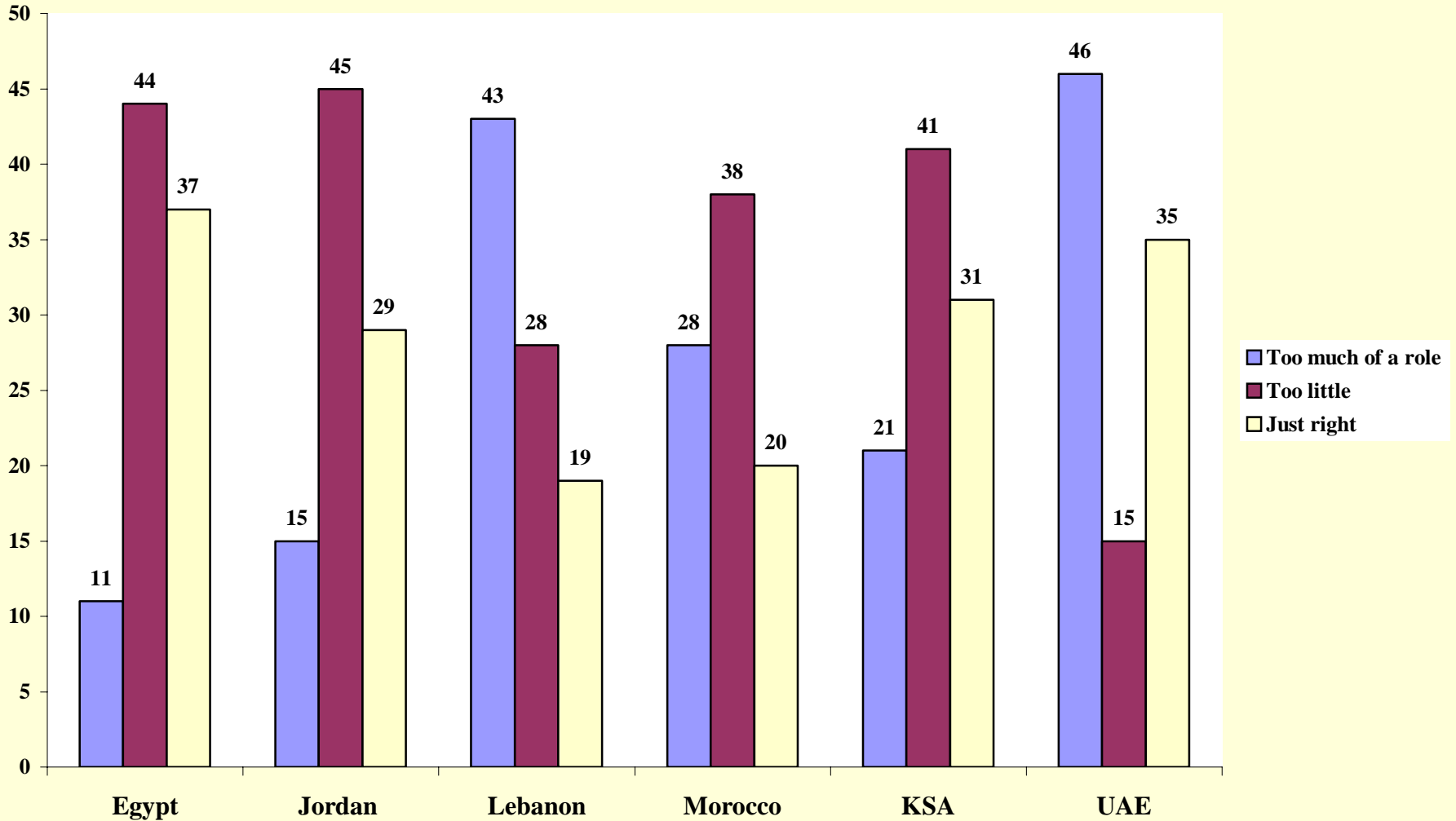
Which of the following statements would you agree with more?



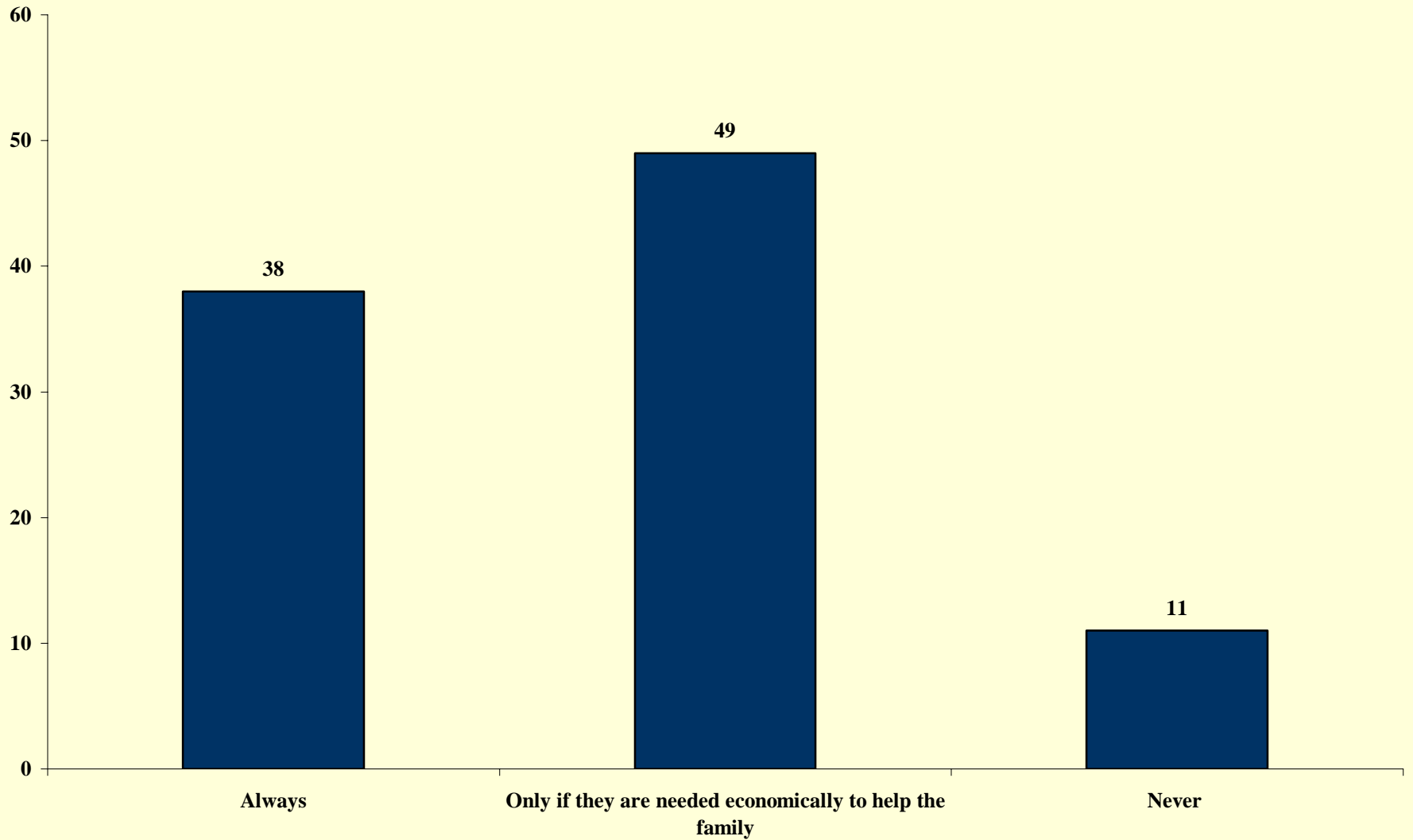
When you look at Arab countries today and think about government and politics do you feel the clergy play too much of a role, too little a role or is their role just right?



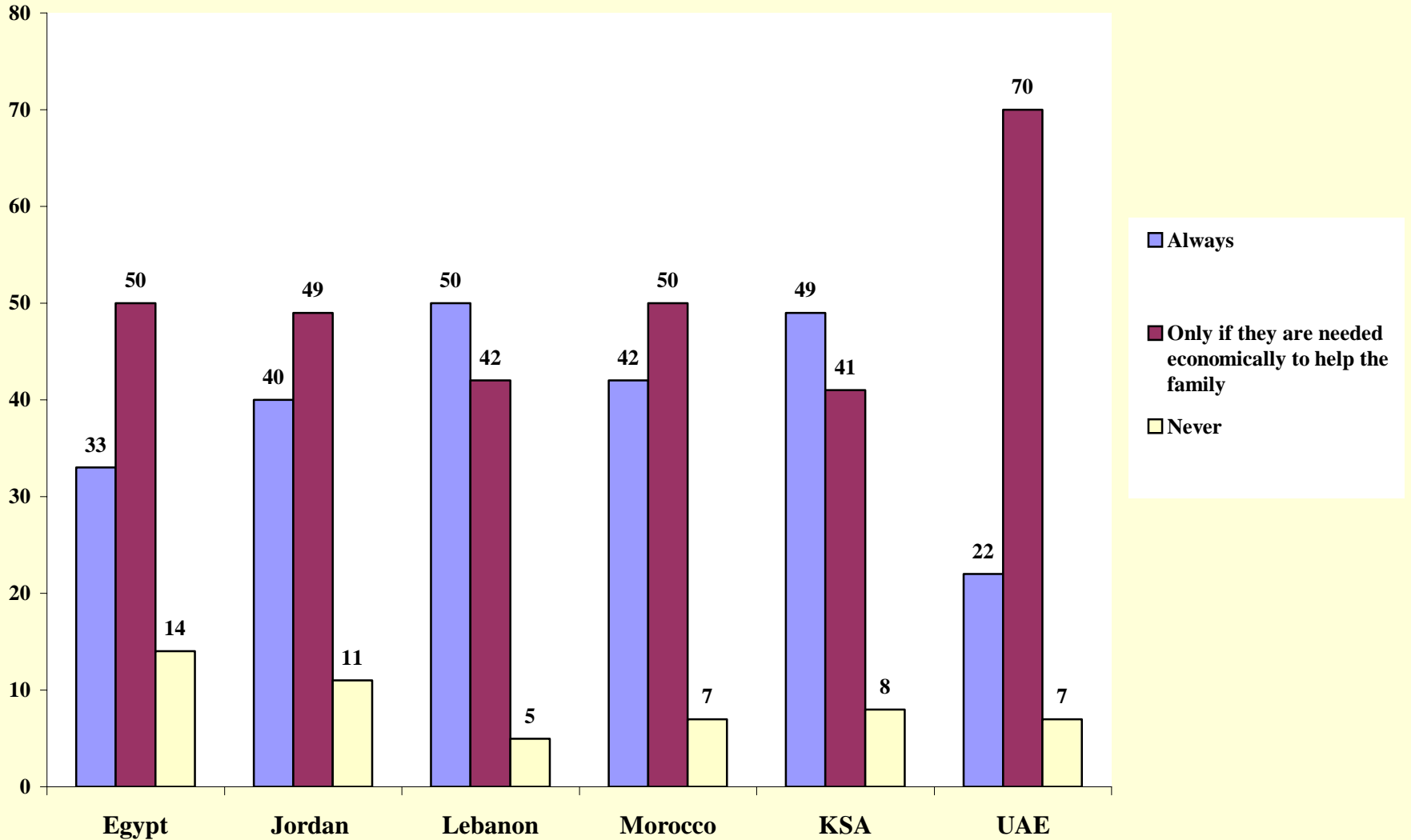
When you look at Arab countries today and think about government and politics, do you feel the clergy play too much of a role, too little a role, or is their role just right?



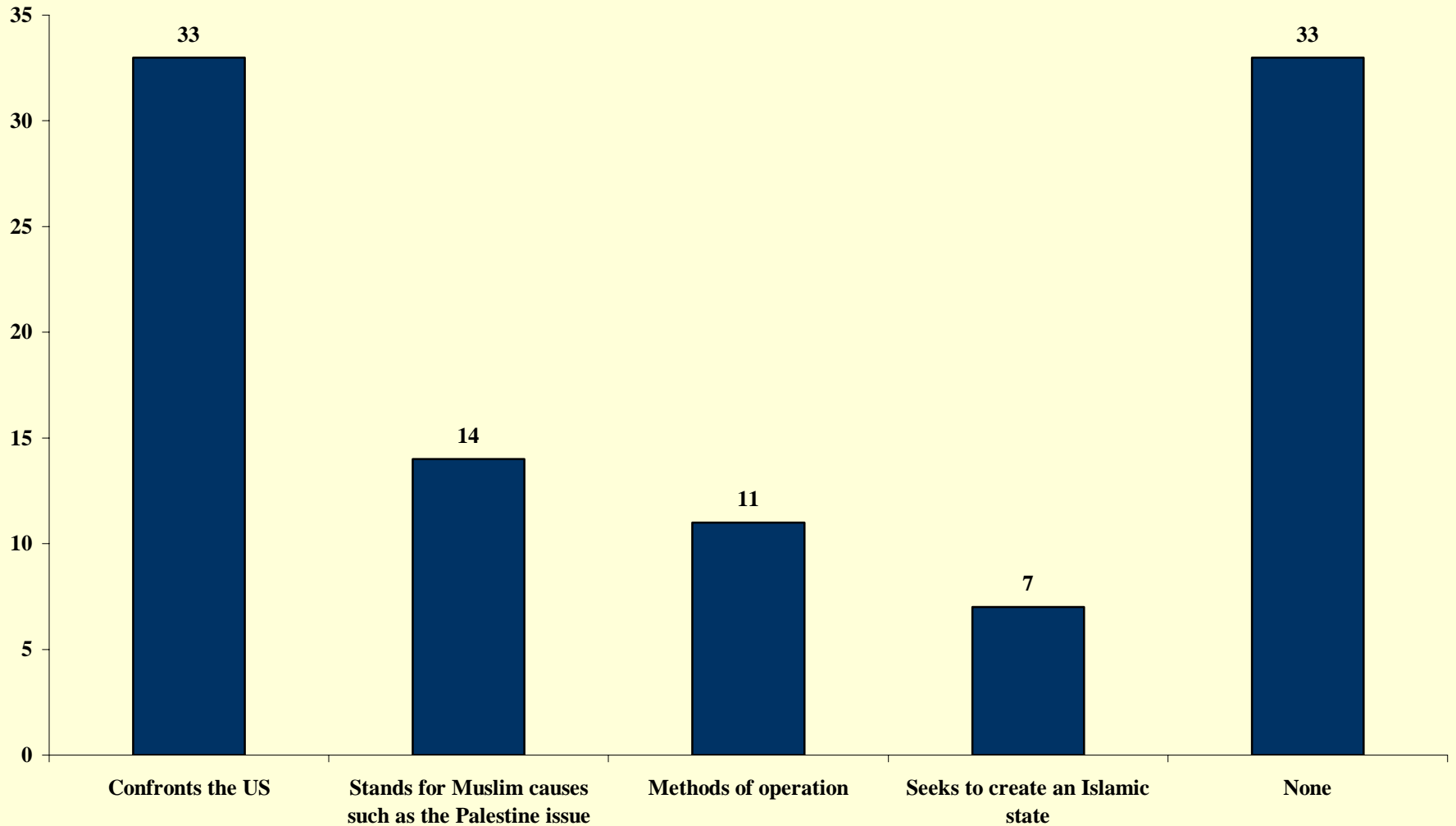
Do you think that women should have the right to work outside the home?



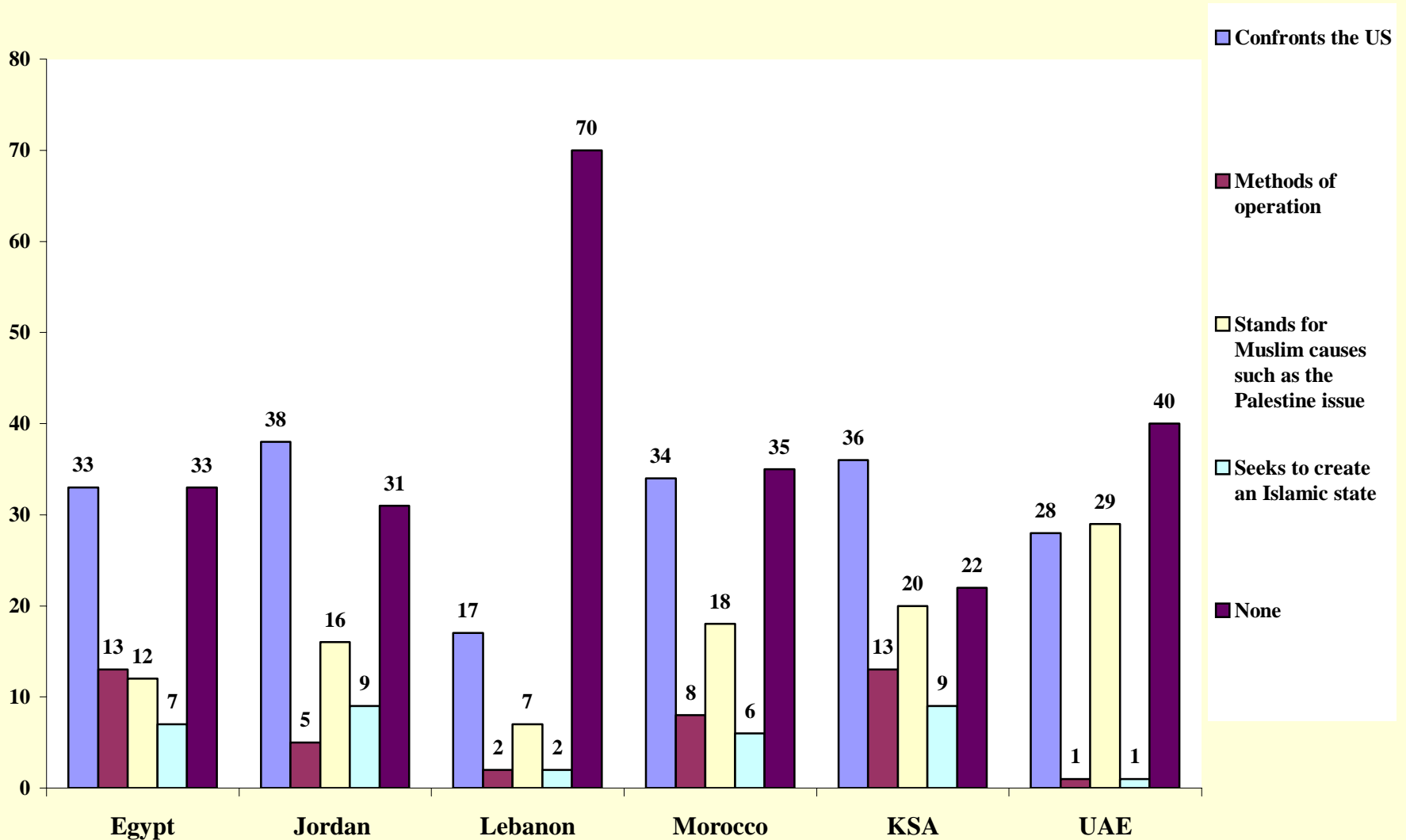
Do you think women should have the right to work outside the home?



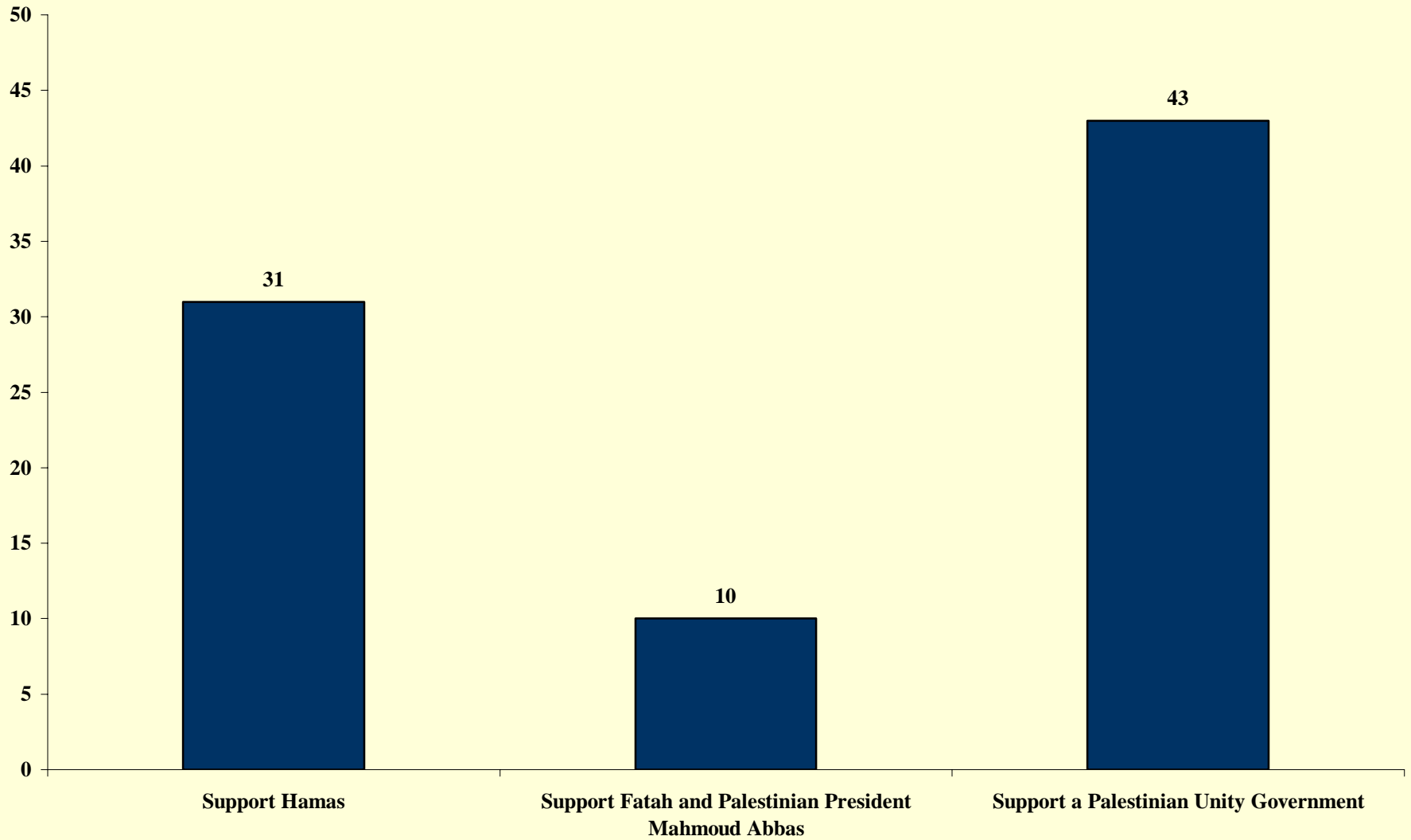
When you think about Al-Qaeda which aspect, if any, of the organization do you sympathize with most?



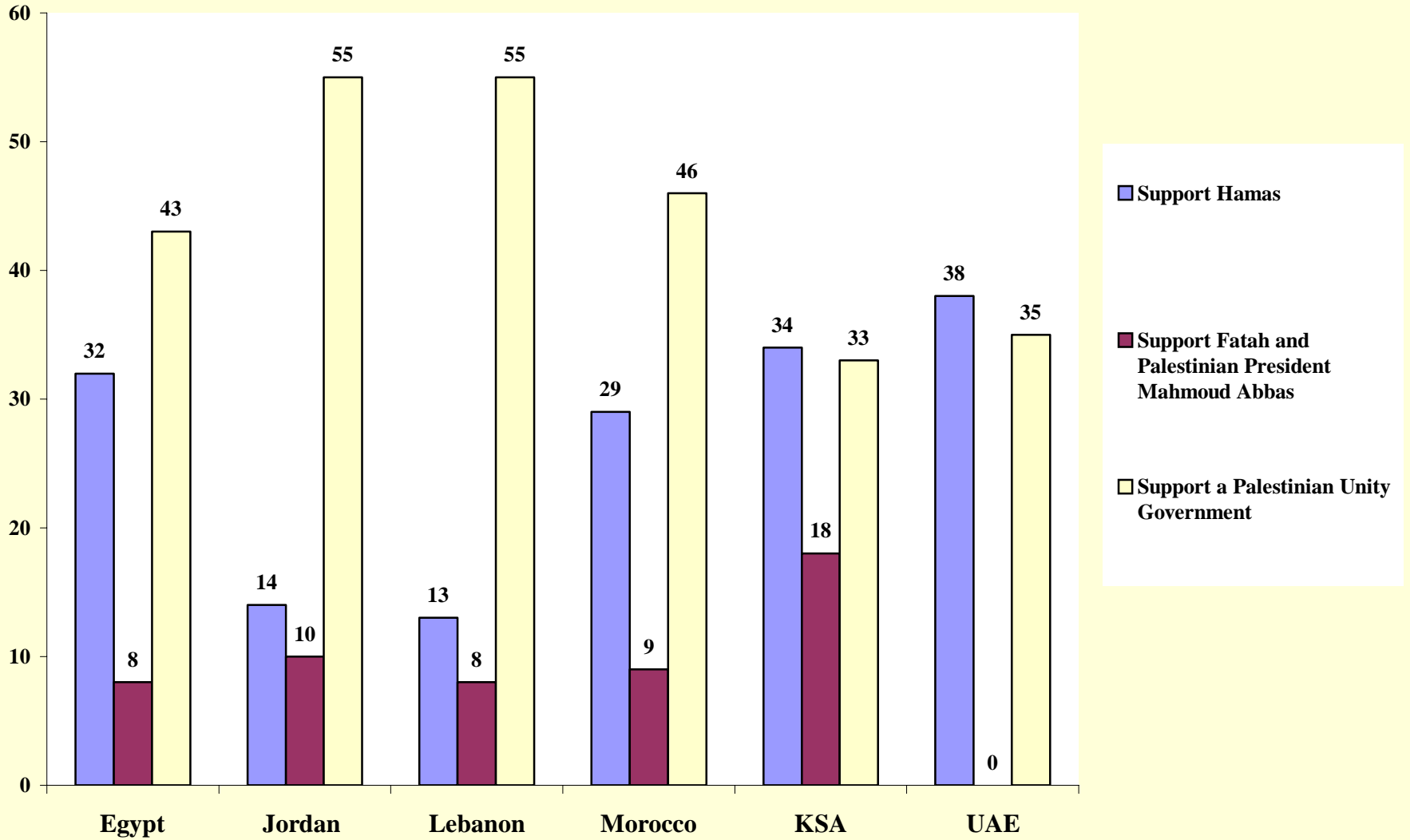
When you think about Al-Qaeda, which aspect, if any, of the organization do you sympathize with most?



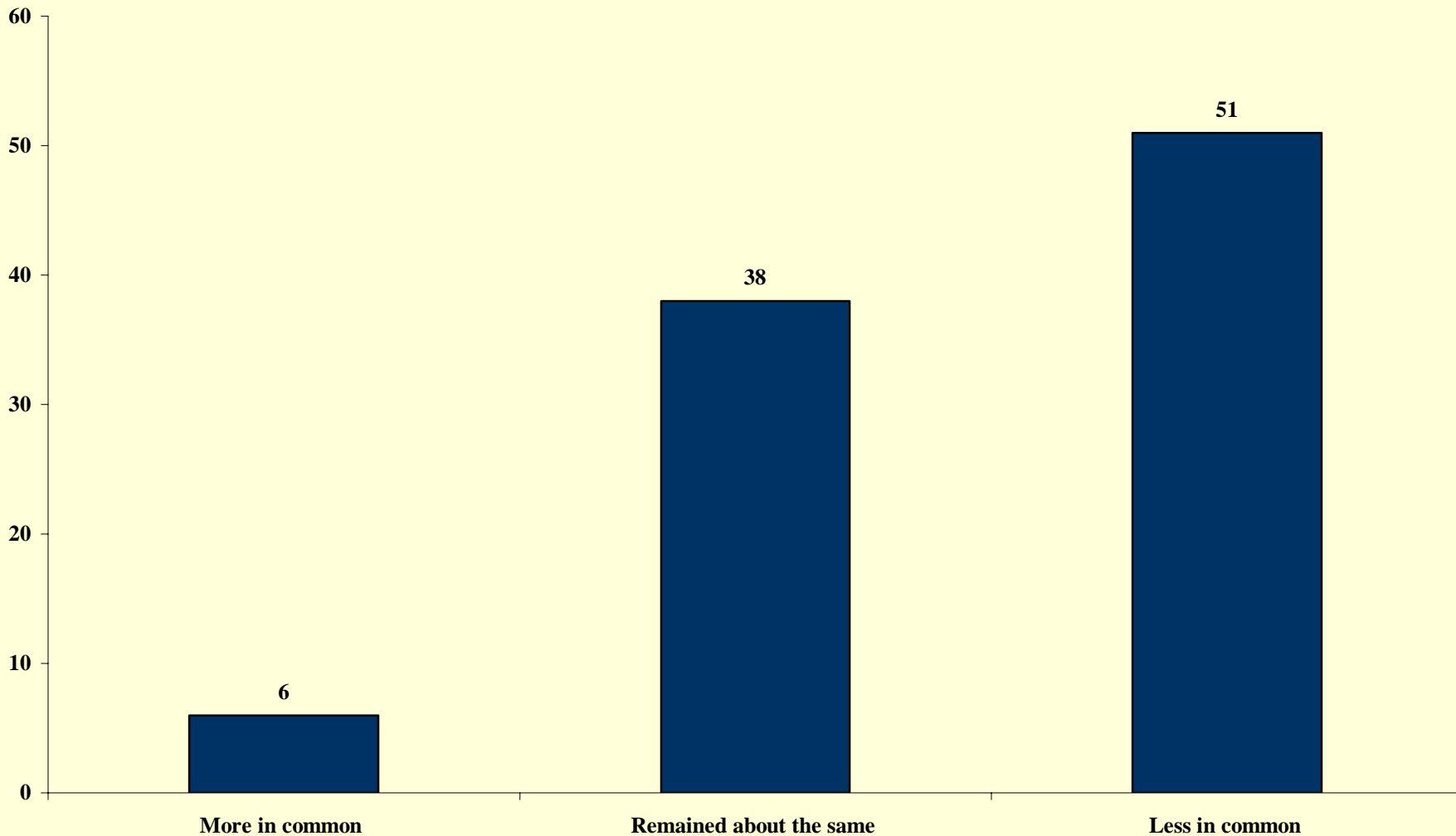
Which of the following is closest to your view on Palestinian politics:



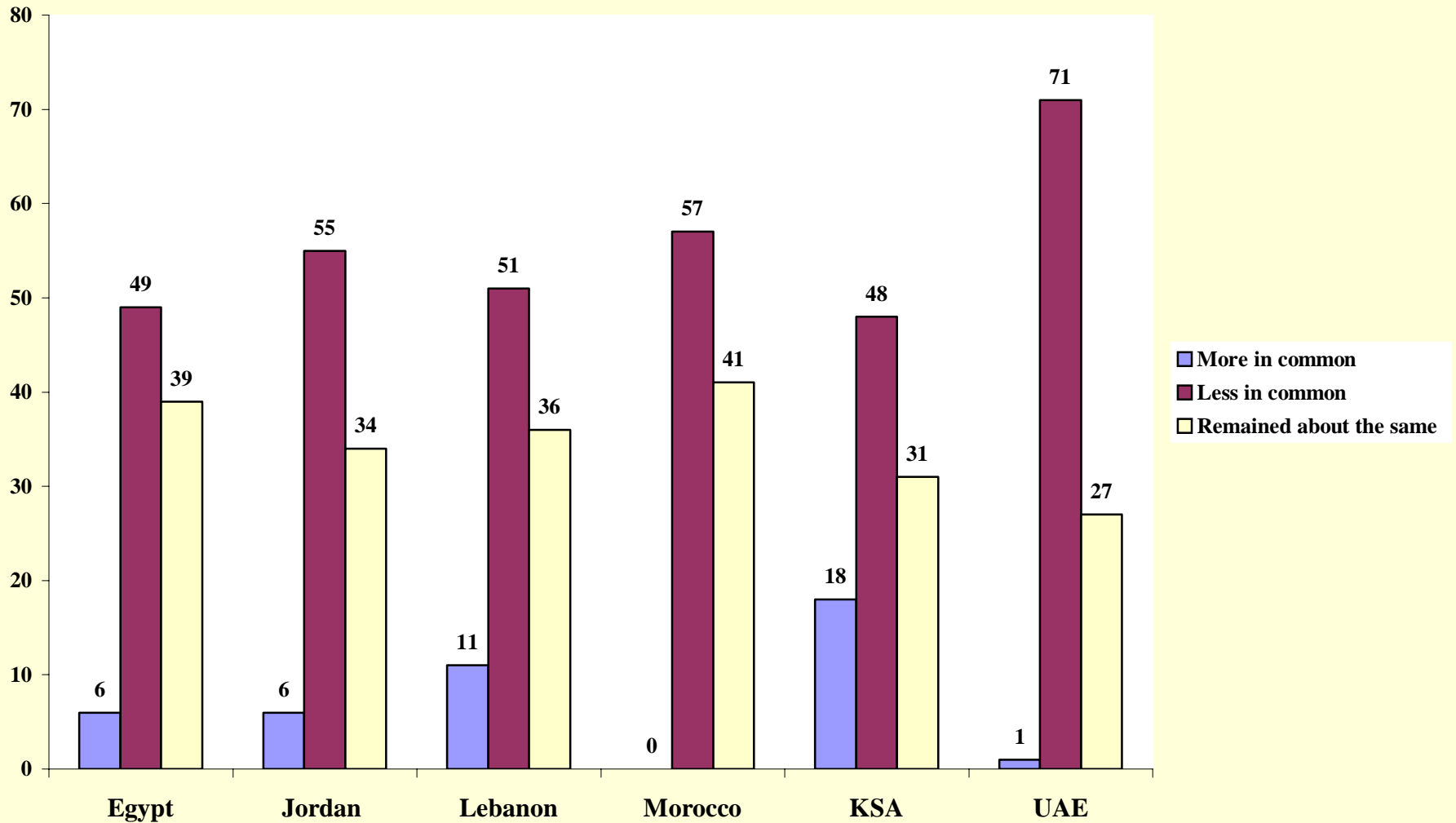
Which of the following is closest to your view on Palestinian politics?



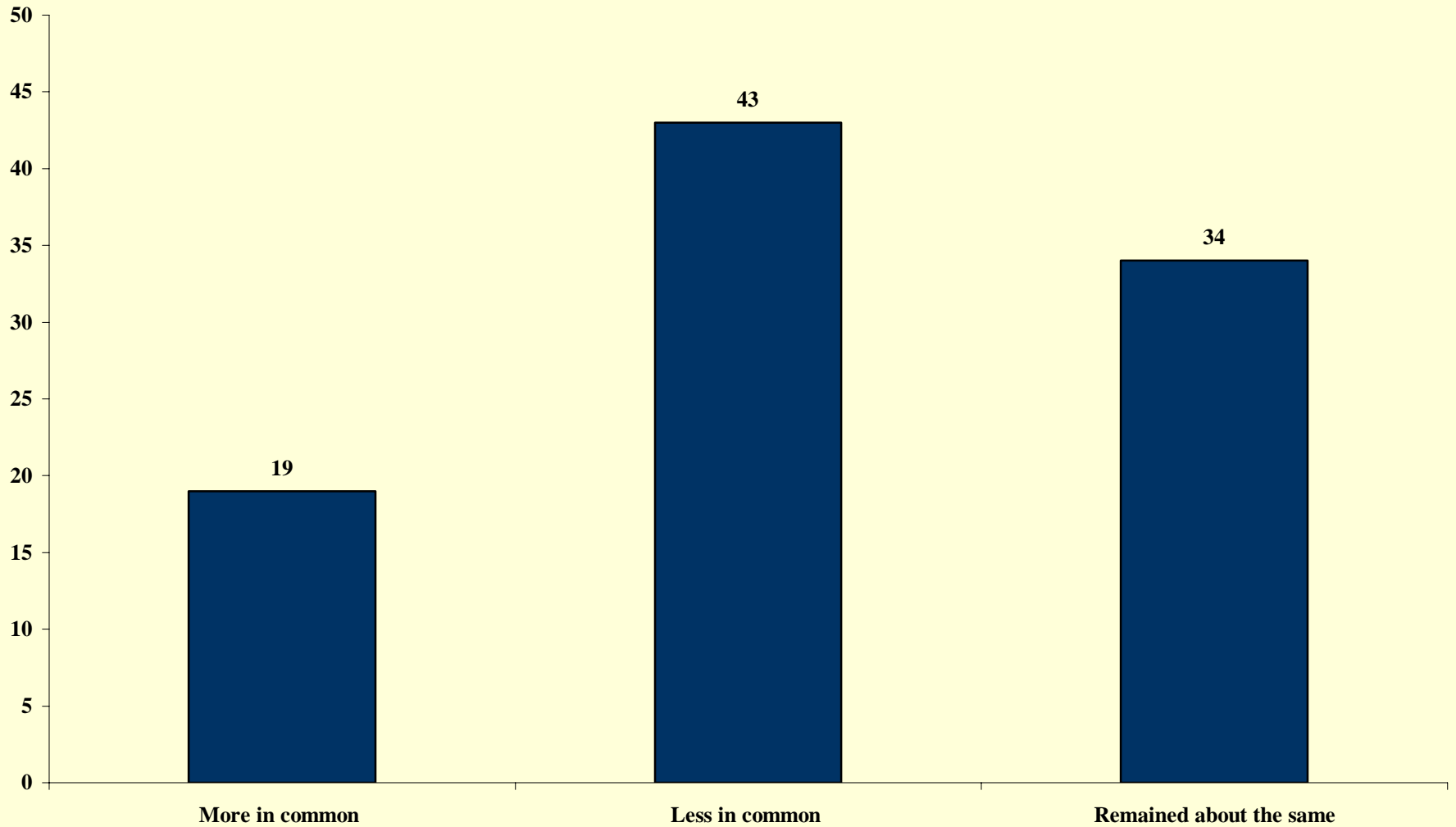
In comparison with five years ago, do you feel Arab governments have more in common or less in common with each other, or have things remained about the same?



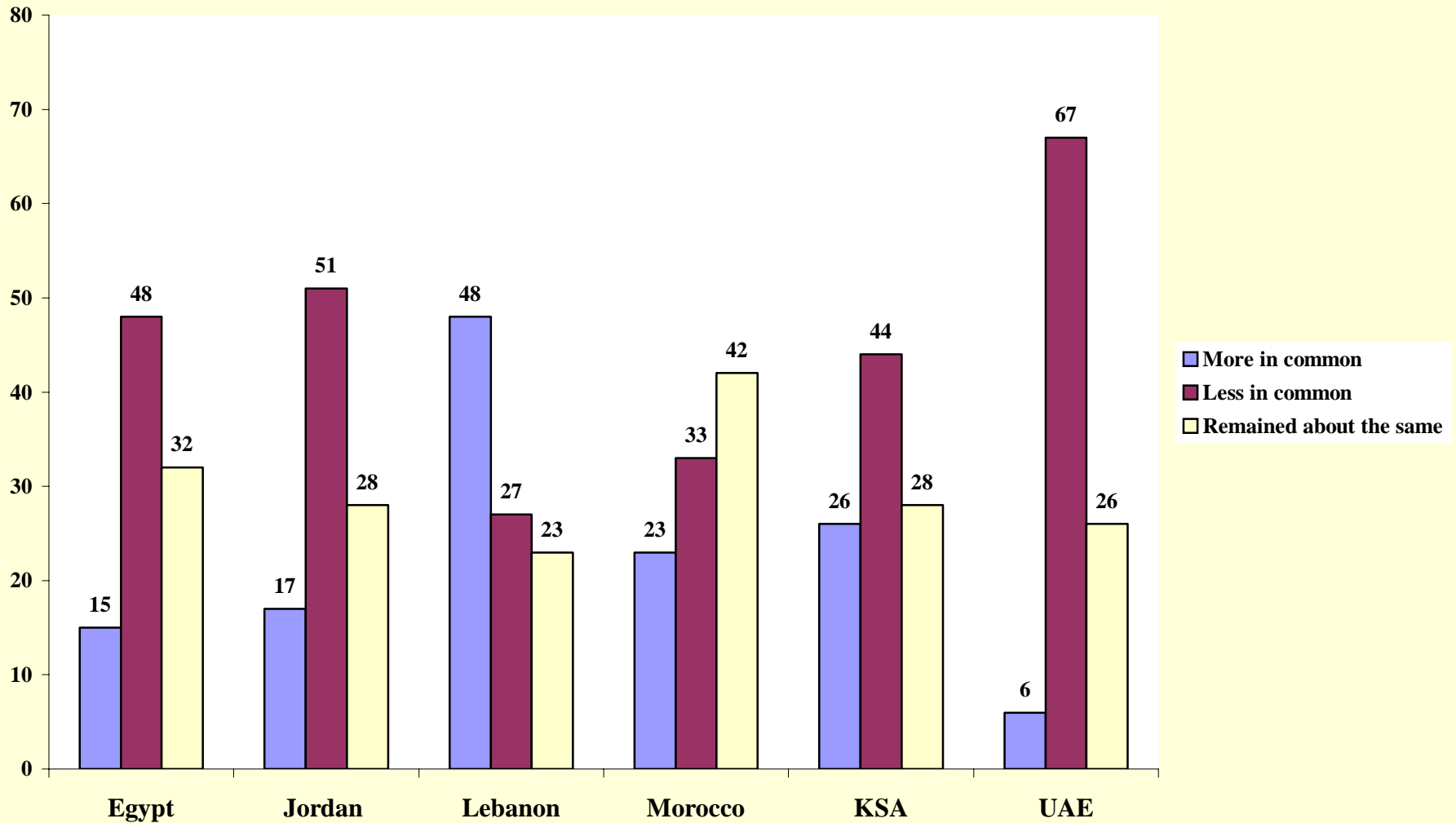
In comparison with five years ago, do you feel Arab governments have more in common or less in common with each other, or have things remained about the same?



In comparison with five years ago, do you feel the Arab people have more in common or less in common with each other, or have things remained about the same?

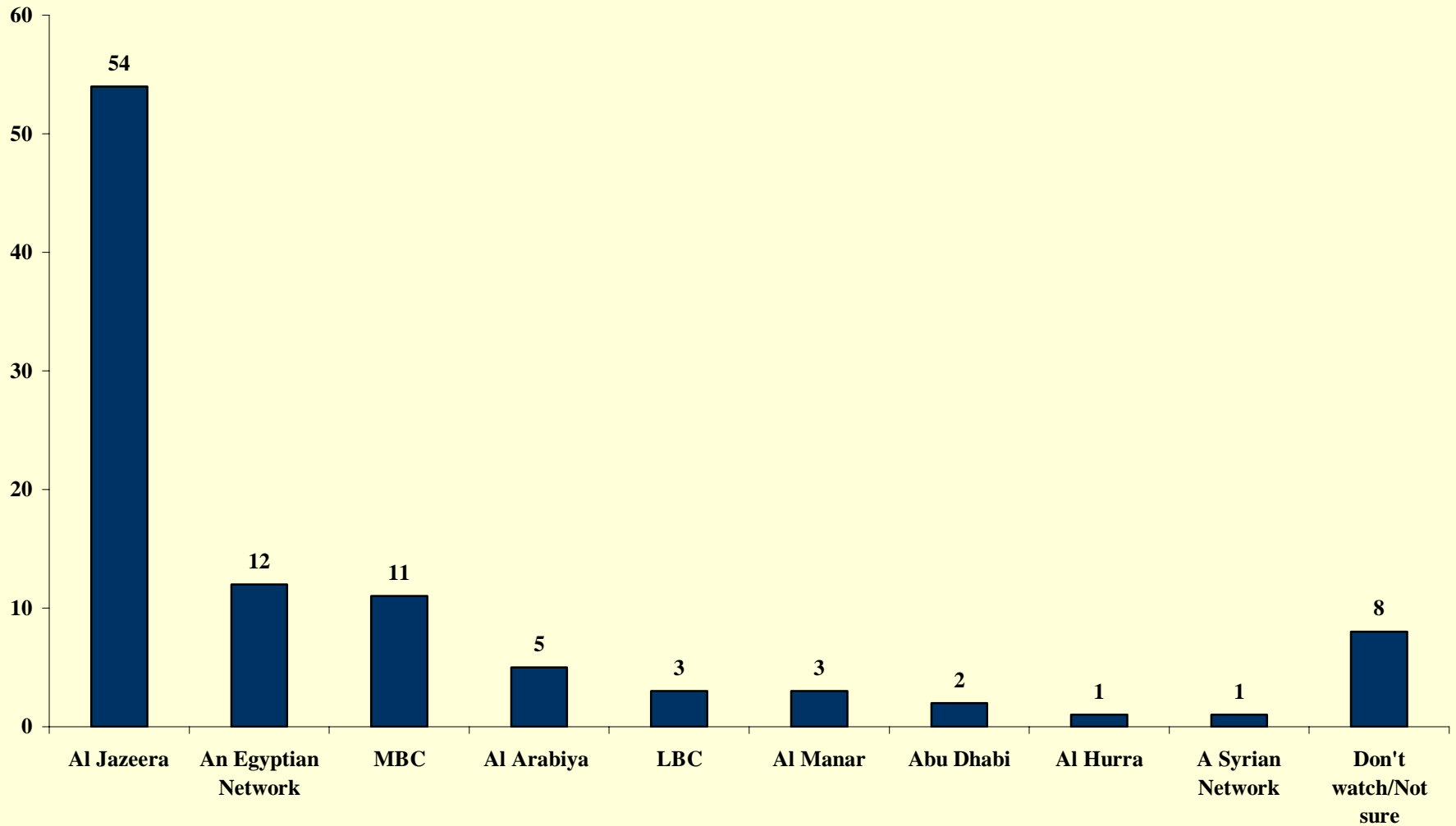


In comparison with five years ago, do you feel the Arab people have more in common or less is common with each other, or have things remained about the same?

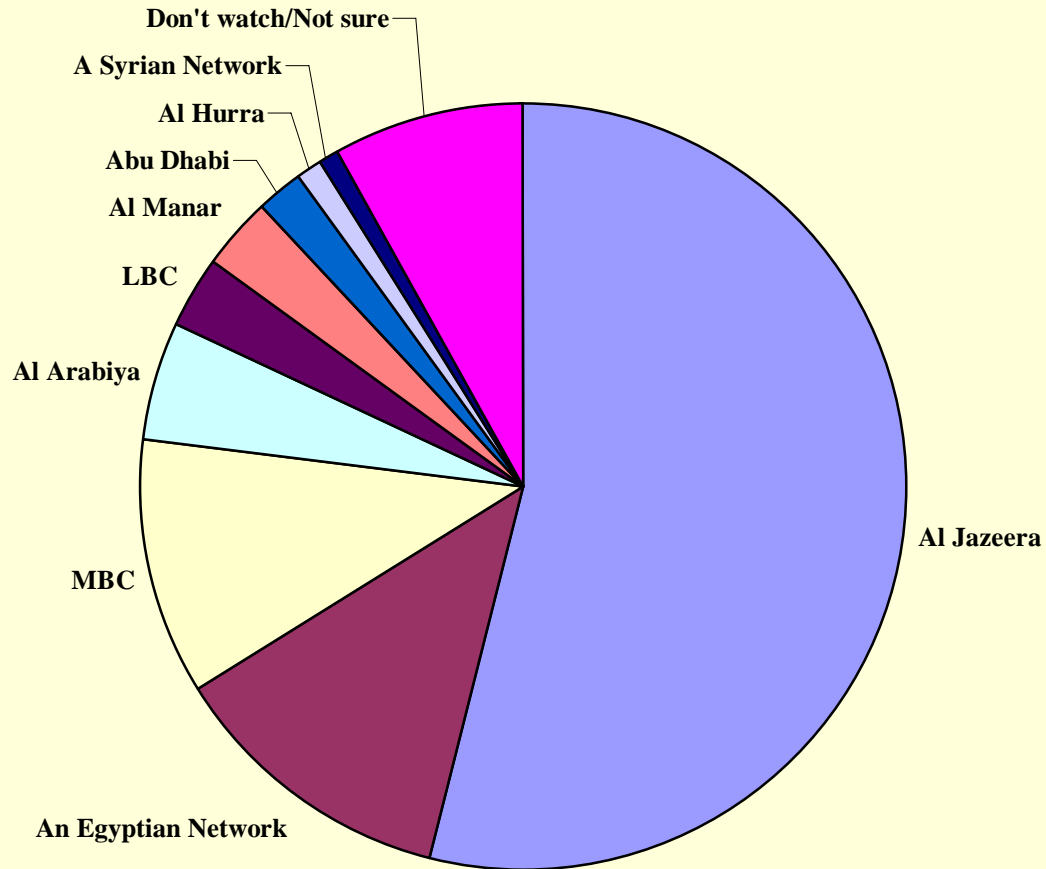


Media Viewership

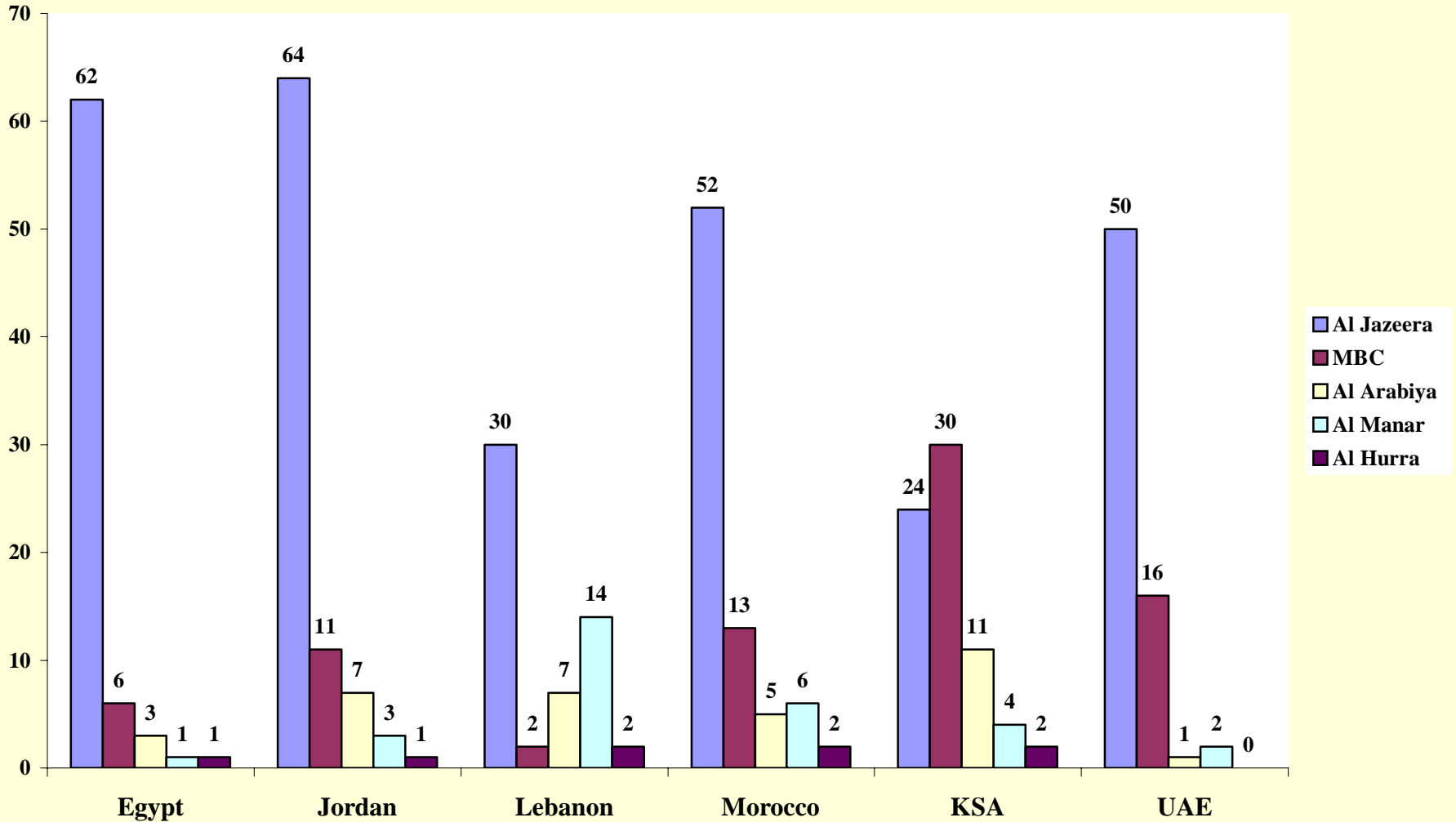
When you watch international news which of the following network's news broadcasts do you watch most often?



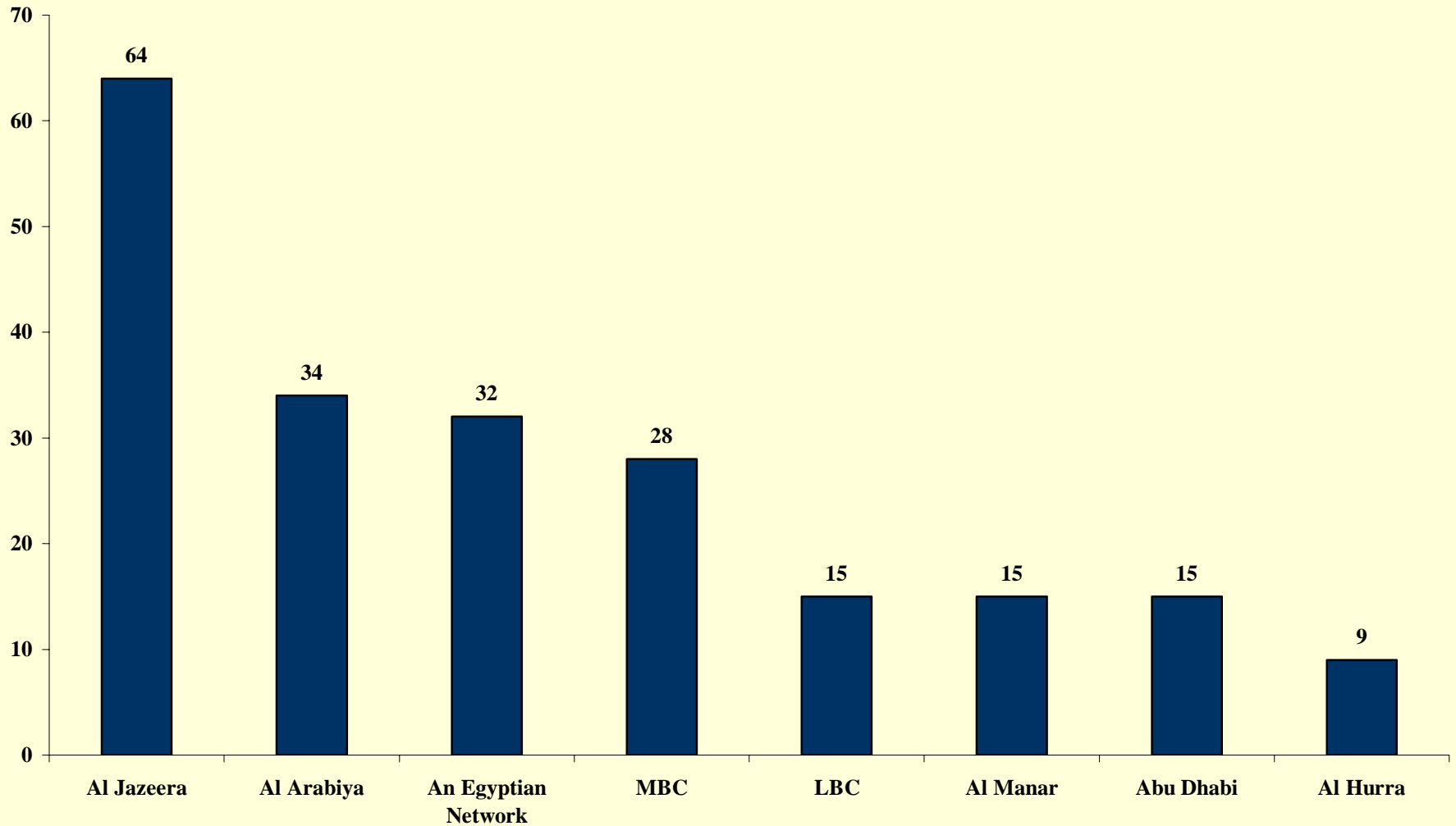
When you watch international news which of the following network's news broadcasts do you watch most often?



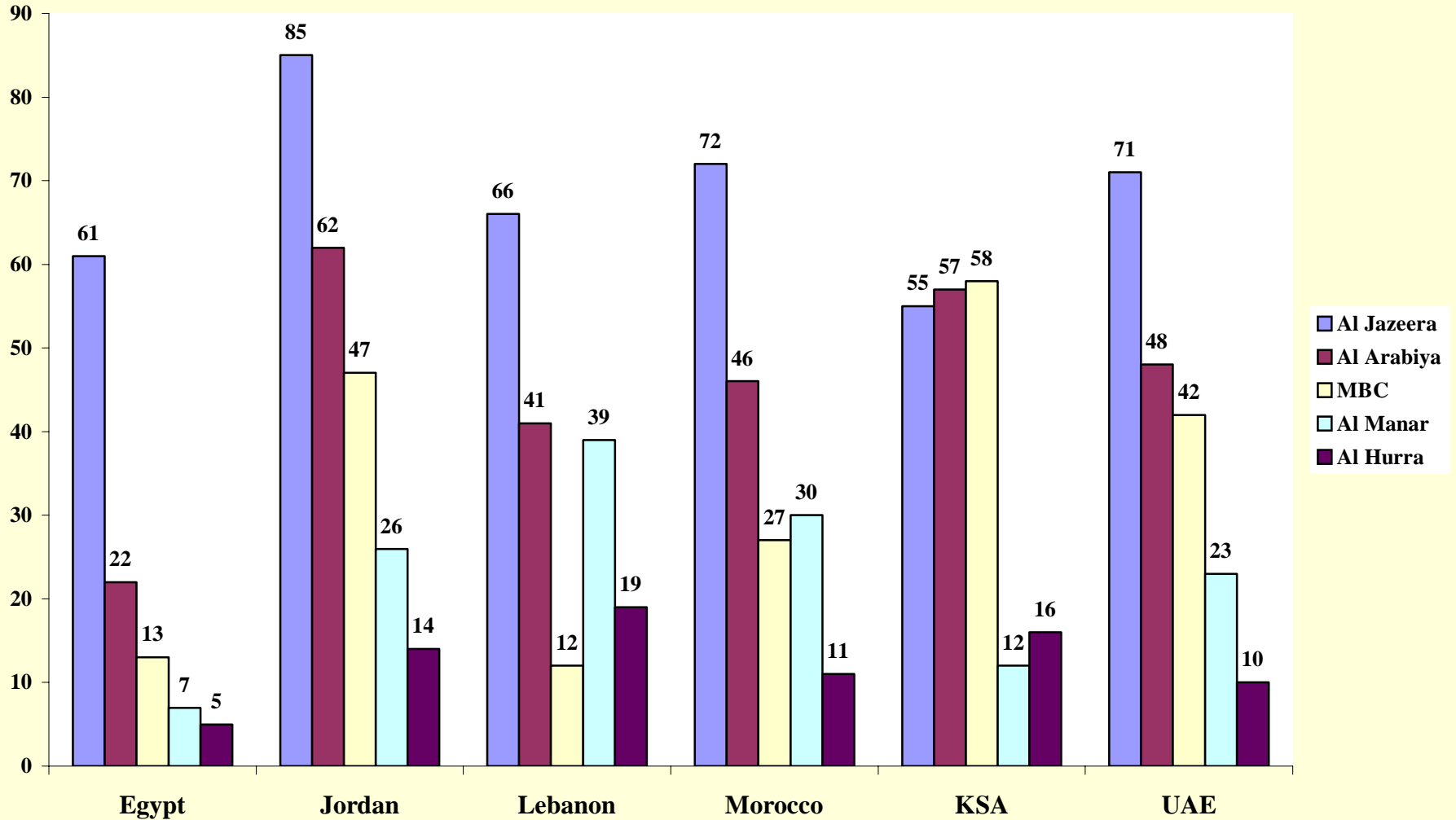
When you watch international news which of the following network's news broadcasts do you watch most often?



% of respondents who watched the following network's news broadcasts at least 5 times per week:



% of respondents who watched the following network's news broadcasts at least 5 times per week:



Methodology Statement for 6 Nation Survey

Results for this survey are based on face-to-face interviews conducted under the direction of Zogby International. All surveys are based on urban samples except in Lebanon where the sample was nationwide.

The tables below show the margin of sampling error based on all interviews conducted in that country. For results based on the full sample in a given country, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling and other random effects is plus or minus the margin of error. In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls. It should also be noted that the majority of field work was conducted during the month of Ramadan. The margin of error for the total survey (3850 individuals) is +/- 1.58.

Sample size and margins of error for each individual country is as follows:

Egypt: 800 (+/- 3.5%)

Jordan: 600 (+/- 4.1%)

Lebanon: 600 (+/- 4.1%)

Morocco: 750 (+/- 3.7%)

KSA: 750 (+/- 3.7%)

UAE: 500 (+/- 4.5%)