



BIOGRAPHIES

Richard C. Bush is a Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution and Director of its Center for Northeast Asian Policy Studies. He is a former Chairman and Managing Director of the American Institute in Taiwan. His previous positions include National Intelligence Officer for East Asia for the National Intelligence Council, staff consultant on the House Foreign Affairs Committee's Subcommittee on Asian and Pacific Affairs, and a Director for Minority Liaison on the House Committee on International Relations. Dr. Bush received his B.A. at Lawrence University and holds a M.A. and Ph.D. in political science from Columbia University. He is author of a number of articles on U.S. relations with China and Taiwan, and of *At Cross Purposes*, and of *Untying the Knot*, published by The Brookings Institution Press in July 2005.

Yun-han Chu is Distinguished Research Fellow of the Institute of Political Science at Academia Sinica and Professor of Political Science at National Taiwan University. He serves concurrently as the president of Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange. Professor Chu received his Ph. D. in political science from the University of Minnesota and joined the faculty of National Taiwan University in 1987. He was a visiting associate professor at Columbia University in 1990-1991. Professor Chu specializes in politics of Greater China, East Asian political economy and democratization. He is the Coordinator of Asian Barometer Survey, a regional network of surveys on democracy, governance and development covering more than sixteen Asian countries. He currently serves on the editorial board of *International Studies Quarterly*, *Pacific Affairs*, *China Review*, *Journal of Contemporary China*, *Journal of East Asian Studies* and *Journal of Democracy*. He is the author, co-author, editor or co-editor of eleven books.

Jacques deLisle is professor of law and a member of the faculty of the Center for East Asian Studies at the University of Pennsylvania. He teaches courses on Chinese Law, Comparative East Asian Law, Public International Law, the Government and Politics of China, Law and Economic Reform in Contemporary China, China and International Law, Constitutional Separation of Powers Law, and Torts. DeLisle received his undergraduate education at Princeton University and graduate education in law and political science at Harvard University. He previously served in the Office of Legal Counsel, U.S. Department of Justice, where his responsibilities included China-related legal matters, and U.S. foreign relations law. He is a frequent consultant and expert witness on issues of P.R.C. and Hong Kong law. Professor deLisle also is a member of the board of directors of the American Society of Comparative Law, a peer-reviewer for various research funding organizations, a member and former chair of the University of Pennsylvania Law School's Graduate / International Studies Committee, a member of the executive committee of Penn's Center for East Asian Studies, and faculty advisor to Penn's *Journal of International Economic Law*.

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Carl Gershman is President of the National Endowment for Democracy and Senior Counselor to the United States Representative to the United Nations. He has also served as lead consultant to the National Bipartisan Commission on Central America, Resident Scholar at Freedom House and Executive Director of Social Democrats, USA. Mr. Gershman has lectured extensively and written articles and reviews on foreign policy issues. He is the co-editor of *Israel, the Arabs and the Middle East* and the author of *The Foreign Policy of the American Labor*. Mr. Gershman received a B.A. degree from Yale University and M.Ed. from Harvard Graduate School of Education. He has won numerous awards: The Order of the Knight's Cross, Government of Poland; President's Medal, George Washington University; The Distinguished Person for Advancing Democracy in China, Chinese Education Democracy Foundation; International Campaign for Tibet's 2005 Light of the Truth Award and Romania's National Order of "faithful service" in the rank of Commander.

Bonnie Glaser is a senior associate at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), and a senior associate with Pacific Forum CSIS in Honolulu, Hawaii. Ms. Glaser has written extensively on Chinese threat perceptions and views of the strategic environment, China's foreign and security policy, Sino-American relations, U.S.-Chinese military ties, cross-strait relations, Chinese assessments of the Korean peninsula, Sino-Russian relations, and Chinese perspectives on missile defense and multilateral security in Asia. Ms. Glaser is a regular contributor to the Pacific Forum quarterly Web journal *Comparative Connections*. She has served as a consultant on Asian affairs since 1982 for various agencies of the U.S. government, is currently a board member of the U.S. Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and she served as a member of the Defense Department's Defense Policy Board China Panel in 1997. Ms. Glaser received her B.A. in political science from Boston University and her M.A. with concentrations in international economics and Chinese studies from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies.

Michael Green is senior adviser and Japan Chair at CSIS, as well as an associate professor of international relations at Georgetown University. He served as special assistant to the president for national security affairs and senior director for Asian affairs at the National Security Council (NSC) from January 2004 to December 2005. His previous positions were at the Council on Foreign Relations, the Office of Asia Pacific Affairs at the Department of Defense, the Institute for Defense Analyses, and at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS). His major publications include *Japan's Reluctant Realism* (Palgrave/St. Martin's, 2001), *The U.S.-Japan Alliance* (Council on Foreign Relations, 1999), and *Arming Japan* (Columbia University Press, 1995). Dr. Green graduated from Kenyon College with highest honors in history in 1983 and received his M.A. from Johns Hopkins SAIS in 1987 and his Ph.D. in 1994. He also did graduate work at Tokyo University as a Fulbright fellow and with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as a research associate of the MIT-Japan

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Shiow-duan Hawang is the chairperson and professor of Department of Political Science at Soochow University. She also served as member of the planning committee of the Chang Fo-Chuan Center for the Study of Human Rights at Soochow University. She received her Ph.D. degree from the Department of Political Science, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia in 1986. She was also elected as the president of Taiwanese Political Science Association from 1998-2000. Her main research interests include congressional politics, voting behavior, and political culture.

John Kuan is vice chairman of the Kuomintang (KMT). Previously, Dr. Kuan served as Examination Yuan vice president and minister of civil service. His academic experiences include visiting professorships at University of Virginia and Stanford University, associate professorships at National Chengchi University and National Taiwan University, and a research fellowship at the Institute of International Relations, R.O.C. Dr. Kuan received his B.A. from National Chengchi University, his M.A. from National Taiwan University, and his M.A., M.A.L.D., and Ph.D. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University.

I-Chung Lai is director of the Democratic People's Party (DDPP) department of Chinese affairs. He is also a member of the executive board and director of foreign policy studies of Taiwan Thinktank, a Taipei based public policy research institute established on December 31, 2001. Dr. Lai served as the special assistant to the Taipei Economic and Cultural Representative Office in Japan from 2000-2003 and as the executive director of Taiwan Democratic Progressive Party's U.S. representative office in 1999-2000. Dr. Lai received his Ph.D. from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech) in 1999 and was a visiting research fellow at Cornell University from 1994-1999.

Chih-cheng Lo is currently Associate Professor of Political Science at Soochow University, Executive Director at the Institute for National Policy Research (INPR) and Secretary General of Taiwan-Russia Association. He previously held the post of Chairman of the Research and Planning Board at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2000-2002). He served as Secretary-General of the Taiwanese Political Science Association (1997-98). His research interests include East Asian security, cross-Strait relations, and U.S. foreign policy. His most recent publications include *The New Leadership: Challenges and Opportunities after the 16th Party Congress* (co-eds with Yun-han Chu and Ramon Myers, Cambridge University Press, 2004), "Bush Doctrine and the Iraqi War" (in *Taiwan Defense Affairs*, 2003), "Taiwan" in *Arms Procurement Decision Making, II* (Oxford University Press, 2001), and "Taiwan: the remaining challenges," in *Coercion and Governance* (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Derek J. Mitchell is senior fellow for Asia in the CSIS International Security Program

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(ISP). He is responsible for managing all Asia-related studies conducted in ISP. Mitchell was special assistant for Asian and Pacific affairs in the Office of the Secretary of Defense from 1997 to 2001. He was the principal author of the Department of Defense (DOD) 1998 East Asia Strategy Report, and he received the Office of the Secretary of Defense Award for Exceptional Public Service in January 2001. Prior to joining DOD, Mitchell served as senior program officer for Asia and the former Soviet Union at the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs in Washington, D.C. In 1989, he worked as an editor and reporter at *The China Post* on Taiwan. From 1986 to 1988, he served as assistant to the senior foreign policy adviser to Senator Edward M. Kennedy. Mitchell received a master of arts in law and diplomacy degree from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy in 1991, and a bachelor's degree from the University of Virginia in 1986. He studied Chinese language at Nanjing University in China and speaks Mandarin Chinese proficiently.

Randy Schriver is one of five founding partners of Armitage International LLC and is also a Senior Associate at CSIS. His previous positions include Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs, Chief of Staff and Senior Policy Advisor to Deputy Secretary of State Richard Armitage, and Senior Country Director for the PRC, Taiwan, and Mongolia in Office of the Secretary of Defense. Prior to his civilian service, he served as an active duty Navy Intelligence Officer and as a Special Assistant to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, as an attaché at the U.S. Embassy Beijing, and U.S. Embassy Ulaanbaatar. He received his M.A. in public policy from Harvard University and received a B.A. in history from Williams College. Mr. Schriver has won numerous military and civilian awards from the U.S. government, and was recently presented with the Order of Propitious Clouds by the President of Taiwan.

Emile C. J. Sheng is professor of Political Science at Soochow University. He received his Ph.D. from Northwestern University and specializes in voting behavior, political communication, party politics, and public opinion studies. He also hosts television programs discussing opinion polls results and current political events.

James B. Steinberg is dean of the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs and is a former Deputy National Security Advisor to President Clinton. His previous positions include vice president and director of foreign policy studies at the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C., senior advisor at the Markle Foundation, director of the policy planning staff at the U.S. Department of State, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Regional Analysis in the bureau of intelligence and research at the State Department, and senior analyst at RAND. Mr. Steinberg received his B.A. from Harvard in 1973 and a J.D. degree from Yale Law School in 1978. He is a member of the D.C. Bar. He also is a member of the board of directors of the Pacific Council on International Policy, the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, the International Advisory Board for the International Programs Committee of the Governing Board of the National Research Council, and the President's Council on International Activities of Yale University. Mr. Steinberg is the

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author of and contributor to many books on foreign policy and national security topics, as well as domestic policy, including *Protecting the Homeland 2006/2007* and *An Ever Closer Union: European Integration and Its Implications for the Future of U.S.-European Relations*.

Mark A. Stokes is founder, President of Quantum Pacific Enterprises, Ltd., and Director of the U.S.-Taiwan Enterprise Foundation and Senior Associate for the CSIS. Mr. Stokes is a former Executive Vice President, Laifu Trading Company, Ltd. He retired from the U.S. Air Force as a lieutenant colonel after 20 years of duty and subsequently served as a civilian Department of Defense official. He received his B.A. in history from Texas A&M University, and M.A. in international relations and East Asian studies from Boston University and the Naval Postgraduate School. He is the author of numerous publications, including a widely cited book, *China's Strategic Modernization: Implications for U.S. National Security* (Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College, 1999).

Richard R. Vuylsteke has been Executive Director of the American Chamber of Commerce in Taipei since August 1999. He has spent 40 years in Asia and China-related fields of study and employment. He has been a Fulbright Scholar in India, a research fellow at Harvard Law School, assistant director of an Asia-Pacific think tank, and special assistant to the president of the East-West Center. For 12 years he taught college and university courses, primarily at the University of Hawaii. Dr. Vuylsteke has resided in Taiwan since August 1986. He taught for 4 years at the U.S. Foreign Service Institute school on Yangmingshan, served 12 years as senior editor of the *Free China Review* (now the *Taiwan Review*), and has written extensively for publications based in Taiwan, Hong Kong, and the United States. Dr. Vuylsteke earned M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Hawaii, specializing in Western and Chinese political philosophy.

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