

Top Ten Immigrant Source Countries and Percent Foreign Born from Top Ten, by Gateway Type, 2000

Metro	Total FB	Number of FB from Top Ten Countries	Percent of FB from Top Ten Countries	Top Ten Source Countries
Former	1,229,467	656,468	53.4	
Philadelphia, PA--NJ PMSA	357,421	175,791	49.2	8.1 India 5.9 Korea 5.6 Vietnam 5.1 Italy 4.9 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan 4.1 Mexico 4.0 Germany 4.0 Ukraine 3.9 United Kingdom 3.5 Philippines
Detroit, MI PMSA	335,107	193,978	57.9	9.4 Canada 9.1 Iraq 8.1 India 7.7 Mexico 5.0 Lebanon 3.8 United Kingdom 3.8 Italy 3.7 Poland 3.7 Other Eastern Europe 3.5 Germany
Baltimore, MD PMSA	146,128	67,662	46.3	9.6 Korea 6.7 India 4.6 Germany 4.6 Philippines 4.2 United Kingdom 4.2 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan 3.9 Jamaica 2.9 Trinidad and Tobago 2.9 Russia 2.9 Nigeria
Cleveland--Lorain--Elyria, OH PMSA	114,625	55,659	48.6	6.3 India 5.9 Germany 5.9 Other Eastern Europe 5.5 Ukraine 5.2 Italy 4.2 Poland 4.0 Yugoslavia 4.0 Canada 3.9 United Kingdom 3.7 Russia
Milwaukee--Waukesha, WI PMSA	81,574	51,276	62.9	29.9 Mexico 6.9 Germany 6.2 Laos 4.9 India 2.7 Other Eastern Europe 2.7 Poland 2.5 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan 2.5 Canada 2.4 Yugoslavia 2.2 Korea
St. Louis, MO--IL MSA	80,945	45,262	55.9	8.5 Bosnia and Herzegovina 8.4 Mexico 6.4 Germany 6.3 India 5.9 Vietnam 4.8 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan 4.3 Korea 4.0 Philippines 3.7 Canada 3.6 United Kingdom

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Pittsburgh, PA MSA	62,286	34,881	56.0
		7,914	12.7 Italy
		6,348	10.2 India
		4,074	6.5 Germany
		3,941	6.3 United Kingdom
		2,910	4.7 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		2,663	4.3 Canada
		2,265	3.6 Korea
		1,943	3.1 Russia
		1,485	2.4 Japan
		1,338	2.1 Ukraine
Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY MSA	51,381	31,959	62.2
		8,555	16.7 Canada
		5,005	9.7 Italy
		3,793	7.4 Germany
		3,177	6.2 Poland
		2,683	5.2 India
		2,568	5.0 United Kingdom
		1,729	3.4 Korea
		1,641	3.2 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		1,418	2.8 Vietnam
		1,390	2.7 Other Eastern Europe
Continuous	7,242,064	4,068,961	56.2
New York, NY PMSA	3,139,647	1,579,615	50.3
		383,958	12.2 Dominican Republic
		212,156	6.8 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		197,183	6.3 Jamaica
		143,023	4.6 Mexico
		133,062	4.2 Guyana
		127,594	4.1 Ecuador
		106,586	3.4 Haiti
		92,888	3.0 Colombia
		92,529	2.9 Italy
		90,636	2.9 Trinidad and Tobago
Chicago, IL PMSA	1,425,978	1,031,754	72.4
		586,248	41.1 Mexico
		137,884	9.7 Poland
		77,491	5.4 India
		63,363	4.4 Philippines
		35,625	2.5 Korea
		32,436	2.3 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		26,606	1.9 Germany
		26,026	1.8 Italy
		25,826	1.8 Other Eastern Europe
		20,249	1.4 Ukraine
Boston, MA--NH PMSA	508,279	233,022	45.8
		33,634	6.6 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		28,767	5.7 Haiti
		26,997	5.3 Brazil
		23,745	4.7 Dominican Republic
		22,917	4.5 Canada
		21,868	4.3 Italy
		19,798	3.9 Vietnam
		19,622	3.9 Portugal
		19,234	3.8 India
		16,440	3.2 United Kingdom
Nassau--Suffolk, NY PMSA	396,939	192,291	48.4
		44,067	11.1 El Salvador
		29,012	7.3 Italy
		19,552	4.9 India
		18,232	4.6 Jamaica
		16,885	4.3 Dominican Republic
		16,509	4.2 Haiti
		14,701	3.7 Colombia
		12,348	3.1 Germany
		10,821	2.7 Poland
		10,164	2.6 Korea

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Newark, NJ PMSA	385,807	179,011	46.4
		23,920	6.2 Portugal
		23,689	6.1 Colombia
		22,706	5.9 Haiti
		19,795	5.1 Ecuador
		17,890	4.6 India
		15,133	3.9 Jamaica
		14,485	3.8 Dominican Republic
		14,090	3.7 Philippines
		14,028	3.6 Italy
		13,275	3.4 Cuba
Bergen--Passaic, NJ PMSA	352,592	199,433	56.6
		31,797	9.0 Dominican Republic
		30,831	8.7 Korea
		21,003	6.0 Colombia
		20,805	5.9 Poland
		18,225	5.2 Mexico
		17,930	5.1 India
		17,721	5.0 Italy
		16,980	4.8 Peru
		14,819	4.2 Philippines
		9,322	2.6 Jamaica
Middlesex--Somerset--Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	243,406	131,002	53.8
		48,316	19.8 India
		12,882	5.3 Dominican Republic
		12,765	5.2 Mexico
		12,231	5.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		11,818	4.9 Philippines
		8,887	3.7 Poland
		6,538	2.7 Italy
		6,154	2.5 Colombia
		5,882	2.4 Taiwan
		5,529	2.3 Korea
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	234,597	152,020	64.8
		28,237	12.0 Cuba
		25,631	10.9 Dominican Republic
		17,721	7.6 Ecuador
		16,026	6.8 Philippines
		15,402	6.6 India
		13,630	5.8 Colombia
		11,313	4.8 El Salvador
		9,182	3.9 Peru
		7,900	3.4 Mexico
		6,978	3.0 Egypt
San Francisco, CA PMSA	554,819	370,813	66.8
		89,566	16.1 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		80,834	14.6 Mexico
		75,517	13.6 Philippines
		29,546	5.3 El Salvador
		25,554	4.6 Hong Kong
		20,771	3.7 Vietnam
		13,272	2.4 Nicaragua
		12,540	2.3 Guatemala
		12,452	2.2 United Kingdom
		10,761	1.9 Japan
Post-World War II	7,930,777	6,220,544	78.4
Los Angeles--Long Beach, CA PMSA	3,449,444	2,686,218	77.9
		1,525,157	44.2 Mexico
		251,751	7.3 El Salvador
		202,568	5.9 Philippines
		150,281	4.4 Guatemala
		145,669	4.2 Korea
		102,461	3.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		96,029	2.8 Vietnam
		91,423	2.7 Iran
		67,485	2.0 Taiwan
		53,394	1.5 Armenia

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Miami, FL PMSA	1,147,765	944,504	82.3
		525,841	45.8 Cuba
		86,108	7.5 Nicaragua
		81,377	7.1 Colombia
		71,054	6.2 Haiti
		36,870	3.2 Dominican Republic
		34,689	3.0 Honduras
		34,450	3.0 Jamaica
		27,823	2.4 Peru
		25,376	2.2 Venezuela
		20,916	1.8 Mexico
Houston, TX PMSA	854,669	671,029	78.5
		432,288	50.6 Mexico
		64,803	7.6 El Salvador
		49,584	5.8 Vietnam
		30,563	3.6 India
		19,056	2.2 Honduras
		17,213	2.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		16,381	1.9 Philippines
		13,923	1.6 Pakistan
		13,806	1.6 Guatemala
		13,412	1.6 Colombia
Orange County, CA PMSA	849,899	679,603	80.0
		389,240	45.8 Mexico
		111,017	13.1 Vietnam
		44,097	5.2 Korea
		35,522	4.2 Philippines
		19,048	2.2 Iran
		17,128	2.0 Taiwan
		17,008	2.0 Canada
		16,975	2.0 India
		15,503	1.8 El Salvador
		14,065	1.7 United Kingdom
Riverside--San Bernardino, CA PMSA	612,359	505,987	82.6
		386,169	63.1 Mexico
		31,188	5.1 Philippines
		15,617	2.6 El Salvador
		13,958	2.3 Canada
		12,613	2.1 Guatemala
		12,378	2.0 Vietnam
		9,488	1.5 Korea
		9,475	1.5 United Kingdom
		7,740	1.3 Germany
		7,361	1.2 India
San Diego, CA MSA	606,254	480,468	79.3
		292,749	48.3 Mexico
		84,977	14.0 Philippines
		29,199	4.8 Vietnam
		13,968	2.3 Canada
		13,068	2.2 United Kingdom
		11,365	1.9 Japan
		9,339	1.5 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		9,078	1.5 Germany
		9,050	1.5 Korea
		7,675	1.3 Iran
Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA	410,387	252,735	61.6
		60,241	14.7 Jamaica
		47,445	11.6 Haiti
		32,572	7.9 Cuba
		32,459	7.9 Colombia
		20,551	5.0 Canada
		15,359	3.7 Brazil
		12,776	3.1 Peru
		10,843	2.6 Mexico
		10,350	2.5 Other Caribbean
		10,139	2.5 Venezuela

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Gateway Type	Emerging	1,675,225	62.2
Washington, DC--MD--VA--WV PMSA	832,016	386,088	46.4
		104,960	12.6 El Salvador
		45,835	5.5 Korea
		45,610	5.5 India
		37,223	4.5 Vietnam
		32,391	3.9 Mexico
		31,701	3.8 Philippines
		28,491	3.4 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		20,304	2.4 Peru
		20,015	2.4 Guatemala
		19,558	2.4 Bolivia
Dallas, TX PMSA	591,169	468,930	79.3
		345,609	58.5 Mexico
		25,207	4.3 India
		24,276	4.1 El Salvador
		21,830	3.7 Vietnam
		11,513	1.9 Korea
		9,965	1.7 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		8,824	1.5 Canada
		7,275	1.2 Philippines
		7,245	1.2 Honduras
		7,186	1.2 United Kingdom
Atlanta, GA MSA	423,105	244,144	57.7
		120,328	28.4 Mexico
		22,166	5.2 India
		21,414	5.1 Vietnam
		18,110	4.3 Korea
		13,627	3.2 Jamaica
		11,747	2.8 United Kingdom
		10,045	2.4 Canada
		9,589	2.3 Germany
		8,647	2.0 Colombia
		8,471	2.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
Las Vegas, NV--AZ MSA	258,494	199,500	77.2
		124,161	48.0 Mexico
		25,415	9.8 Philippines
		9,296	3.6 El Salvador
		8,832	3.4 Canada
		7,632	3.0 Cuba
		5,587	2.2 United Kingdom
		5,286	2.0 Korea
		5,224	2.0 Germany
		4,055	1.6 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		4,012	1.6 Vietnam
Orlando, FL MSA	197,119	106,016	53.8
		16,936	8.6 Mexico
		14,681	7.4 Haiti
		13,223	6.7 Colombia
		12,578	6.4 Cuba
		12,063	6.1 Jamaica
		8,292	4.2 Dominican Republic
		7,683	3.9 Canada
		7,618	3.9 United Kingdom
		6,868	3.5 Vietnam
		6,074	3.1 Brazil
West Palm Beach--Boca Raton, FL MSA	196,852	119,207	60.6
		27,774	14.1 Haiti
		19,161	9.7 Cuba
		16,894	8.6 Mexico
		11,309	5.7 Jamaica
		10,172	5.2 Canada
		10,137	5.1 Colombia
		6,458	3.3 United Kingdom
		6,416	3.3 Guatemala
		6,351	3.2 Germany
		4,535	2.3 Poland
Fort Worth--Arlington, TX PMSA	193,473	151,340	78.2
		111,353	57.6 Mexico
		14,937	7.7 Vietnam
		5,354	2.8 India
		3,080	1.6 United Kingdom
		2,993	1.5 Philippines
		2,893	1.5 Canada
		2,837	1.5 Germany
		2,786	1.4 Laos
		2,729	1.4 Korea
		2,378	1.2 El Salvador

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Gateway Type	Total Foreign Born	Total Immigrants	Percent Foreign Born
Re-Emerging	3,047,031	2,140,058	70.2
Oakland, CA PMSA	573,144	403,407	70.4
		142,220	24.8 Mexico
		73,905	12.9 Philippines
		49,004	8.6 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		36,353	6.3 India
		28,845	5.0 Vietnam
		16,424	2.9 El Salvador
		15,481	2.7 Hong Kong
		15,263	2.7 Taiwan
		14,484	2.5 Korea
		11,428	2.0 United Kingdom
San Jose, CA PMSA	573,130	441,403	77.0
		139,789	24.4 Mexico
		86,053	15.0 Vietnam
		56,200	9.8 Philippines
		48,503	8.5 India
		36,195	6.3 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		24,646	4.3 Taiwan
		17,219	3.0 Korea
		11,981	2.1 Iran
		10,698	1.9 Japan
		10,119	1.8 United Kingdom
Phoenix--Mesa, AZ MSA	457,483	376,198	82.2
		297,632	65.1 Mexico
		17,876	3.9 Canada
		10,012	2.2 United Kingdom
		9,359	2.0 Germany
		9,058	2.0 Philippines
		7,723	1.7 Vietnam
		7,372	1.6 India
		6,109	1.3 Guatemala
		5,958	1.3 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		5,099	1.1 Korea
Seattle--Bellevue--Everett, WA PMSA	331,912	204,137	61.5
		36,641	11.0 Mexico
		31,221	9.4 Philippines
		30,323	9.1 Vietnam
		23,493	7.1 Canada
		22,633	6.8 Korea
		17,390	5.2 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		11,152	3.4 India
		11,138	3.4 United Kingdom
		10,254	3.1 Japan
		9,892	3.0 Ukraine
Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL MSA	233,907	130,125	55.6
		26,791	11.5 Mexico
		25,324	10.8 Cuba
		19,226	8.2 Canada
		12,861	5.5 United Kingdom
		11,409	4.9 Germany
		8,741	3.7 Colombia
		7,358	3.1 Vietnam
		6,309	2.7 Jamaica
		6,283	2.7 Philippines
		5,823	2.5 India
Denver, CO PMSA	233,096	169,820	72.9
		116,131	49.8 Mexico
		9,933	4.3 Vietnam
		7,455	3.2 Canada
		7,020	3.0 Korea
		6,755	2.9 Germany
		5,456	2.3 United Kingdom
		4,815	2.1 India
		4,701	2.0 Russia
		3,813	1.6 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		3,741	1.6 Philippines
Sacramento, CA PMSA	225,940	151,695	67.1
		58,298	25.8 Mexico
		17,834	7.9 Philippines
		16,437	7.3 Vietnam
		12,680	5.6 Laos
		11,461	5.1 Ukraine
		9,006	4.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		8,527	3.8 India
		6,204	2.7 Canada
		5,753	2.5 Russia
		5,495	2.4 Thailand

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Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN--WI MSA	210,344	125,120	59.5
		29,554	14.1 Mexico
		23,979	11.4 Laos
		13,228	6.3 Vietnam
		12,333	5.9 Other Eastern Africa
		9,072	4.3 India
		9,063	4.3 Korea
		8,540	4.1 Canada
		7,894	3.8 Thailand
		6,167	2.9 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		5,290	2.5 Germany
Portland--Vancouver, OR--WA PMSA	208,075	138,153	66.4
		60,012	28.8 Mexico
		16,824	8.1 Vietnam
		10,835	5.2 Canada
		9,672	4.6 Ukraine
		8,028	3.9 Korea
		7,842	3.8 Russia
		6,581	3.2 Philippines
		6,304	3.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		6,051	2.9 India
		6,004	2.9 United Kingdom
Pre-Emerging	547,470	379,519	69.3
Austin--San Marcos, TX MSA	152,834	119,749	78.4
		84,213	55.1 Mexico
		6,790	4.4 Vietnam
		6,408	4.2 India
		4,081	2.7 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		3,865	2.5 Korea
		3,170	2.1 United Kingdom
		3,057	2.0 Canada
		3,036	2.0 Germany
		2,576	1.7 El Salvador
		2,553	1.7 Taiwan
Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA	114,508	75,617	66.0
		46,802	40.9 Mexico
		4,649	4.1 Vietnam
		4,197	3.7 Polynesia
		3,853	3.4 Germany
		3,737	3.3 Canada
		3,322	2.9 United Kingdom
		2,515	2.2 Bosnia and Herzegovina
		2,348	2.1 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		2,121	1.9 Philippines
		2,073	1.8 El Salvador
Raleigh--Durham--Chapel Hill, NC MSA	108,803	70,401	64.7
		37,458	34.4 Mexico
		7,181	6.6 India
		4,722	4.3 Canada
		4,312	4.0 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		3,502	3.2 United Kingdom
		2,952	2.7 El Salvador
		2,706	2.5 Korea
		2,557	2.4 Honduras
		2,522	2.3 Vietnam
		2,489	2.3 Germany
Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA	99,760	62,924	63.1
		34,277	34.4 Mexico
		5,425	5.4 Vietnam
		3,895	3.9 India
		3,093	3.1 United Kingdom
		3,086	3.1 Honduras
		2,977	3.0 El Salvador
		2,871	2.9 Canada
		2,820	2.8 Germany
		2,378	2.4 Korea
		2,102	2.1 Colombia
Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	71,565	50,828	71.0
		34,357	48.0 Mexico
		3,197	4.5 Vietnam
		2,104	2.9 Canada
		2,077	2.9 El Salvador
		1,887	2.6 India
		1,820	2.5 Germany
		1,762	2.5 United Kingdom
		1,248	1.7 China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan
		1,214	1.7 Korea
		1,162	1.6 Guatemala