

U.S. TROOP FATALITIES^I

11/17/2003

Month	U.S. troop losses since May 1, 2003 ^I		
	Fatalities ² (all kinds)	Fatalities in hostile incidents	Fatalities in non-hostile incidents
May	40	9	31
June	29	15	14
July	47	35	12
August	36	14	22
September	26	13	13
October	43	33	10
November	60	58	2
Total as of Nov. 17	281 ³	177 ⁴	104 ⁵

BRITISH TROOP FATALITIES^{II}

11/17/2003

Month	U.K. troop fatalities since May 1, 2003 ⁶
May	4
June	0
July	7
August	5
September	2
October	1
November	1
Total as of Nov. 17	20 ⁷

^I Up until May 1, 2003, Operation Iraqi Freedom caused 138 American troop fatalities. Of those, 114 were the result of hostile action, and 24 the result of non-hostile action. There were 22 American fatalities in April. Of those, 10 were the result of hostile action and 12 the result of non-hostile action. (Source: *Department of Defense*, "Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status" (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

^{II} Up until May 1, 2003, Operation Iraqi Freedom caused 33 British troop fatalities. Details of British Casualties," *Ministry of Defense*, (<http://www.operations.mod.uk/telic/casualties.htm>). Of those 33 fatalities, 6 occurred during the month of April.

NON-U.S. & U.K. COALITION FATALITIES^I

11/17/2003

Month	Fatalities
May	0
June	0
July	0
August	2 ^{II}
September	1 ^{III}
October	2 ^{IV}
As of November 17	17 ^V
Total	22

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES CASUALTIES

11/10/2003

Duration	Total number of Iraqi security forces killed	Total number of Iraqi security forces wounded in action
June 1 to November 4	86 ⁸	153 ⁹

^IExcluding American and British troop fatalities, there were no coalition fatalities from the start of the war up until May 1. All such fatalities occurred after that date.

^{II}One Danish military fatality, August 16 (Source: Jan M. Olsen, "Poland Denmark Worried About Violence in Iraq," *Associated Press Worldstream*, October 13, 2003) and one Spanish fatality, August 20 (Source:

^{III} Ukrainian military fatality. September 30. (Source: "Ukrainian Peacekeeper Killed in Iraq Traffic Accident," *Associated Press Worldstream*, October 1, 2003.)

^{IV} Two Spanish fatalities. October 9 (Source: Hamza Hendawi, "Suicide Bomber Rocks Baghdad Police Station; Spanish Diplomat killed in a second," *Associated Press*, October 9, 2003) and 26 (Source: "Spanish Soldier in Iraq Killed in Accidental Shooting," *Agence France Presse*, October 26, 2003). The former fatality was an Spanish military attaché.

^V One Polish military fatality, November 6, (Source: Robert H. Reid, "Poland Suffers First Hostile Fire Death Since World War II: Two Americans Killed," *Associated Press Worldstream*, November 6, 2003) and 16 Italian military fatalities, November 12 (Source: Sarah Delaney, "'An Ignoble Act of Terrorism' Shocks Italy: Deaths of 16 troops, Two Civilians in Iraq Puts Pressure on Berlusconi to End Mission," *Washington Post*, November 13, 2003.)

COALITION TROOP STRENGTH IN IRAQ

11/11/2003

Month	U.S. troops in Iraq			Other troops in Iraq (excluding U.S. & Iraqi forces)	Total international troop strength in Iraq
	Active	Reserve	Total		
May	~137,000 ¹⁰	~8,000 ¹¹	145,000 ¹²	40,000 ¹³	185,000
June	~123,000 ¹⁴	~23,000 ¹⁵	146,000 ¹⁶	12,000 ¹⁷	158,000
July	~122,500 ¹⁸	~24,500 ¹⁹	147,000 ²⁰	13,273 ²¹	160,273
August	~115,000 ²²	~25,000 ²³	140,000 ²⁴	16,000 ²⁵	156,000
September	~106,000 ²⁶	~30,000 ²⁷	136,000 ²⁸	23,000 ²⁹	152,000
October	~102,000 ³⁰	~29,000 ³¹	131,000 ³²	24,000 ³³	156,000
November	N/A	N/A	131,000 ³⁴	25,000 ³⁵	156,000

N/A= Not available

**ATTACKS ON U.S. TROOPS AND
CIVILIANS KILLED BY U.S. TROOPS IN BAGHDAD**

11/12/2003

Month	Typical number of daily attacks on U.S. troops	Reward for carrying out attacks on U.S. troops (\$) (attack/successful attack)	Civilians in Baghdad killed in questionable circumstances by U.S. troops ³⁶
May	N/A	100/500 ³⁷	11
June	6 ³⁸	N/A	24
July	N/A	N/A	20 ³⁹
August	15 ⁴⁰	N/A	27 ⁴¹
September	N/A	N/A	12 ⁴²
October	30-35 ⁴³	1,000-2,000/3,000-5,000 ⁴⁴	N/A
November	30 ⁴⁵	N/A	N/A

N/A= Not available

BAATHIST LEADERS NEUTRALIZED

11/13/2003

Month	Iraqi 55 most wanted: Individuals still at large⁴⁶
April	40
May	28
June	23
July	19
August	16
September	15
October	15
November	15
Total	15 ⁴⁷

N/A= Not available

PRESENCE OF FOREIGN FIGHTERS IN IRAQ

11/12/2003

Month	Estimated presence of foreign fighters
October	1,000-3,000 ⁴⁸
November	N/A
Total	N/A

N/A=Not available

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES ON DUTY

11/07/2003

Month	Iraqi security forces on duty					
	Police	Civil Defense Corps	Army ¹	Border patrol	Facilities protect. services	Total Iraqi security forces
May	7,000-9,000 ⁴⁹	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	30,000 ⁵⁰	N/A	0	N/A	11,000 ⁵¹	N/A
August	34,000 ⁵²	670 ⁵³	0	2,500 ⁵⁴	N/A	N/A
September	37,000 ⁵⁵	2,500 ⁵⁶	0	4,700 ⁵⁷	>12,000 ⁵⁸	56,200
October	55,000 ⁵⁹	4,700 ⁶⁰	700 ⁶¹	6,400 ⁶²	18,700 ⁶³	85,500
November	62,100 ⁶⁴	13,800 ⁶⁵	1,500 ⁶⁶	4,700 ⁶⁷	19,400 ⁶⁸	101,500
Stated goal Sept. 2004	71,000 ⁶⁹	40,000 ⁷⁰	35,000 ⁷¹	25,000 ⁷²	50,000 ⁷³	221,000

N/A= Not available

¹ The Army under Saddam was 400,000 troops. (Source: "CPA Daily; Key Facts Security. 17 July 2003," *Coalition Provisional Authority*, (www.cpa-iraq.org.)

IRAQI SECURITY FORCES IN TRAINING

11/07/2003

Month	Iraqi security forces in training					
	Police	Civil Defense Corps	Army	Border patrol	Facilities protect. services	Total
May	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
August	N/A	1,200 ⁷⁴	N/A	500 ⁷⁵	N/A	N/A
September	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
October	N/A	N/A	1000 ⁷⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A
November	100 ⁷⁷	4,600 ⁷⁸	900 ⁷⁹	300 ⁸⁰	500 ⁸¹	6,400

N/A= Not available

CRIME RELATED DEATHS IN BADGHAD¹

11/05/2003

Month	Homicides in Baghdad ⁸²	Annualized homicide rate as per 100,000 citizens (For comparison Washington DC rate: 45.82 ⁸³)
May	462	99
June	626	134
July	751 ¹¹	161
August	872	187
September	667 ⁸⁴	143
October	N/A	N/A
November	N/A	N/A

N/A= Not available

¹ Number of deaths that occurred under suspicious circumstances and therefore are believed to have been a result of crime as stated by the Baghdad Central Morgue. Homicide rate based on estimated population of 5.6 million people in Baghdad. . (Source: Neil MacFarquar, "The Struggle for Iraq: Life in Baghdad; Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003.)

¹¹The number for the previous July, one of that year's most fatal months, was 237 deaths. (Source: Neil MacFarquar, "The Struggle for Iraq: Life in Baghdad; Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003.)

NATIONWIDE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

11/07/2003

Month	Unemployment rate nationwide
May	N/A
June	60%
July	N/A
August	>50% ⁸⁵
September	N/A
October	50%
November	N/A

N/A= Not available

IRAQI NATIONAL DEBT: CREDITORS

11/6/2003

Creditor country^{I/} creditor by country of origin and interest	Outstanding amounts due by Iraq^{II} (millions of dollars)
<i>Australia</i>	499,3 ⁸⁶
<i>Austria</i>	813,1 ⁸⁷
<i>Belgium</i>	184,5 ⁸⁸
<i>Brazil</i>	192,9 ⁸⁹
<i>Canada</i>	564,2 ⁹⁰
<i>Denmark</i>	30,8 ⁹¹
<i>Finland</i>	152,2 ⁹²
<i>France</i>	2,993,7 ⁹³
<i>Germany</i>	2,403,9 ⁹⁴
<i>Italy</i>	1,726 ⁹⁵
<i>Japan</i>	4,108,6 ⁹⁶
<i>Netherlands</i>	96,7 ⁹⁷
<i>Republic of Korea</i>	54,7 ⁹⁸
<i>Russian Federation</i>	3,450 ⁹⁹
<i>Spain</i>	321,2 ¹⁰⁰
<i>Sweden</i>	185,8 ¹⁰¹
<i>Switzerland</i>	117,5 ¹⁰²
<i>United Kingdom</i>	930,8 ¹⁰³
<i>United States</i>	2,192 ¹⁰⁴
Egypt and others^{III}	N/A
Poland	500 ¹⁰⁵
Kuwait	17,000 ¹⁰⁶
Bulgaria	1,000 ¹⁰⁷
Hungary	16,5 ¹⁰⁸
Gulf States	30 ¹⁰⁹
Morocco	31,8 ¹¹⁰
Jordan	295 ¹¹¹
Turkey	800 ¹¹²
Interest (as of 2002)	47,000 ¹¹³
Total	117,661,2

N/A= Not available.

^I Debt towards Paris Club countries, Russia and the Republic of Korea (marked as cursive in table) excludes interest rates and is defined as: “from the debtor side, the amounts due by the public sector. From the creditors’ point of view, the figures include credits and loans granted, or guaranteed by, the Governments or their appropriate institutions. Basically, private claims (debt owed to private creditors) as well as private debt (owed by private Iraqi Institutions without public guarantee) are excluded from this recollection....Russian claims: this figure represents the amounts due to Russia after a simulation of the adjustment on Soviet era claims consistent with Paris Club methodology.” (Source: “News: Iraq,” *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003, (http://www.clubdeparis.org/en/news/page_detail_news.php?FICHIER=com10578674390).)

^{II} “Estimates of Iraq’s foreign debt vary widely, from \$62-130 billion. The disparities in estimates are due in part to a disagreement between Iraq and its neighboring states over the nature of approximately \$30 billion in assistance given to Iraq by several Gulf States during the Iran-Iraq War. Iraq considers these payments to have been grants; the creditor states consider them to have been loans. Figures also vary depending on whether they include interest which some estimates put at \$47 billion and rising. The World Bank/Bank for International Settlements’ 2001 estimate for Iraqi debt totaled \$127.7 billion, including \$47 billion in accrued interest. The U.S Department of Energy’s 2001 estimate was 62.2 billion.” (Source: “A Wiser Peace: An Action Strategy for a Post-Conflict Iraq, Supplement I: Background Information on Iraq’s Financial Obligations,” January 23, 2003. *Center for Strategic and International Studies*.)

^{III} “There are known to be creditors in Egypt, although the exact amount of this debt is not known. There are also assumed to be other unknown or undisclosed creditors in these and other countries. “ (Source: A Wiser Peace: An Action Strategy for a Post-Conflict Iraq, Supplement I: Background Information on Iraq’s Financial Obligations,” January 23, 2003. *Center for Strategic and International Studies*.)

ELECTRICITY AND FUEL

11/10/2003

Time	Electricity (Mega Watts)		Oil (Millions of barrels/day)			Fuel supplies available to population (Millions of liters/week)			
	Nation-wide	Baghdad	Crude oil production	Crude export	Total oil revenue (\$ bn.)	Diesel (Prod. & Imp.)	Kerosene (Prod. & Imp.) ^I	Gasoline/Benzene (Prod. & Imp)	Total LPG ^{II} (Prod. & Imp.)
Estimated monthly pre-war level	3,300 ¹¹⁴	2,500 ¹¹⁵	3.1 ¹¹⁶	1.7-2.5 ¹¹⁷	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
May	N/A	300 ¹¹⁸	0.3 ¹¹⁹	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
June	3,193 ¹²⁰	707 ¹²¹	0.675 ¹²²	0.2 ¹²³	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
July	3,236 ¹²⁴	1,082 ¹²⁵	0.925 ¹²⁶	0.5 ¹²⁷	N/A	6.5 ¹²⁸	4.75 ¹²⁹	13.5 ¹³⁰	1,88 ¹³¹
Aug.	3,263 ¹³²	1,283 ¹³³	1.445 ¹³⁴	0.73 ¹³⁵	N/A	10.25 ¹³⁶	6.2 ¹³⁷	14.0 ¹³⁸	2,53 ¹³⁹
Sept.	3,543 ¹⁴⁰	1,229 ¹⁴¹	1.7225 ¹⁴²	0.93 ¹⁴³	N/A	14.25 ¹⁴⁴	6.9 ¹⁴⁵	17.3 ¹⁴⁶	3,03 ¹⁴⁷
Oct.	3,948 ¹⁴⁸	N/A	2.055 ¹⁴⁹	1.2 ¹⁵⁰	N/A	14.75 ¹⁵¹	9.6 ¹⁵²	16.35 ¹⁵³	3.7 ¹⁵⁴
November	4,005 ¹⁵⁵	N/A	2.1 ¹⁵⁶	1.4 ¹⁵⁷	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stated Goal:	6,000 ^{III}	2,500 ^{IV}	3.1 ^V	N/A	2-3 ¹⁵⁸	18 ¹⁵⁹	12 ^{VI}	18 ^{VII}	4.6 ^{VIII}

N/A= Not available

WATER SUPPLY AND SEWAGE COVERAGE

11/7/2003

Time	Potable water availability (millions of liters)	Sewage system coverage (millions of liters)
Estimated pre-war level	12.9 ¹⁶⁰	6.2 ¹⁶¹
May	4.0 ¹⁶²	N/A
June	13.4 ¹⁶³	5.3 ¹⁶⁴
Nov	21.3 ¹⁶⁵	N/A

N/A= Not available

^I Kerosene imports began 5 October, 2003. All previous months cover only production. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{II} Liquid Propane Gas

^{III} To be reached by 1 June 2004. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{IV} To be reached by October 2003 (Source: “Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad,” *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.)

^V To be reached by December 2004. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{VI} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{VII} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

^{VIII} Does not state when goal should be reached. (Source: Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified .Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.)

IRRIGATION

11/7/2003

Time	Irrigation canals in need of clearing (km)
May	20,000¹⁶⁶
September	5,000¹⁶⁷
October	N/A
November	N/A

N/A= Not available

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

11/7/2003

Time	Number of telecom connections		
	Landline	Wireless	Internet
Estimated pre-war level	1,100,000¹⁶⁸	0¹⁶⁹	4,500¹⁷⁰
September	850,000¹⁷¹	0¹⁷²	4,900¹⁷³
October	N/A	N/A	N/A
November	N/A	N/A	N/A
Goal for Jan 2004	1,100,000¹⁷⁴	50,000¹⁷⁵	50,000¹⁷⁶

N/A=Not available

LOCAL GOVERNANCE COUNCILS

11/10/2003

Month	Number of local governance councils
November	255¹⁷⁷

POLLING BAGHDAD PUBLIC OPINION¹

10/30/2003

Question	Findings
Will Iraq be in a better condition five years from now than it was before the U.S.-led invasion?¹⁷⁸	Better off: 67% Worse off: 8%
Is Iraq better off now than it was before the invasion?¹⁷⁹	Better off: 33% Worse off: 47%
Was ousting Saddam worth the hardships endured since the invasion?¹⁸⁰	Yes: 62% No: N/A
Would you like to see U.S. troops stay longer than a few more months?	Stay longer: 71% Not stay longer: 26%
Are there circumstances in which attacks against U.S. troops can be justified?	Yes: 19% No: N/A Sometimes justified: 17%
Have you been afraid at times to go outside your home during the day within the past four weeks?	Yes: 60% No: N/A

¹ The Gallup polls cited are of 1,178 adults and were conducted between Aug.8 and Sept.4. They both have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points. (Source: Will Lester, "Poll Finds Baghdad Residents Glad to Be Rid of Saddam," *Associated Press*, September 24, 2003 and Will Lester, "Poll Suggests Most in Baghdad Don't Want Troops to Leave too Quickly," *Associated Press*, October 13, 2003.)

POLLING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION I^I

11/12/2003

Time	Percentage who approve of the way President Bush is handling the situation in Iraq
January	54%
March	71%
April	76%
July	60%
August	57%
September	51%
October	47%
November	N/A

N/A = Not available

POLLING AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION II^{II}

Time	How are things going for the United States now that the major fighting has ended?
May 30-June 1	Very well: 11% Well: 59% Badly: 22% Very badly: 7%
August 25-26	Very well: 6% Well: 44% Badly: 30% Very badly: 19%
November 7	Very well: 4% Well: 34% Badly: 34% Very badly: 27%

^I "USA Today/CNN/Gallup Poll," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003. 1,007 adults interviewed. Margin of error +/-3 %. (Source: Susan Page, "Next Step Will Be Tough Choice: Can Keep Things the Same, Turn Over to Iraqis Or Get Foreign Help," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003.)

^{II} "USA Today/CNN/Gallup Poll," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003. 1,007 adults interviewed. Margin of error +/-3 %. (Source: Susan Page, "Next Step Will Be Tough Choice: Can Keep Things the Same, Turn Over to Iraqis Or Get Foreign Help," *USA Today*, November 7, 2003.)

¹“Forces: U.S. & Coalition/Casualties” *CNN Special Report: Iraq*, (<http://edition.cnn.com/SPECIALS/2003/iraq/forces/casualties/>). Monthly estimates from May to October based on a totally tally of fatalities listed on website. Remaining months are documented daily from “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

² “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/>).

³ *Ibid.*

⁴ *Ibid.*

⁵ *Ibid.*

⁶ “Details of British Casualties,” *Ministry of Defense*, (<http://www.operations.mod.uk/telic/casualties.htm>).

⁸ “Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

⁹ *Ibid.*

¹⁰ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

¹¹ *Ibid.*

¹² Michael R. Gordon, “After the War: The Military; Allies to Retain Larger Iraq Force as Strife Persists,” *New York Times*, May 29, 2003.

¹³ Peter Slevin and Vernon Loeb, “Plan to Secure Post War Iraq Faulted; Pentagon Ignored Lessons From Decade of Peacekeeping, Critics Say,” *Washington Post*, May 19, 2003.

¹⁴ “Security Forces in Iraq” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

¹⁵ *Ibid.*

¹⁶ Thom Shanker and David E. Sanger, “After the War: Peacekeeping; Bush Addresses Dangers Faced by G.I.’s. in Iraq,” *New York Times*, June 22, 2003.

¹⁷ Ann Scott Tyson, “Troop Morale in Iraq Hits ‘Rock Bottom,’” *Christian Science Monitor*, July 7, 2003.

¹⁸ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

¹⁹ *Ibid.*

²⁰ Thom Shanker, “After the War: The Forces; U.S. to Use Mix of Regular, National Guard and Reserve Troops in Iraq,” *New York Times*, July 24, 2003.

²¹ “International Participation in Iraq. Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Legislative Affairs July 23, 2003,” *Coalition Provisional Authority*, Briefing material given to author by CPA/DoD during visit to Iraq September 22-25, 2003.

²² “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

²³ *Ibid.*

²⁴ Eric Schmitt, “General in Iraq Says More G.I.’s Are Not Needed,” *New York Times*, August 28, 2003.

²⁵ “Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Stability Contributors. U.S. Department of Defense. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

²⁶ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

²⁷ *Ibid.*

²⁸ “Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status”, *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

²⁹ *Ibid.*

³⁰ “Security Forces in Iraq,” *DoD Briefing Slides: 6 November 2003*, (<http://www.defenselink.mil/news/Nov2003/g031106-D-6570C.html>). Ratio of reserves to active forces derived from graph.

³¹ *Ibid.*

³² Pauline Jelinek, “Pentagon Debating Pulling People Off of Weapons Hunt to Reassigning Them to Security,” *Associated Press*, October 29, 2003.

³³ “21 Oct 2003 Update: Iraq: Fact Sheet: Security,” *Joint Staff & Coalition Provisional Authority*, provided to the author through contacts at the DoD. Unclassified.

³⁴ Associated Press, “Turkey Unlikely to Send Peacekeepers to Iraq: More U.S. Reservists May be Called Up as Result,” *Baltimore Sun*, November 5, 2003.

³⁵ *Ibid.*

³⁶ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9.

³⁷ Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley. “The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerillas,” *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.

³⁸ John F. Burns, “General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers,” *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.

³⁹ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9. Two of the deaths included in July are based on complaints filed with police during that month.

⁴⁰ John F. Burns, “General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers,” *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.

⁴¹ “Hearts and Minds: Post-War Civilian Deaths in Baghdad Caused by U.S. Forces: Exported Civilian Deaths in Baghdad, May 1-September 30,” Appendix I.p. 49, *Human Rights Watch*, Report, October 2003 Vol. 15. No. 9. One death included in August is based on a complaint filed with the police during that month

⁴² *Ibid.* One death included in September is based on a complaint filed with the police during that month. Two undated deaths have been included in this month’s casualty toll.

-
- ⁴³ John F. Burns, "General Vows to Intensify U.S Response to Attackers," *New York Times*, November 12, 2003. Estimate as cited by Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez.
- ⁴⁴ Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley, "The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerillas," *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.
- ⁴⁵ Richard Opiel Jr. "The Struggle for Iraq; Occupation: Congressional Unit Analyzes Military Costs in Iraq," *Washington Post*, November 1, 2003.
- ⁴⁶ "Iraqi 55 Most Wanted List," *United States Central Command*, (http://www.centcom.mil/Operations/Iraqi_Freedom/55mostwanted.htm)
- ⁴⁷ "Iraqi 55 Most Wanted List," *United States Central Command*, (http://www.centcom.mil/Operations/Iraqi_Freedom/55mostwanted.htm)
- ⁴⁸ Raymond Bonner and Joel Brinkley, "The Struggle for Iraq: The Attackers; Latest Attacks Underscore Differing Intelligence Estimates of Strength of Foreign Guerillas," *New York Times*, October 28, 2003.
- ⁴⁹ Scott Wilson, "Bremer Shifts Focus to New Iraqi Economy; U.S. Occupation Chief Cites Progress on Restoring Order," *Washington Post*, May 27, 2003.
- ⁵⁰ "CPA Daily; Key Facts Security 17 July 2003," *Coalition Provisional Authority*, (www.cpa-iraq.org.)
- ⁵¹ "Results in Iraq: 100 days Toward Security and Freedom," Highlights of the Renewal of Iraq and the End of Saddam's Regime," *Coalition Provisional Security*, August 8, 2003.
- ⁵² Ibid.
- ⁵³ Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez, Commander, Coalition Ground Forces, Baghdad, Iraq. Briefing, September 4, 2003. *Coalition Provisional Authority* (www.cpa-iraq.org.)
- ⁵⁴ Paul L Bremer III, U.S. Presidential Special Envoy to Iraq. Briefing. Baghdad, Iraq. *Coalition Provisional Authority*, August 23, 2003.
- ⁵⁵ Alex Berenson, "The Struggle for Iraq: Security Force; Iraqis' New Army Gets Slow Start," *New York Times*, September 21, 2003.
- ⁵⁶ Lt. General Ricardo Sanchez, Commander, Coalition Ground Forces, Baghdad, Iraq. Briefing, September 4, 2003, *Coalition Provisional Authority*, (www.cpa-iraq.org.)
- ⁵⁷ John Banusiewicz, "Bush Cites 'Steady Progress' in Iraq," *American Forces Information Services*, October 5, 2003.
- ⁵⁸ Ibid.
- ⁵⁹ 21 Oct 2003 Update: Iraq: Fact Sheet: Security, " *Joint Staff & Coalition Provisional Authority*, provided to the author through contacts at the DoD. Unclassified.
- ⁶⁰ Ibid.
- ⁶¹ Ibid.
- ⁶³ "21 Oct 2003 Update: Iraq: Fact Sheet: Security, " *Joint Staff & Coalition Provisional Authority*, provided to the author through contacts at the DoD. Unclassified.
- ⁶⁴ DoD Briefing Slides, November 13, 2003. *United States Central Command*.
- ⁶⁵ Ibid.
- ⁶⁶ Ibid.
- ⁶⁷ Ibid.
- ⁶⁸ Ibid.
- ⁶⁹ Ibid. Does not state when goal should be reached.
- ⁷⁰ Ibid. Does not state when goal should be reached.
- ⁷¹ Ibid. Does not state when goal should be reached.
- ⁷² Ibid. Does not state when goal should be reached.
- ⁷³ Ibid. Does not state when goal should be reached.
- ⁷⁴ Lieutenant General Ricardo Sanchez, Commander, Coalition Ground Forces, Baghdad, Iraq. Briefing, September 4, 2003, *Coalition Provisional Authority*, (www.cpa-iraq.org).
- ⁷⁵ Ibid.
- ⁷⁶ "First Battalion of New Iraqi Army Graduates: Will Work Along Side Coalition Forces to Protect Their Nation," Press Release. *Coalition Provisional Authority*, October 4, 2003.
- ⁷⁷ *Office of the Secretary of Defense*. Numbers given to author upon request, November 7, 2003.
- ⁷⁸ Ibid.
- ⁷⁹ Ibid.
- ⁸⁰ Ibid.
- ⁸¹ Ibid.
- ⁸² Neil MacFarquar, "The Struggle for Iraq: Life in Baghdad; Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003.
- ⁸³ FBI Uniform Crime Report estimates that the capital has an annual homicide rate of 45.82/100,000 residents.
- ⁸⁴ "Unspeakable Savagery on the Streets of Baghdad," *Irish Times*, October 10, 2003.
- ⁸⁵ Ann Scott Tyson, "Iraqis Sample Free Enterprise," *Christian Science Monitor*, August 19, 2003.
- ⁸⁶ "News: Iraq," *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003, (http://www.clubdeparis.org/en/news/page_detail_news.php?FICHER=com10578674390).
- ⁸⁷ Ibid.
- ⁸⁸ Ibid.
- ⁸⁹ Ibid.
- ⁹⁰ Ibid.
- ⁹¹ Ibid.
- ⁹² Ibid.
- ⁹³ Ibid.
- ⁹⁴ Ibid.
- ⁹⁵ Ibid.
- ⁹⁶ Ibid.
- ⁹⁷ Ibid.
- ⁹⁸ Ibid.
- ⁹⁹ Ibid.
- ¹⁰⁰ Ibid.
- ¹⁰¹ Ibid.

¹⁰² Ibid.

¹⁰³ Ibid.

¹⁰⁴ Ibid.

¹⁰⁵ Ibid.

¹⁰⁶ Ibid.

¹⁰⁷ Ibid.

¹⁰⁸ Ibid.

¹⁰⁹ Ibid.

¹¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹¹ Ibid.

¹¹² Ibid.

¹¹³ Ibid.

¹¹⁴ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

¹¹⁵ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

¹¹⁶ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹¹⁷ Jeff Gerth, "The Struggle for Iraq; Reconstruction; Report Offered Bleak Outlook About Oil," *New York Times*, October 5. 2003. Annual pre-war revenue estimate by the Bush Administration. Broken down in monthly averages by the author.

¹¹⁸ "Talking Points – Iraq Six Month Progress Report – Oct 9, 2003." *U.S. Department of Defense*.

¹¹⁹ "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹²⁰ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹²¹ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

¹²² "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹²³ "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Divided into daily averages from monthly data by author.

¹²⁴ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹²⁵ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

¹²⁶ "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹²⁷ "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Divided into daily averages from monthly data by author.

¹²⁸ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003. Based on two-week estimate

¹²⁹ Ibid. Based on two-week estimate

¹³⁰ Ibid.

¹³¹ Ibid.

¹³² "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹³³ Ibid.

¹³⁴ "21 October 2003 Update: Iraq Fact Sheet: Power" *Joint Staff & CPA*, Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹³⁵ Ibid.

¹³⁶ Ibid.

¹³⁷ Ibid.

¹³⁸ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003.

¹³⁹ "Iraq Status Update: 18 September 03: Progress on Priorities: National Power Update; Power/Baghdad," *U.S. Department of Defense*. Briefing material made available by CPA/DoD to author during visit to Iraq September 22-25 2003

¹⁴⁰ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹⁴¹ Ibid. Based on a two-week estimate.

¹⁴² "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁴³ "21 Oct 2003 Update: Iraq: Fact Sheet: Power," *Joint Staff & Coalition Provisional Authority*, provided to the author through contacts at the DoD. Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹⁴⁴ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹⁴⁵ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁴⁶ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁴⁷ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁴⁸ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁴⁹ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁵⁰ "21 Oct 2003 Update: Iraq: Fact Sheet: Power," *Joint Staff & Coalition Provisional Authority*, provided to the author through contacts at the DoD. Unclassified. Provided to the author by the CPA/DoD.

¹⁵¹ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁵² Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁵³ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁵⁴ Ibid. Monthly figure based on weekly averages.

¹⁵⁵ Ibid.

¹⁵⁶ Ibid.

¹⁵⁷ Ibid.

¹⁵⁸ Jeff Gerth, "The Struggle for Iraq; Reconstruction; Report Offered Bleak Outlook About Oil," *New York Times*, October 5. 2003. June-Dec. 2003.

¹⁵⁹ "Draft Working Papers: Iraq Status", *Department of Defense*, 4 November 2003. Unclassified. Provided to the author by contacts at the DoD.

¹⁶⁰ Ibid.

¹⁶¹ Ibid.

¹⁶² Ibid.

¹⁶³ Ibid.

¹⁶⁴ Ibid. Stated as 85% of prewar capacity (6.2 million liters)

¹⁶⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶⁶ Ibid.

¹⁶⁷ Ibid.

¹⁶⁸ Ibid.

¹⁶⁹ Ibid.

¹⁷⁰ Ibid.

¹⁷¹ Ibid.

¹⁷² Ibid.

¹⁷³ Ibid.

¹⁷⁴ Ibid.

¹⁷⁵ Ibid.

¹⁷⁶ Ibid.

¹⁷⁷ Ibid.

¹⁷⁸ Will Lester, "Poll Finds Baghdad Residents Glad to Be Rid of Saddam," *Associated Press*, September 24, 2003.

¹⁷⁹ Ibid.

¹⁸⁰ Ibid.